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Report

on

Public Instruction in the Bombay Presidency

For the Year 1922-23 to 1923-24

With Supplement.

133335

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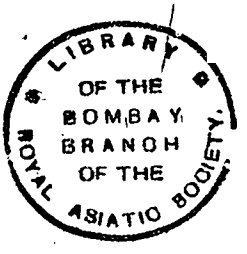
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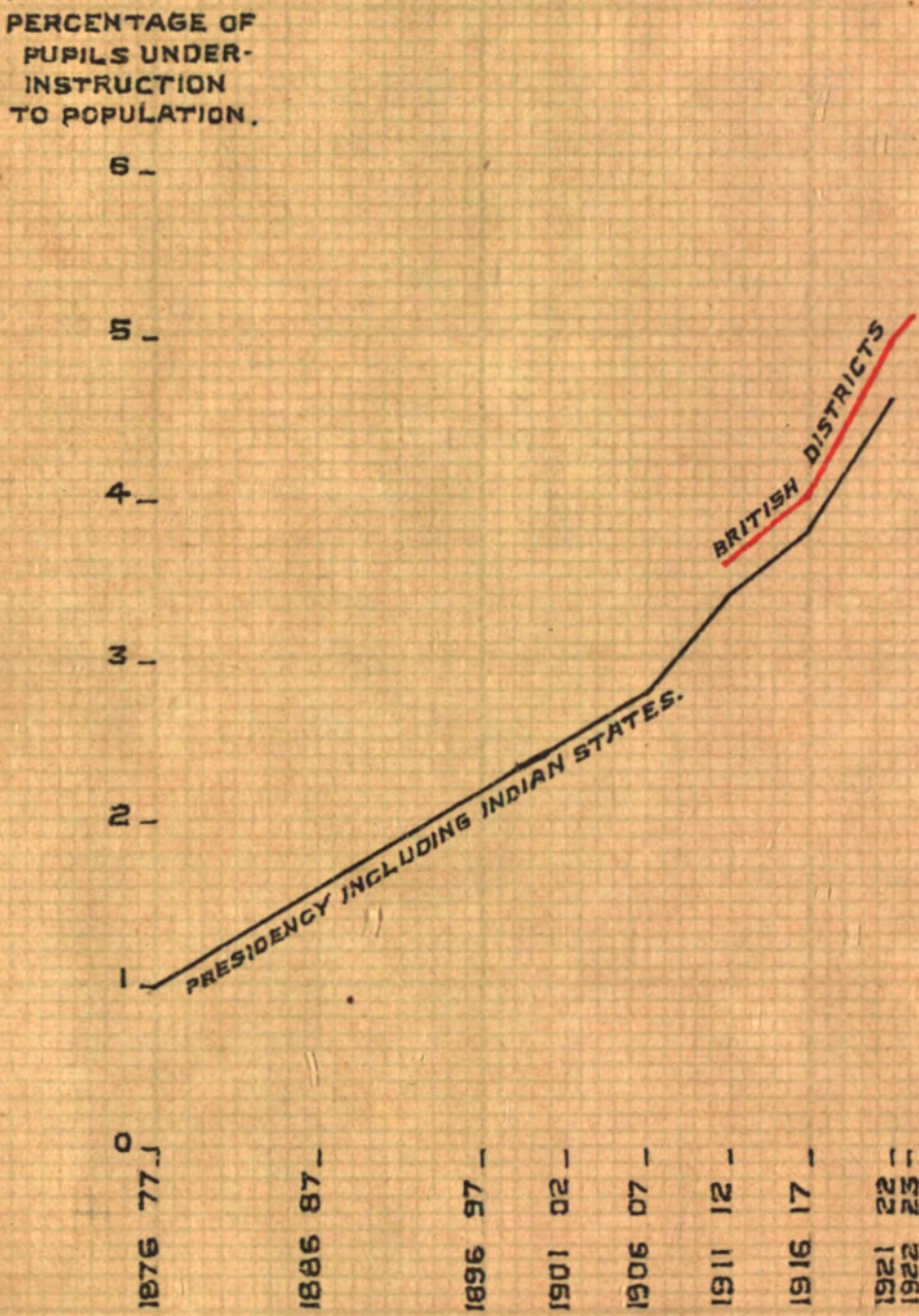
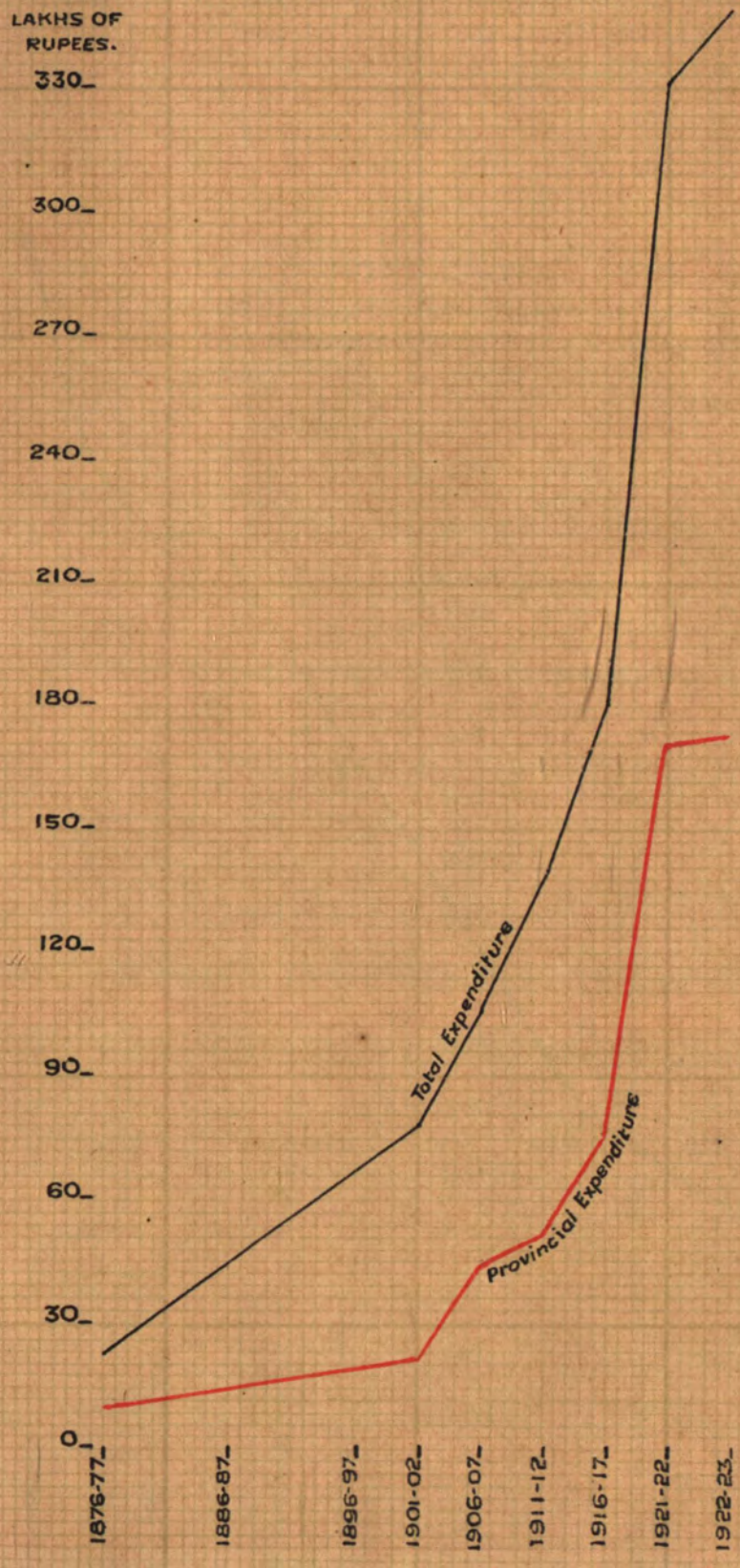
GRAPH SHOWING THE GROWTH OF THE PERCENTAGE OF PUPILS UNDER INSTRUCTION TO POPULATION.



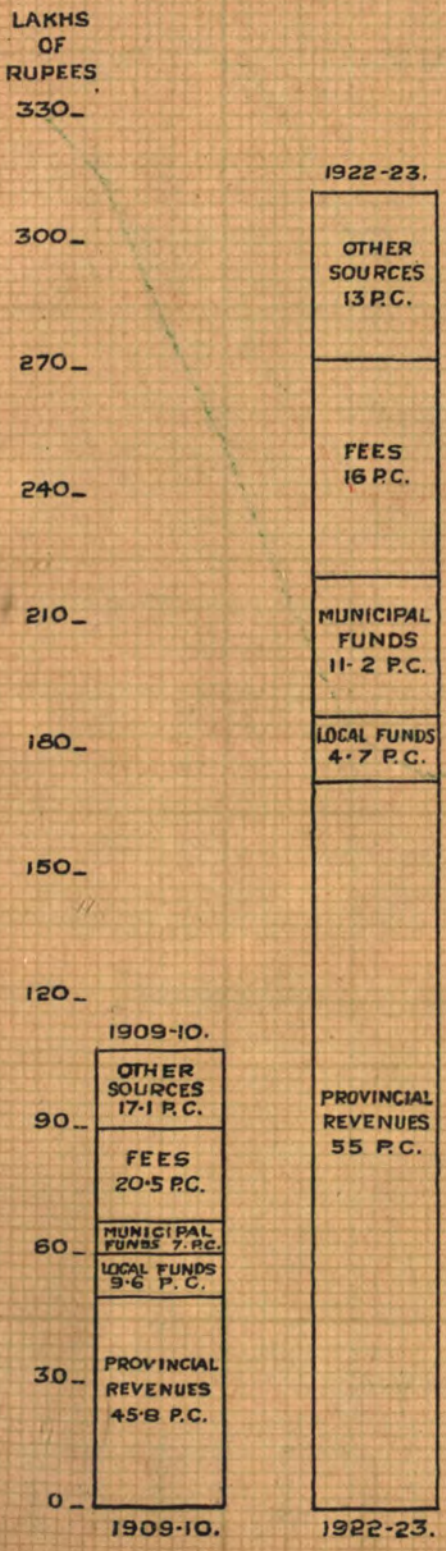
GRAPH SHOWING THE GROWTH IN TOTAL AND PROVINCIAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION SINCE 1876-77.



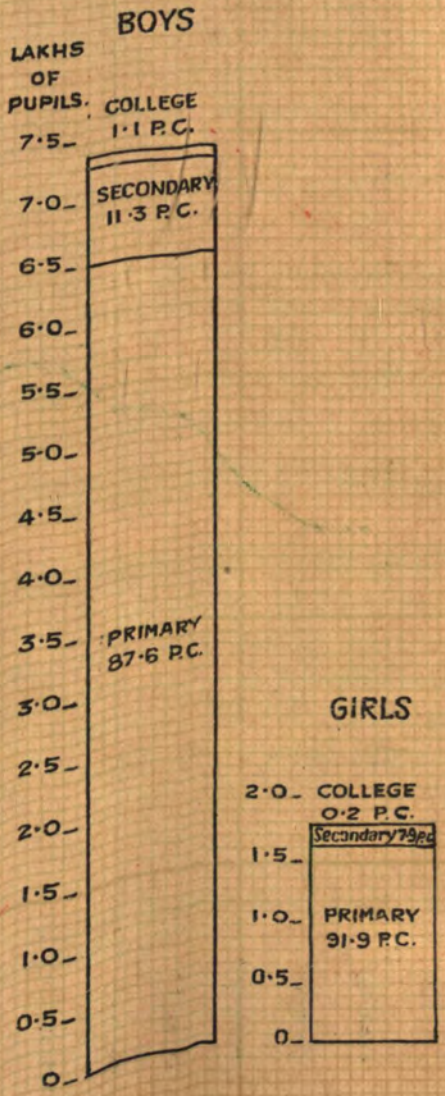
GRAPH SHOWING THE GROWTH IN THE NUMBER OF PUPILS UNDER INSTRUCTION IN THE PRESIDENCY SINCE 1855.

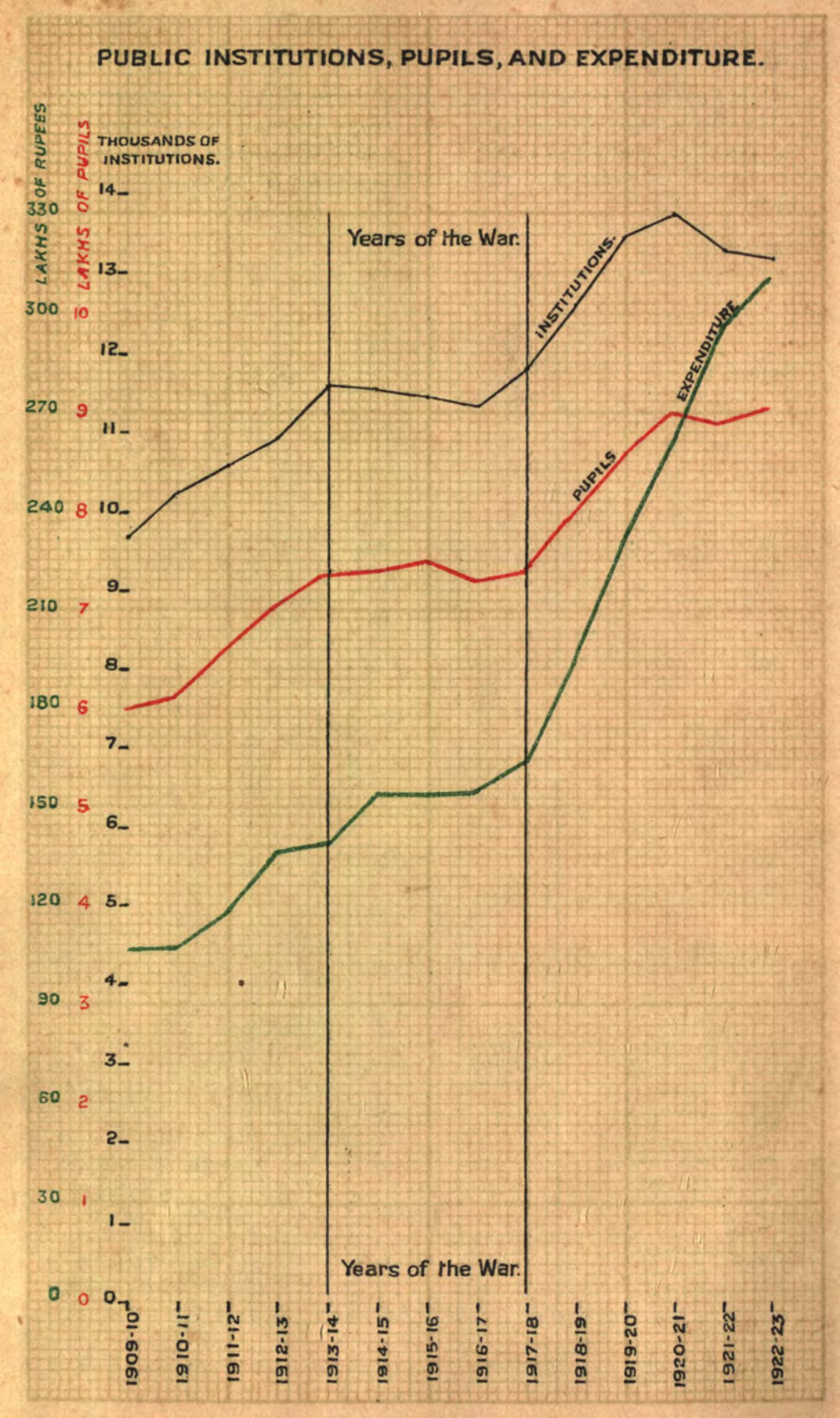
(The figures up to 1906-07 include pupils in Indian States.)

These two diagrams represent the expenditure on Education in 1909-10 and 1922-23 and the sources from which it was met.



These two diagrams represent the number of boys and girls attending educational institutions on 31st March, 1923, and the percentage in each kind of institution.




PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, PUPILS, AND EXPENDITURE.
LAKHS OF RUPEES
LAKHS OF PUPILS
THOUSANDS OF INSTITUTIONS.
330
300
270
240
210
180
150
120
90
60
30
0
14
13
12
11
10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0
Years of the War.
INSTITUTIONS.
EXPENDITURE.
PUPILS
Years of the War.
1909-10
1910-11
1911-12
1912-13
1913-14
1914-15
1915-16
1916-17
1917-18
1918-19
1919-20
1920-21
1921-22
1922-23

REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN BOMBAY, 1922-[illegible]

CHAPTER I.

General Progress.

1. This Report has been unduly delayed by two causes, of which the first was that orders were received in April, 1923, for the introduction of new Government of India tables, which necessitated the issue of fresh instructions for the collection and return of figures. The second cause is the increased pressure of work both in this office and in those of the Educational Inspectors and Deputy Inspectors.

2. In my Quinquennial Report for the years 1917-18—1921-22, I reviewed at length every branch of education. I have, therefore, contented myself in the present Report with reporting progress, with the addition of a few remarks on matters which appear to call for special notice.

3. The main figures are given in the following paragraph. I had submitted to Government proposals for the year 1922-23 involving new and additional expenditure amounting to over Rs. 71 lakhs. Owing, however, to the cut which was forced on Government by the Legislative Council the allotment actually made was less by Rs. 8¾ lakhs than that for the previous year. In these circumstances, it was impossible to hope for any great expansion or improvement in education.

4. The main features of the year as revealed by the statistics may be summed up as follows :—

Institutions.

The number of institutions increased by 61 to 14,961. Recognised institutions decreased by 40 to 13,269, while unrecognised institutions increased by 101. Of the recognised institutions, 12 are Arts and 7 Professional Colleges, and 475 are Secondary Schools, 12,402 Primary Schools, and 399 Special Schools. The 12,402 recognised primary schools were distributed among 9,736 out of 26,736 inhabited towns and villages—a decrease of 52 in the former (due to closure of Mulla Schools in Sind) and an increase of 49 in the latter.

Pupils.

The number of pupils under instruction increased by 15,368 to 973,760. Those in public (recognised) institutions increased by 14,775 to 911,652 and those in unrecognised institutions by 593 to 62,108. There are, in all, 785,639 boys and 188,121 girls under instruction. The population under instruction in recognised institutions was per mille 72 males and 19 females, or 47 for males and females combined. Of the total number under instruction, 4,769 are Europeans, 29,513 Indian Christians, 740,792 Hindus (including Aboriginals and Depressed Classes), 178,755 Mahomedans, 83 Buddhists, 16,044

Parsis, 416 Sikhs, and 3,388 others. The expenditure on Public Instruction increased by Rs. 15·71 lakhs to Rs. 311·8 lakhs. Of the total expenditure, 55 per cent. was defrayed from Government funds, 16 per cent. from Board funds (4·8 per cent. from District Local Board and 11·2 per cent. from Municipal funds), 16 per cent. from fees, and 13 per cent. from other sources. The following statement gives the expenditure from Provincial Funds during each of the last two years, according to the different heads :—

Expenditure.

	University.	Secondary.	Primary.	Special.	General (Direction, Inspection, etc.)	Exchange and expenditure in England.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22 ..	12,42,856	22,73,977	1,01,78,930	15,82,472	18,47,052	1,19,297	1,72,44,584
Percentage to total. ..	7·2	13·2	59·0	9·2	10·7	0·7	100
1922-23 ..	13,20,397	22,32,895	99,75,633	17,48,412	17,79,365	1,67,457	1,72,24,159
Percentage to total ..	7·7	13·0	57·9	10·1	10·3	1·0	100

The total expenditure (Rs. 172 lakhs) on education from Provincial funds represented 12·7 per cent. of the total expenditure of Government under all Departments.

The very large sum which Government devote to Primary education (Rs. 99,75,633) has before been emphasized. It represents 57·9 per cent. of the whole expenditure. It is out of all proportion to the sums assigned by other local Governments for primary education, which in 1921-22 amounted in all to Rs. 2,36,93,355 against Rs. 1,01,78,930 spent in this Presidency. It must further be remembered that by far the greater portion of the cost of the training of teachers, as well as that of inspection, is on account of Primary education and might reasonably be debited to that head.

Notable events.

5. A prominent feature of the year was the passing of the Primary Education Act, 1923, which transfers the control of Primary Schools from the Educational Department to local bodies. A full account of the Act was given in my last Report (Quinquennial Report for 1917-18—1921-22). The introduction of the Act has been delayed pending the formulation of Rules, which, owing to the fact that the Act sets up an entirely new condition of affairs, and owing to the need for consulting local opinion, has proved a lengthy process.

I have referred in previous reports to the serious harm done to the schools by the Non-co-operation movement. By the commencement of the year under Report the movement had ceased as a working force except in the towns of Ahmedabad, Nadiad, and Surat. Time, however, only confirms the estimate of the harmful effects of the movement. Boys who have studied in the National schools are found to possess an altogether

inadequate knowledge of the subjects which they are supposed to have studied. The movement has done irreparable harm to the cause of education, and thus to the welfare of the people, the results of which are bound to be felt for many years to come.

Council Resolutions.

6. The following Resolutions dealing with educational subjects were passed by the Legislative Council :—

(1) That a rule be inserted in the Grant-in-Aid Code that in all schools and colleges which are either the only institutions of their kind in the neighbouring area or which are not purely denominational in the sense of refusing admission to pupils not belonging to one particular religious denomination and which receive Government aid in any form whatsoever the attendance by students to any class of special religious instruction, which the parents or guardians of such students shall not have sanctioned, would be perfectly voluntary and that no payment in grant-in-aid should be made to any institution which will contravene the provisions of this rule.

(2) That a representative be nominated to the Court of Visitors of the Institute of Science, Bangalore.

Effect has been given to both of these resolutions.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION.

Various Cadres.

The strength of the several Educational services on 31st March, 1923, stood as under :—

Indian—Administration	18	60
Indian—Collegiate branch	42	
Provincial—General	75	108
Provincial—Collegiate	33	
Subordinate—Inspecting	141	1,337
Subordinate—Teaching	720	
Subordinate—Clerical	373	
Subordinate—Others	103	
*Miscellaneous or special appointments in all the three branches		32
Total		1,537

*I.E.S.	2
B.E.S.	7
Others	23
	32

The total number of teachers in Vernacular schools (Government, District Local Board, and Municipal) was 24,976. Thus, excluding menials, the total establishment of the Department comes to 26,513. During the year two officers, one European and one Indian were appointed to the I.E.S., and 4 ladies, all Europeans, were promoted from the B.E.S. to the I.E.S. Of the 58 I.E.S. posts for men, 23 are held by Europeans; of these 6 are about to retire on proportionate pension. Twenty-one posts are held by Indians. The remaining 14 posts remain vacant.

Direction and Inspection.

8. There were no changes in the personnel except that Miss Corkery, Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Bombay and N. D., retired after a long and valuable service of 36 years and Mrs. F. L. Stockbridge was appointed in her place. Mr. Hesketh was appointed on special duty for two months from 1st April, 1922, to investigate the account and audit procedure in the Educational Department and again for three months from 5th February, 1923, in connection with the introduction of the New Primary Education Act. Owing to the development of education and the ever increasing interest taken by all sections of the public in educational matters the work has considerably increased and the Director of Public Instruction and the Educational Inspectors are heavily overworked. The appointment of a Deputy Director in place of the Assistant Director of Public Instruction and the creation of the temporary post of an additional Superintendent in the office since the close of the year go only a small way to relieving the Director of the intolerable burden of work.

The cost of Direction was Rs. 1,20,623 and that of Inspection Rs. 13,14,881. The two together formed 4·6 per cent. of the total expenditure on public instruction.

Scout Commissioner.

9. Government sanctioned the continuance of the temporary appointment of Mr. Miller as Provincial Secretary of the Bombay Boy Scouts Council for a further period of three years from 1st March, 1923.

CHAPTER III.

THE UNIVERSITY.

Affiliation and students.

10. The number of colleges affiliated to the University increased by 3 to 23 and the number of pupils in them by 980 to 9,445. The increase in the number of colleges is due to the affiliation of the Sind National College, Hyderabad, the N. E. D. Civil Engineering College, Karachi, and the Government Secondary Training College. The schools recognised by the University increased by 5 to 247.

Examinations.

11. The results of the more important examinations are given below :—

Results of the different Examinations of the University of Bombay held in the year 1922-23. British Districts only.

Nature of Examination.	Number of Candidates.	Number of Passes.			Total Passes.	Percentage of total Passes.
		I Class.	II Class.	III Class.		
M.A.	70	1	17	22	40	57·14
M.Sc.	5	1	..	4	5	100·00
B.A. Honours	344	19	172	93	284	82·55
B.A. Pass	538	..	..	255	255	47·39
B.Sc. Honours		There is no separate Examination for Honours.				
B.Sc. Pass	134	6	29	40	75	55·97
I.A.	1,021	4	79	486	569	55·72
I.Sc.	365	14	63	112	189	51·78
Matriculation*	5,284	There are no classes at this Examination.			3,242	61·35

*The University does not hold its own Matriculation Examination. A School-Leaving Examination is held in the Bombay Presidency by a special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government. A pass in that Examination under certain conditions entitles a student to matriculate at the University. The figures given here are in respect of the School-Leaving Examination in so far as it was taken by such candidates as offered the subjects prescribed for the purposes of Matriculation.

Expenditure.

12. The total expenditure of the University increased by Rs. 9,760 to Rs. 3,81,544. Examination fees increased by Rs. 19,523 to Rs. 2,66,135.

Important Events and Features.

13. Sindhi has been included among the vernaculars prescribed for the B.A. Examination. To make the M.C.E. degree more accessible and more attractive it has been resolved that it shall be obtainable by means of an original thesis on an Engineering subject. The B.A. Compulsory English course has been revised.

Royal Institute of Science.

14. The Institute had 69 students preparing for the Inter-Science, B.A. (Science), and B.Sc. classes.

The Institute is now seriously engaged in fulfilling the purpose for which it was founded, namely, the prosecution of Research. During the year the following problems were under investigation :—

(*A*) *Physics Department.*

(1) Experiment in striated discharge.

(2) Elastic constants of thin plates.

(3) Hysteresis in wood under the influence of longitudinal and torsional stresses.

(4) Measurement of viscosities in salt solutions.

(5) Examination of spectral lines with high resolving interferometers.

(6) Thomson effect in metals.

(7) The loss of heat by radiation in the presence of a flow of gas.

(*B*) *Inorganic and Physical Chemistry Department.*

(1) Production of Nitrous Oxide in the reaction between a metal and its nitrate.

(*C*) *Organic Chemistry Department.*

(1) Derivatives of Pyrogallol and Gallic Acid.

(2) Condensation of Chloral with M-cresotic Acid.

(3) Derivatives of Carminic Acid.

(4) The composition of Indian Eucalyptus oil.

(5) The action of Hydroxylic groups on Sodium Borate solution.

(6) The production of Ethylene from Potassium Ethylsulphate.

(7) The Bromination of Sulphonated M-cresotic Acid.

(8) Rennet Casein.

(9) Strength of Casein glues.

(*D*) *Biology Department.*

Zoology.

(1) Collection and description of local fishes : 400 specimens constituting 125 specimens and 60 genera : several new species and variations have been detected.

(2) Conorhinus Rubrufasciatus and its bionomics.

(3) Anatomy of the above.

(4) Biting Insects of Assam (Part II).

(5) Survey of coastal fauna of Bombay.

Botany.

(1) Botanical and Ecological Survey of the Flora of Mahableshwar.

(2) Vegetative propagation of root runners in two species of Clerodendion.

(3) Vascular Anatomy of Amarantaeae.

(4) Marginal decay in leaves.

(5) Herbarium work.

During the year under report additional apparatus was provided at a total cost of some Rs. 60,000 for the various Departments. The electric installation has been nearly completed, at a total estimated cost of Rs. 1,30,000.

Provincial Advisory Committee.

15. The Advisory Committee transmitted 65 applications for admission to British institutions; of these, 45 were accepted, 5 were rejected, and 15 are still under consideration. The number of enquiries made in writing increased by 8 to 763, while the number of inquiries by personal visit decreased by 8 to 440. The number of students who applied for information regarding educational institutions in Great Britain, America and Japan was 550, as against 527 in the preceding year. 711 prospectuses and copies of regulations, etc., were issued to these applicants.

University Training Corps.

16. The University Training Corps had 633 on its rolls against a full sanctioned strength of 664. The Colleges in Bombay, Poona and Sangli contribute to the Company. A detachment has recently been started at Dharwar. The largest contingent is from the Fergusson College, which has 110 to its credit. A camp of training was held for a fortnight at Kirkee. Mr. Hamill, the officer in charge of the Company, reports :—

> "This movement, I think, is a most valuable factor in student life. It inculcates habits of self-respect, discipline and comaraderie, and affords to these students and these members of the staff who go to camp an opportunity of getting to know one another in a way that would otherwise be impossible."

I can myself speak from my own experience of the very great moral value of the University Training Corps and especially of the yearly training in Camp.

CHAPTER IV.

Arts Colleges.

Colleges and students.

17. The number of Arts Colleges in British Districts increased by 2 to 12, of which 4 were Government, 7 Aided, and 1 Unaided. The new College was the Sind National College at Hyderabad, Sind. The number of students increased by 285 to 5,114, including 219 women, against 179 women in the preceding year. There were 1,441 students in Government, 3,608 in Aided, and 65 in Unaided Colleges. St. Xavier's College, Bombay, had 1,078 on its rolls and the Fergusson College, Poona, 855. Of the women students, 144 were in Bombay and 50 in Poona.

Expenditure.

18. The total expenditure increased by Rs. 1,59,022 to Rs. 14,08,156, of which 38·7 per cent. was met from Provincial Revenues and 42·5 per cent. from fees. Government grant to Aided Colleges shows an apparent increase of Rs. 29,591 to Rs. 1,93,742. If, however, we deduct the grant of Rs. 37,742 given to the School of Sociology and Economics, the grant was really less by Rs. 8,152 than that given in the previous year. The average annual cost per student in Government Colleges was Rs. 374, of which Rs. 245 was borne by Government. The average cost per student in non-Government Colleges was Rs. 245, of which Rs. 54 was met from Government funds. The above figures do not take account of fees. The average annual fee per head was Rs. 125 in Government Colleges and Rs. 118 in non-Government Colleges.

Hostels.

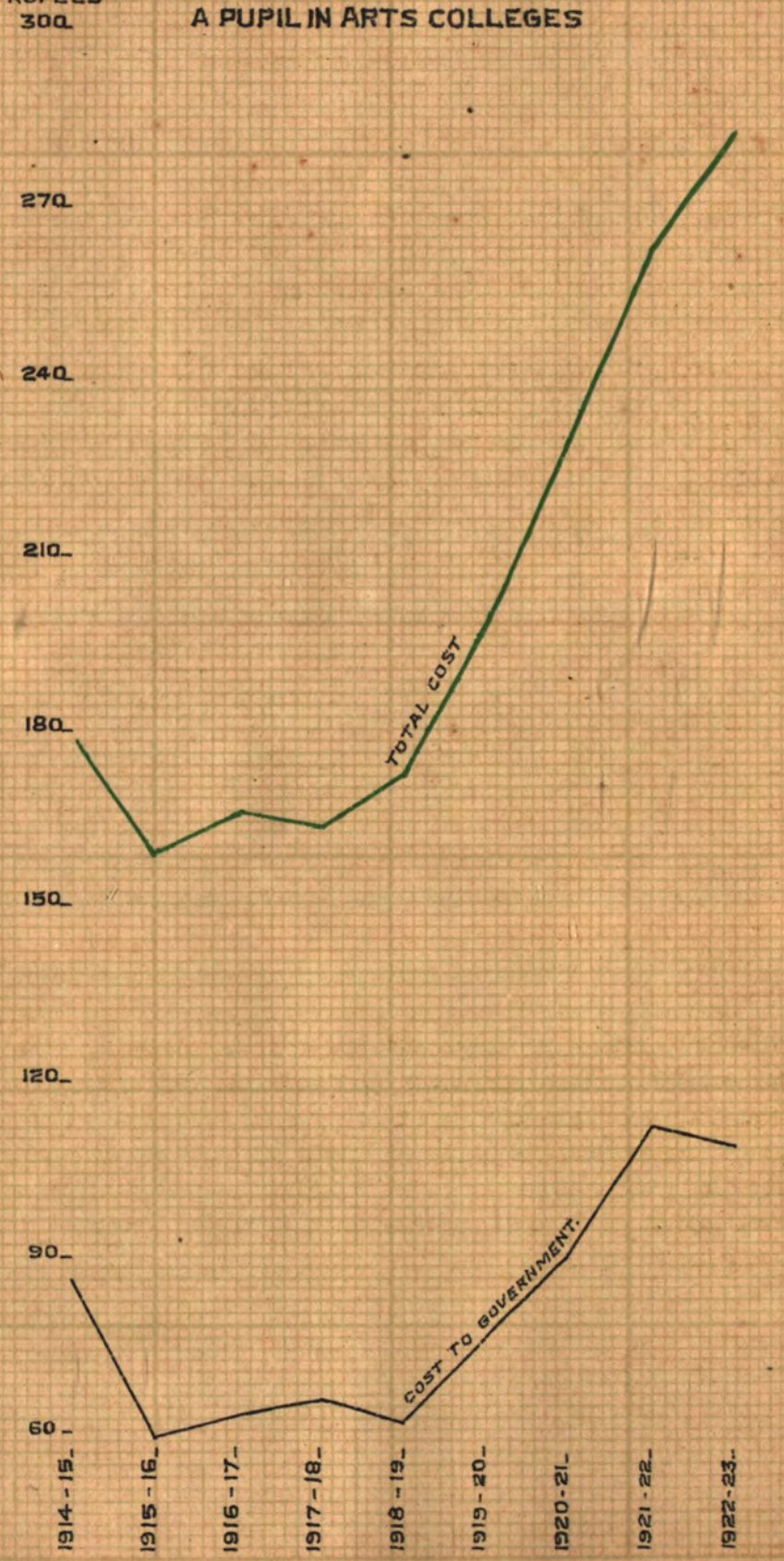
19. Of the 5,114 students, 1,453 resided in hostels.

Examinations.

20. Of the 40 successful students in the M.A. Examination, 17 gained Second Class Honours; of the 5 at the M.Sc. Examination, one passed with Distinction (from the Gujarat College): of the 284 candidates for the B.A. Examination, 19 obtained First Class Honours, and of the 75 candidates for the B.Sc Examination, 6 passed in the First Class, 3 with Distinction. The numbers of those who appeared for the various examinations are given in the previous chapter. It will be seen that 539 out of 882 passed the B.A. Examination (Pass and Honours combined). I give below the numbers for this examination for various years in the past :—

	Appeared.	Passed.
1885	92	69
1895	211	139
1905	396	273
1910	507	280
1915-16	754	481
1916-17	1,001	577
1917-18	1,125	657

GRAPH SHOWING THE GROWTH IN THE TOTAL COST & COST TO GOVERNMENT OF EDUCATING A PUPIL IN ARTS COLLEGES



	Appeared.	Passed
1918-19	1,096	695
1919-20	1,189	598
1920-21	1,081	719
1921-22	976	676
1922-23	882	539

It would appear that the fall in the numbers in the last two years is due partly to the Non-Co-operation movement and partly to the increasing recognition of the fact that the B.A. Examination is not a sure means of obtaining lucrative employment. Were the facilities for technical and professional education greater, there can be no doubt that the number of those who take the B.A. would be still less, as is shown by the enormous competition for admission to the College of Engineering and to the Medical College. The general depression in trade and in all industries also affects the question as there are fewer young men who are able to pay for a College education.

The following remarks by the Examiners in English at the B.A. Examination may be found interesting :—

"The Composition of the candidates was on the whole very creditable as regards both matter and expression. Comparatively few failed to obtain pass marks and several wrote admirably. Composition is the usual test of a candidate's knowledge of English ; for practical purposes a mastery of English language and not artificial knowledge of English literary history should be looked for. Ability to write good plain English based on a reading of sound modern prose texts and ability to converse in the language with a native Englishman would be much more useful and of greater educational value than the present examination which appears to be an imitation of English University courses for English-speaking peoples. Unless India wishes to make English her literary language there is no reason for burdening all her undergraduates, whatever their study, with the present examination, not in English but in English literature. As candidates taking Sanskrit have to take English, it is clear that many who have to study English have no interest in it ; it is therefore no matter for surprise that the papers in Voluntary English pass were disappointingly poor. Perhaps the new English courses on the anvil will lead to beneficial changes in this respect."

Tutorial Work. College Teaching and Subjects.

21. The Principals report that it is almost impossible to do any sort of tutorial work in the large classes which are at present in vogue. All that it has been possible to do is to improve the system of essay writing. In this connection Mr. Hamill, Professor of English, Elphinstone College, reports :—

"In connection with the First Year Essay I beg to emphasise the importance of maintaining the present system of dividing these essays over the whole staff of the College. This system enables the teacher to devote an amount of attention to individual students at

what is one of the most important periods of their careers. This is the first time I have seen this system in operation and I have the highest opinion of its value. It enabled me to put to the test a number of experiments to discover which kind of subject best lent itself to treatments by young students, and as a result, I found that several in my division had a very happy faculty for the creation of imaginary situations and characters, and also for the handling of dialogue."

Mr. Wilkinson observes :—

"No visible general improvement has followed the arrangements I attempted to make at the commencement of the year for more exercise or tutorial work. The terminal examination which was re-introduced in October was not favourably received by the students and it will take some time to improve the general standard of steady work and industry which these class exercises and home work are intended to effect. Good students undoubtedly benefit from the individual assistance they receive, but the average student prefers to trust to his memory or learning the lecture notes by heart."

On the First Year Arts Examination held by College authorities the Principal, Elphinstone College, remarks :—

"As a result of having a modern book of essays to study, First Year students displayed more than usual interest in composition and some made exceptional progress. It is becoming more and more difficult to maintain a satisfactory standard in this College examination, owing to variations in the standards of other Colleges and to the introduction of the compartment system, which certainly makes it easier to pass."

Mr. Robertson, Principal of the Gujarat College, is very strong on this point. He observes :—

"I have to state once more that I have little respect for the First Year Arts Certificate Examination. By the necessities of the situation the examination of the candidates' papers is largely done by young assistants, who lack experience and nerve, and are disposed to be merciful to very doubtful cases. Though senior professors take some part in the certificate Examination of the class, they are principally engaged in correcting the papers of the higher classes, which makes it impossible for them to do more than a portion of the corresponding work of the First Year Arts Examination. In the year under report, however, I arranged that the senior professors should 'moderate' on the marks assigned by their assistants, and the results show that better examining has taken place than occurred last year. On the whole, I wish the University to resume charge of this examination."

There appears to be a strong consensus of opinion that the transfer of the First Year Examination to the Colleges which was effected in 1913 has not met with that success that was hoped for and that it is desirable that the University should resume control of the examination.

Discipline and College Life.

22. Mr. Rawlinson from the Karnatak College, Dharwar, reports :—

"One of the most gratifying features of the year was the great change in tone which has appeared throughout the College. The disturbing political elements have entirely disappeared and the students have applied themselves to their studies with a cheerful zeal entirely absent during the past three years. I do not think it is too much to say that Non-Co-operation is absolutely dead as far as the Karnatak College goes, to the obvious relief of all concerned, especially the students themselves. Relations between the students and the staff, both in and out of the College have been noticeably cordial, and I have not had to deal with a single serious breach of discipline during the whole period under report. The results of the past disturbances are still visible in the work of the senior classes, which have a good deal of leeway to make up. I am confident, however, that the University Examination results will show a very marked improvement on the past two years."

Maratha Scholars.

23. One of the Maratha scholarships was awarded to a senior B.A. student of the Deccan College, Poona, who is appearing in Sanskrit (Honours). He is reported to be doing well. The other Maratha scholarship was awarded to Mr. G. S. Chavan in the senior B.A. Class. The Principal reports that his scholarship was suspended in October owing to lack of progress, and finally cancelled when he wholly failed to show progress in March, 1923. A Maratha student, A. S. Bodke, who is appearing for the B.A. with Honours in English, was exempted from payment of fees. Miss K. M. Desai and N. G. Shinde, Marathas, hold scholarships of Rs. 20 per mensem reserved for backward classes, and both show ability and industry. These results are on the whole encouraging.

CHAPTER V.

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

Schools and Pupils.

24. The total number of secondary schools for Boys and Girls, inclusive of European and English-teaching schools, decreased by 14 to 449, but the number of pupils in them increased from 77,607 to 78,524. There are 145 High and 218 Middle schools for boys, and 47 and 39 respectively for girls. Of the 363 secondary schools for boys, 42, with 8,486 pupils, are European and English-teaching schools, and 321, with 59,409 pupils, are Anglo Vernacular schools. By management, 35 with 10,651 pupils were Government schools, 5 with 518 pupils District Local Board schools, 51 with 6,274 pupils Municipal Board schools, 305 with 52,789 pupils Aided, and 53 with 8,292 pupils were unaided.

Expenditure.

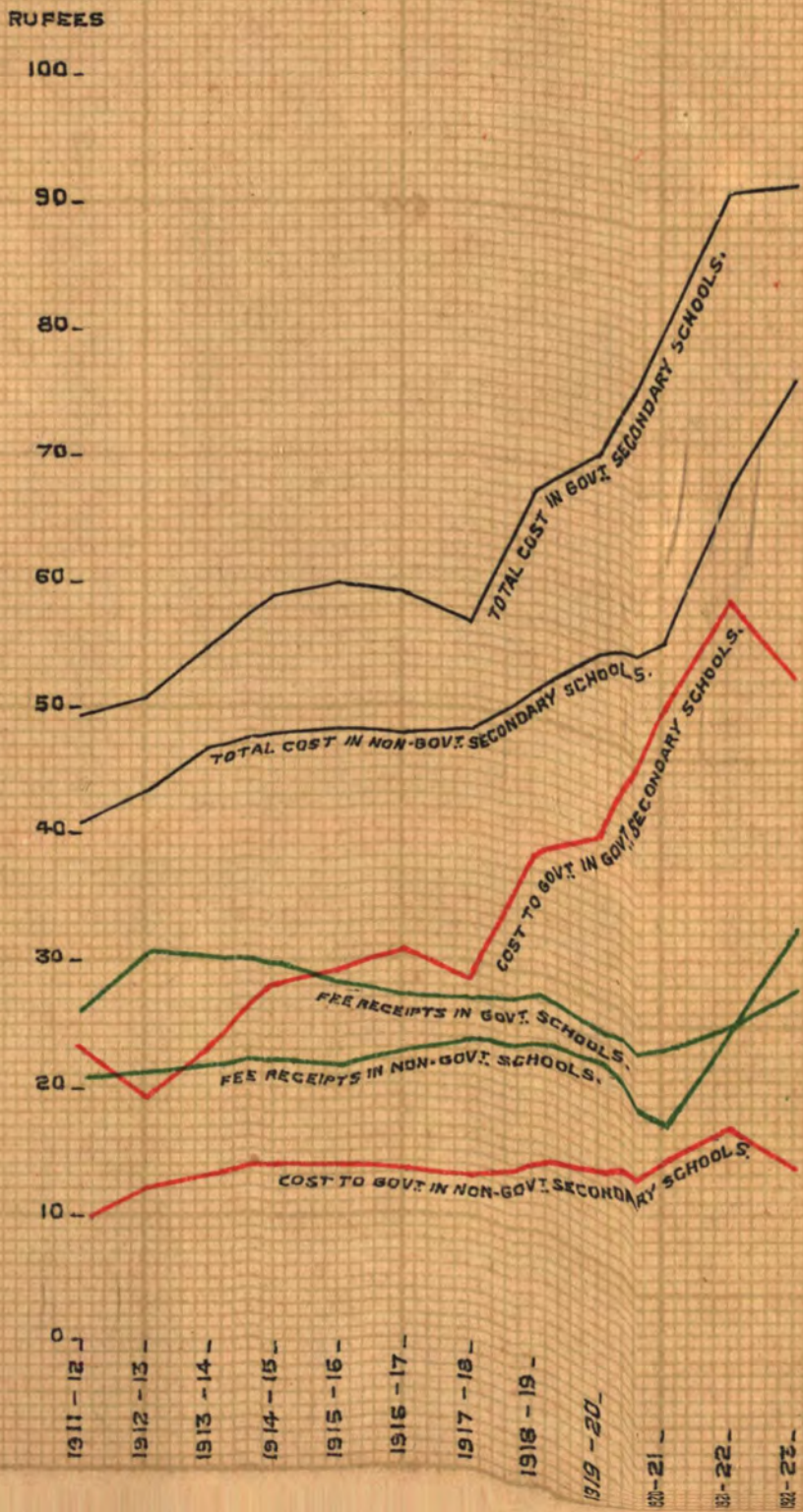
25. The total expenditure on all secondary schools for boys and girls rose by Rs. 2,15,989 to Rs. 57,92,962, of which 30 per cent. was met from Government funds, 2 per cent. from District Local Board and Municipal funds, 46 per cent. from fees, and 22 per cent. from other sources. The grants paid to aided schools amounted to Rs. 11,20,812, showing a decrease of Rs. 1,35,114, due to the temporary reduction on account of the financial stringency of grants for boys' schools from one-third to one-quarter of the expenditure and to the discontinuance of the supplementary grants. Government have now decided to restore the grants to their previous basis.

The average cost of a secondary school for boys and of a pupil attending one was respectively Rs. 12,547 and Rs. 64·5. The average annual cost per pupil in a Government, Board, Aided and Unaided school was Rs. 89·7, 49·6, 66·2 and 68·0 respectively. The total cost per pupil in a Government school increased from Rs. 89·5 to Rs. 89·7 and that in a non-Government school from Rs. 64·2 to Rs. 64·5. The net cost (*i.e.*, after excluding fees) in the two classes of institutions, however, decreased from Rs. 57·4 to Rs. 51·1 and from Rs. 34·9 to Rs. 31·9 respectively; while the cost to Government decreased from Rs. 57·2 to Rs. 50·7 and from Rs. 16·8 to Rs. 13·9. The decrease in the net cost in Government schools is due to the enhancement in the rate of fees (*vide* paragraph 26). The decrease in the cost to Government in non-Government schools is due to reduction in the grants.

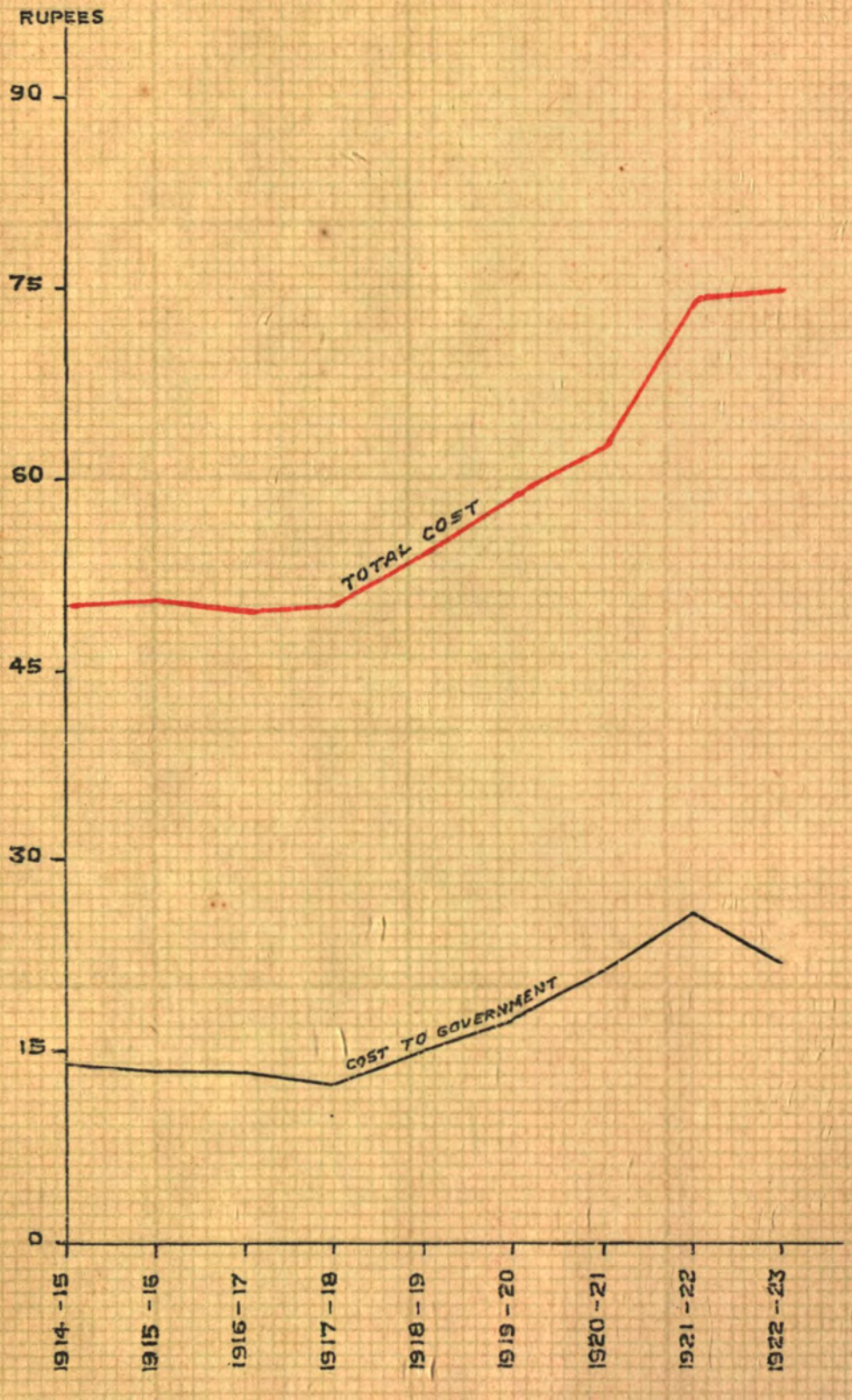
Teachers.

26. The number of teachers in secondary schools for boys and girls increased by 25 to 3,555. Of these, 605 or 17 per cent. are trained, against 852 in the preceding year, and 36 per cent. possess degrees. The decrease in the number of trained teachers is due to the fact that teachers with teaching certificates without regular training, who were hitherto classed as trained, have now been treated as untrained. In Government schools 52 per cent. were trained, and 68 per cent. were graduates. The average number of teachers per school was 9 and of pupils per teacher 18. In non-Government schools the percentage of trained teachers is only 10·8 and the

DIAGRAM SHOWING AVERAGE ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING A PUPIL AND AVERAGE ANNUAL FEE PAID IN GOVT. AND NON-GOVT. SECONDARY SCHOOLS.



GRAPH SHOWING THE GROWTH IN THE TOTAL COST AND COST TO GOVERNMENT OF EDUCATING A PUPIL IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.



percentage of graduate teachers is 30·5; 86·4 per cent. of the total number of pupils under instruction are in non-Government schools, in which the average of pupils per teacher is 22.

Most of the Inspectors repeat the old remark that except in Government service most of the teachers regard their employment as temporary, and merely as a stepping-stone to some better paid form of employment. It is a truism that in the generality of schools, *i.e.*, excepting those schools in which the teachers for philanthropic reasons give their services for a remuneration which is below their real economic value, efficiency depends on ability to secure and to retain competent teachers. It is thus a matter of funds. The problem is who is to pay. It is unlikely that Government will ever be able to increase the rate of their grant-in-aid. It is indeed doubtful whether in view of the demands of primary education they will be able to increase their allotments so as to keep pace with the normal expansion of secondary education. It would seem, therefore, that the answer is that it is the consumer, in other words the parent, who must provide the extra money. This means increased fees. The fees were increased in 1922. They are now as follows:—

Standard.	Bombay.	Mofussil.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
I	3 0 0	2 8 0
II	3 0 0	2 8 0
III	4 0 0	2 8 0
IV	5 0 0	3 8 0
V	5 0 0	3 8 0
VI	6 0 0	5 0 0
VII	6 0 0	5 0 0

These are the rates for Government schools. Government require that schools recognised by them shall charge fees which are at least two-thirds of the above rates. In practice, most of the schools charge in excess of this requirement. There are schools in Bombay which charge fees higher than those prescribed for Government schools.

The scheme for a pension fund for teachers still hangs fire owing to the inability of Government hitherto to finance it. Such a scheme by providing an incentive to teachers to stick to their profession would be of great help to the schools and to the cause of secondary education generally.

Hostels.

27. The number of students residing in hostels attached to secondary schools decreased from 7,575 to 5,662. The decrease is due to the exclusion of boys residing in non-approved hostels. The number of boarders in hostels attached to Government High Schools was 645 boys and 60 girls against 671 boys and 78 girls. The decrease is due partly to the high cost of living in the hostels. This is a matter to which very careful attention is being paid. The decrease is also due to the springing up of a large number

of sectarian hostels the living in which is generally cheaper than in the Government hostels. The Educational Inspector, C. D., observes :—

"A number of what are called 'community hostels'—about 11—have of late sprung into existence. One of them is for Brahmin students. These boarding-houses are a sign—an encouraging sign—of the times. They appear to me quite essential in the present educational condition of the backward classes. They would not be financially supported unless run on communal lines. It is too early yet to expect our people to lift their benevolent ken beyond the restricted sphere of their own caste. But there is a tendency, I understand, in certain quarters to make these boarding-houses quite self-sufficient. They have their own festive gatherings, debating societies and play-grounds. Opportunities for free intercourse, for bringing the members of all classes together are thus reduced to a minimum. At a time when the relations of the various communities are not of the happiest, should it not be a matter of the utmost importance for us to see that their younger representatives are thrown together on all possible occasions, that they rub shoulders and exchange views, get to know one another and understand the strong points and weaknesses characteristic of each? The danger is that along with the undoubted good that they do community hostels might engender among their inmates a spirit of exclusiveness, a kind of sullen aloofness, with reference to the other communities. If that happens, any advantage secured will have been purchased at a heavy price. Of the inmates in these hostels 225 attend Secondary Schools."

It seems to me that the apprehension expressed by the Educational Inspector is well-grounded, and that the influence of such hostels is calculated to militate against that of the school, which should rest on a broader basis than that of community.

Science teaching.

28. The Inspector of Science Teaching reports :—

"The year under review has not been one of marked progress. Expectations of improvement all round in newly recognised schools have not been realised and most of the other schools remained practically in the same condition in which they were. Retrenchment has affected Science teaching in secondary schools to a much greater extent than any other branch of secondary education. Any further cutting down of the expense on science teaching by schools is bound to retard its progress."

He complains that the grants sanctioned during the year for science equipment for the whole Presidency amounted to Rs. 2,626 only. He points out that the first subjects to suffer from this curtailment have been those items which do not affect the examination results, and that science has suffered proportionately. He pleads for a special recurring grant for science equipment. The sum he suggests is Rs. 10,000, which would work out at about Rs. 40 per school per annum.

As regards school work and method he observes :—

"The Science work in schools is rigidly restricted to the course leading to the School-Leaving Examination. There is very little attempt, except in one or two schools, to broaden the outlook of the students and to develop an intelligent appreciation of what is going on in the world. Short talks after school hours or class conferences on subjects outside the course though intimately related to the work done, are unknown. Even composition on subjects scientific is not very often heard of".

The Educational Inspector, N.D., remarks :—

"The subject does not receive the same attention in aided schools as the Government ones owing to lack of adequate apparatus, spacious halls, and competent teachers. Another reason why sufficient attention is not bestowed in general is the absence of this subject among the compulsory subjects for the Joint Board Examination. There is a general complaint from sober public and even from the teachers that only scamped, perfunctory attention is paid by the teachers and the taught to Science and physical geography because these subjects do not form part of the curriculum for University Examinations. Apparently much attention is paid to fair note-books of the laboratory work by way of window-dressing for annual inspection and little to the theoretical portion. I have no hesitation in endorsing this public opinion, even discounting the general tendency of the people to praise the past and depreciate the present times. The University will have sooner or later to tackle this question again and revise the curriculum in the light of present experience."

I have in previous years referred to the opinion almost universally held by those who are directly connected with teaching in the schools that Science teaching will never receive the attention it deserves until it is made an examination subject for the School Leaving Examination. In Government schools an examination is held in Science as a qualifying test for admission to the examination. The same remarks apply to the teaching of Geography.

29. Hygiene and Physiology are taught in A. V. Standards IV and V. First Aid is regularly taught in the seventh Standard of all schools. It is a common complaint that the subject, owing to the difficulty of securing the services of qualified medical men, is not taught systematically. In this connection the Head master, N. J. High School, Karachi, observes :—

Hygiene.

"The subject is taught here by trained graduate teachers possessing a certificate from the St. John Ambulance Association. One condition of admission to the examination held by the local branch of this Association is that the teacher of First Aid must be a medical man. This condition precludes the possibility of our boys entering for these examinations and prevents the school from remaining in touch with the Association. Both the school and the Association stand to lose by this feeling of separation. The school loses in so far that it gets no expert guidance. The Association loses in so far that it does not bring into its

fold a centre where First Aid is taught to from 100 to 140 boys—a centre which would provide a much wider field for their work than all their accumulated activities at Karachi, for it was only 89 persons that entered for their certificate examination last year."

Manual Training.

30. At Dharwar, Belgaum and Bijapur both paper and wood sloyd are taught—paper sloyd in Standards I to III and wood sloyd in IV and V. Paper sloyd and clay modelling are voluntarily learnt by some boys at Nadiad.

Direct Moral Instruction.

31. Direct moral instruction is given in all Government schools. I quote the following from the report of the Educational Inspector, N. D. :—

"One period every week is regularly devoted to direct moral instruction in all schools. Almost all Head masters are uniformly of opinion that the personality of the teacher is an essential factor in the formation of good habits and cultivation of morals."

The fact is that if a teacher is not respected no amount of moralising will have any effect on his students, while if his influence is good he will do more by mere example and by a timely word here and there than by set homilies.

Medical Inspection.

32. In Government schools and in certain aided schools a regular record is maintained of the weight, height, eye-sight, and chest measurements of pupils, and any serious defects are brought to the notice of the parents.

Physical Training, Games and School Life.

33. Drill is performed in all schools. It is to be feared, however, that in many schools it lacks that smartness which is the most important factor of school drill as producing the habit of responding immediately to the spoken word. Games are played in all schools, in some with great keenness, in others with languishing interest. In Government schools every encouragement is given to the staff to take part in the boys' games. The House system described in my last Quinquennial Report continues in force at the N. J. High School, Karachi.

The Boy Scout movement.

34. The Boy Scout movement continues. Mr. Miller contributes the following note on the progress of the movement :—

"Since that date (31st July 1922) the only marked progress made in the movement has been the training of many more men at Lonavla training Camp and the starting of troops under the various Local Associations of which at the time of writing (April 15, 1923) there are 32, as against 23 in July 1922.

"In July last there were 177 trained men. Now there are 413 divided as follows :—304 Hindus, 18 Mahomedans, 25 Christians, 28 Parsis, 20 Lingayats, 7 Europeans and Anglo-Indians, 10 Sindhis, 1 Depressed Class. Of these 322 are schoolmasters, 64 clerks and others, and 27 students.

"It is unfortunate that many of the men who have received training at Lonavla have not used their knowledge for the training of either Troops or other men and so the camp was closed for good on 26th March 1923 to enable Mr. Miller to go round the Presidency and arrange work for all trained men, if possible. If however there is a demand for the re-opening of the Lonavla camp, say in a year's time, it could be re-opened, but only on the distinct understanding that if a man goes through the course and then does not take up the work within a reasonable time he would have to refund the money spent on him during the course.

"There can be no doubt whatever that the Training Camp at Lonavla was successful. One of the most noticeable points about it was the excellent spirit of brotherhood displayed by every course, the jumbling-up of castes apparently making no difference whatever. The camp also was singularly free from sickness, and there were no casualties of a serious nature. A local Doctor was called in twice during 15 months.

"The Camp was visited by His Excellency the Chief Scout in November last and by several prominent Scouters, including the Organisers of Scouting in Baroda, Mysore, and the Central Provinces, and several of the Bombay Provincial Scout Council. The Deputy Educational Inspector for Visual Instruction also visited the Camp and took a series of photographs with the object of preparing stereoscopic photos and lantern-slides for use in schools.

"The staff have now returned to their respective Educational posts—one to Bombay, one to Satara, one to Belgaum and one to Dharwar, where they are continuing their Scout work."

School Work and Methods.

35. The Educational Inspector, N.D., states :—

"As for private schools the work and methods can hardly be on a par with those in Government schools by reason of meagre pay and lack of trained and permanent teachers. They are mostly business concerns and hence desirable improvement cannot be expected, though all that is possible is being done by a liberal though judicious assessment of grants. Besides, many an aided school has suffered a good deal owing to non-co-operation propaganda. Under such circumstances it is quite natural that managers are more anxious to swell the number than to look to the quality of education and improvement in the methods of teaching."

The Head Master, High School, Sholapur, reports :—

"Unfortunately there is in these days such an abundant supply of examination guides and keys, questions and ready made answers, solutions of examples, scrappy notes on History and such other subjects that the school is unable to completely stop the abuse of these so-called 'guides or aids to study'. The use of a good dictionary is not yet as common as it ought to be. There is perhaps less of exacting work from the students than there is need for. Home work timetables have

become a mere formality. The home condition of most of our students is unfavourable to the formation of studious habits and it is not easy to get them to do any home work properly. In fact in many cases little home work is done. Many guardians know little of school. Irregularity in attendance and neglect of home work on the part of their wards are not matters of serious importance in their eyes. Promotion to a higher class, whether deserved or not, is the only thing they care for.

"It is to be regretted that Science, Geography, and Vernacular still continue to be certificate subjects. Although the school is doing its best to insist upon the proper study of these subjects some of the boys and their guardians are inclined to think that the school is overdoing its part in attaching importance to these certificate subjects and thus robbing the students of the time which they would devote to the examination subjects. It is not easy to reconcile them to what they imagine to be the odd way of the school in this respect. The Head Master who has to detain a boy for failure in one of them appears to the boy, his guardian, and his friends quite an eccentric and heartless person."

The Head Master, High School, Thana, reports :—

"The most important feature was the attempt made in the direction of school-room decorations by the preparation of charts—historical, geographical, scientific, etc., by the boys of all standards without exception under the guidance and supervision of class masters. Some of the charts are larger representations of diagrams and illustrations found in text-books and will be found to be helpful in the teaching of those portions in texts to which they refer. In the absence of drawing teacher the suggestion as to the colouring of the charts had to be given by the teachers and more work in this direction could not be attempted. Its introduction, however, has aroused a spirit of healthy rivalry among boys of different classes for better ornamentation of their respective class rooms and given considerable encouragement to hand and eye training."

Regarding the experiment of employing Trained Primary teachers for teaching subjects (other than English) in the middle school standards the Head Master, N. J. High School, Karachi, reports :—

"Many of these teachers at the start did not understand their new bearings. The quick-witted town-bred lads made fun at what in them smacked of mofussil manners. Some of them failed to see that many of the lads were delicately brought up and that harsher methods of maintaining discipline would break down with them. But in most, there was the honest ambition to justify their selection. They put their shoulders to the wheel and got on. Their intrinsic worth, their knowledge of method and their command of homely mother-tongue began to tell after some time. They wore down prejudice against them. In the result, vernaculars were much better taught in the Middle School and hand-writing in them has shown almost phenomenal improvement. The experiment has been a success. Its scope may be extended and

the services of these masters employed for teaching second languages and vernaculars in 4th and 5th standards."

Joint Board Examination.

36. At the School-Leaving Examination held by the Joint Board, 5,284 candidates appeared in subjects qualifying for Matriculation, of whom 3,242 were successful. The corresponding figures for Government Service were 1,305 and 673 respectively. The following remarks are taken from the University report :—

"Out of 7,075 who presented themselves for Matriculation, 4,322 passed and out of 1,413 who presented themselves for the Government Service Certificate Examination, 726 were successful. Out of 1,009 candidates who had taken both these examinations simultaneously, 575 succeeded in passing both.

"At the end of the year under report there were on the Board's registration list 247 schools against last year's 242. Sixteen additional schools were added to the register, fifteen provisionally only for periods varying from one to three years and one permanently. Eleven schools were struck off the list, six having voluntarily closed down, three for failure to pay the registration fee and two for failure to present candidates for the Examination for two consecutive years.

"The question of giving candidates at the School-Leaving Examination the option of answering question papers in certain specified subjects in their Vernaculars was very warmly discussed in the Senate. After a long debate which involved several amendments to the original proposition and on a division being taken, twenty-one members voted for and thirty-three against the motion which was thereupon declared to be lost."

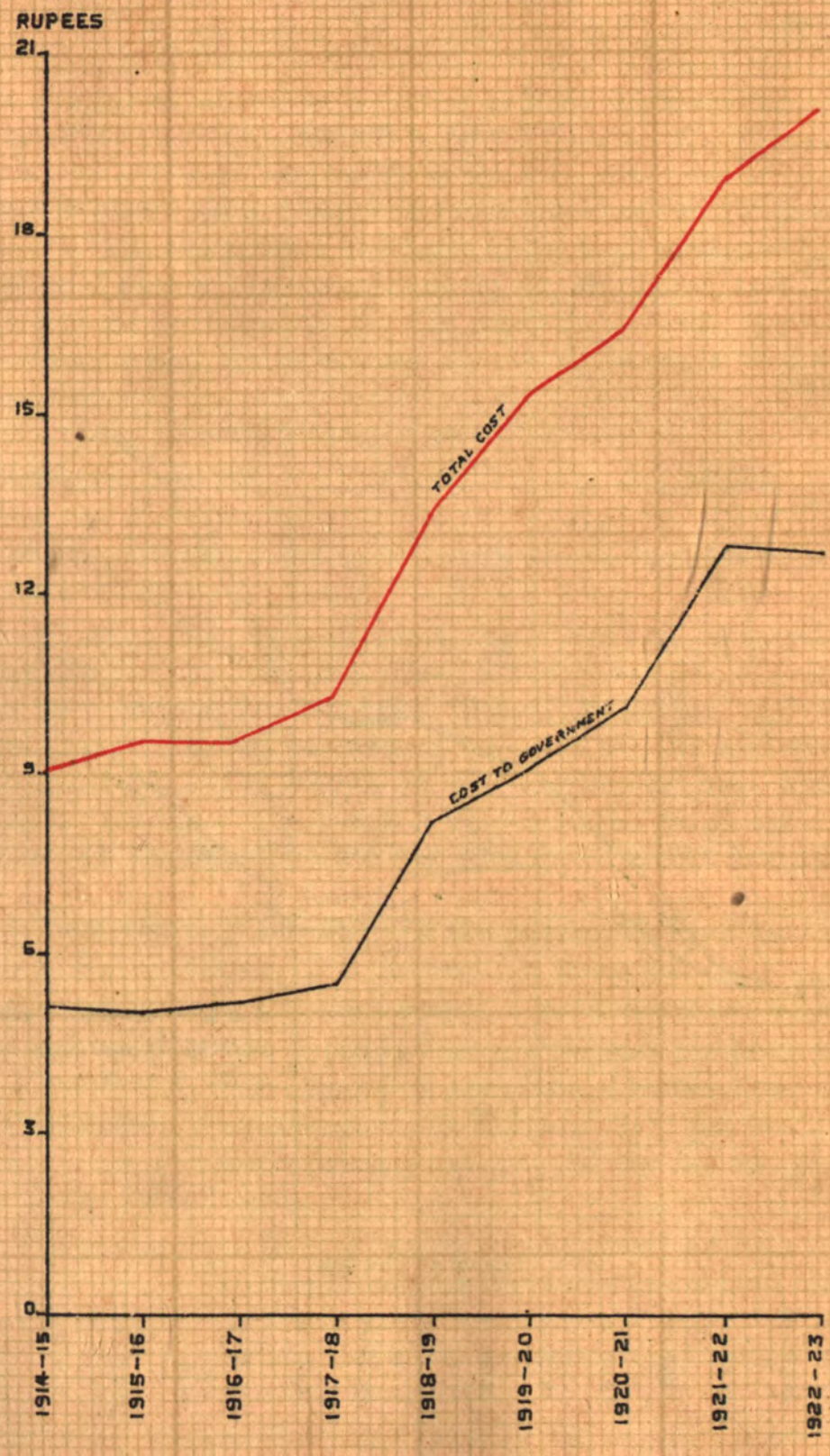
The Head Master, N. J. High School, Karachi, reports :—

"I cannot conclude this paragraph without a reference to the School-Leaving Certificate Examination which has now been in existence for these five years. This all-comprehensive examination is in effect the same as the old Matriculation and fails to exercise that influence on our methods which the defunct Departmental School Final did." On the other hand the Head Master, Jalgaon High School, observes :—"Since the introduction of this Board great improvement has taken place in point of drafting question papers which are the result of combined wisdom of the Departmental authorities and University members. The candidates are also afforded opportunities of qualifying themselves in a variety of subjects which are chosen in accordance with different likes and aptitudes."

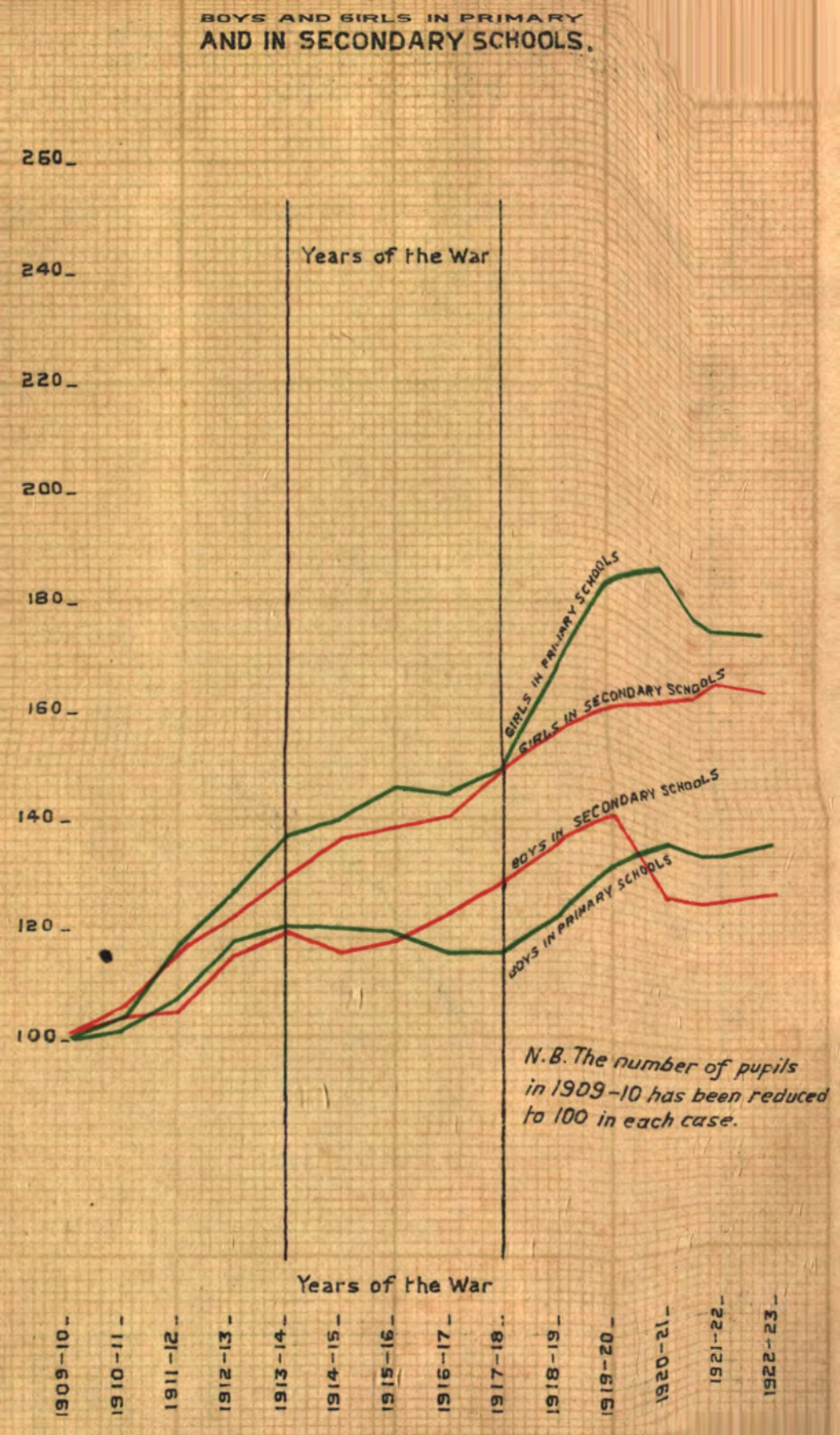
Opinions differ as to the success of the system, which is now nearing the end of the period for which it was appointed, but the general verdict appears to be one of disappointment. Not only have the Joint Examination Board failed to make any constructive recommendations for the improvement of secondary education, but it is open to doubt whether they have adequately performed the most important of the duties which devolve upon them, that of maintaining the standard of the test imposed as

a qualification for admission to the University. The complaints of the College Professors that the majority of the students who enter the colleges are not fit for higher studies are as common as they have been in the past. It is indeed difficult to see how any satisfactory result can be expected from an examination which prescribes text-books in English and which fixes 33 per cent. as the requirement for a pass in the English and Language papers and 25 per cent. in other papers. The standard set by this examination determines not only the quality of the education possessed by those who enter the colleges, but also the quality of the education in the VIth and VIIth standards in the High Schools. There is every indication that this is considerably below what it should be and that a large number of the boys in these classes are not sufficiently far advanced to be able to deal with the prescribed curriculum.

GRAPH SHOWING THE GROWTH IN THE TOTAL COST AND COST TO GOVERNMENT OF EDUCATING A PUPIL IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS



BOYS AND GIRLS IN PRIMARY
AND IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.



CHAPTER VI.

PRIMARY EDUCATION.

Schools and Pupils.

37. The total number of Primary Schools for boys and girls decreased by 52 to 12,402, but the number of pupils in them increased by 13,107 to 806,440 or by 1·6 per cent. The number of Primary Schools for boys, with which this chapter is specially concerned, decreased by 32 to 10,972, while the numbers in them increased by 12,269 to 700,248 or by 1·7 per cent. The decrease in schools is due to the withdrawal from the recognised list of 204 Mulla Schools with 5,725 pupils in Sind, but for which there would have been an increase of 172 in the number of schools and a total increase of 17,994 in the number of pupils. District Local Board, Municipal, and Unaided schools showed an increase of 17, 16, and 24 schools respectively, while Government and Aided schools showed a decrease of 3 and 86 schools respectively.

By Divisions the increase in pupils was as follows :—

Northern Division	..	..	6,995
Bombay Division	..	..	5,347
Central Division	..	..	4,299
Southern Division	..	..	3,507

In Sind and Aden the pupils decreased by 7,809 and 70 respectively. The average number of pupils in a school for boys was 64. The average number in Government, District Local Board, Municipal, and Private schools (Aided and Unaided) was respectively 150, 59, 151, and 47 (Aided 46 and Unaided 55). The growth in the number of boys attending primary schools for the last 14 years is shown in the graph attached to this chapter. Of the schools, 71·8 per cent. are District Local Board, 7·9 per cent. Municipal, 19·2 per cent. Aided, 0·8 per cent. Unaided, and 0·3 per cent. Government schools. Of the pupils, 66·1 per cent. are in District Local Board schools, 18·6 per cent. in Municipal, 14·0 per cent. in Aided, 0·6 per cent. in Unaided, and 0·7 in Government schools.

Stages of instruction.

38. 8·9 per cent. of the pupils in Primary Schools for boys were in the upper primary stage of instruction, *i.e.*, in standards V to VII, and 91·1 per cent. in the lower primary stage. Of the latter, 35·8 per cent. were in the Infant class.

Distribution of Primary Schools.

39. On the average one boys' Primary School served an area of 11·2 square miles and there was one school for every 2·4 inhabited towns and villages. The male population under instruction in Primary Schools was 6·3 per cent.

Expenditure.

40. The total expenditure on primary education increased by Rs. 8,97,912 to Rs. 1,57,23,388, *i.e.*, by 5·7 per cent. The expenditure on Primary Schools for boys increased by Rs. 7,41,108 to Rs. 1,31,45,848 or by 5·6 per cent. Of this amount, 70 per cent. was met from Government funds, 20 per cent.

from Board funds, 3 per cent. from fees, and 7 per cent. from other sources. The contribution from Provincial funds increased by Rs. 4,35,761 to Rs. 91,29,407. Rs. 87,34,403 of this represented grants to District Local Board and Municipalities and Rs. 3,16,870 to schools under private management. The percentage of grants to expenditure by the two agencies last mentioned was 75·1 and 23·4 respectively. The average annual cost of educating a pupil in a District Local Board school has, during the last 9 years, increased from Rs. 8·3 to Rs. 17·8 while the cost to Government has increased from Rs. 6·5 to Rs. 15·7; that in a Municipal school has, during the same period, increased from Rs. 11·5 to Rs. 27·6, the contribution by Government having increased from Rs. 3·7 to Rs. 12·5. The following statement gives the growth in the cost of educating a pupil in District Local Board and Municipal schools :—

	District Local Board.		Municipal Board.	
	Cost to Government.	Total cost.	Cost to Government.	Total cost.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1914-15	6·5	8·3	3·7	11·5
1915-16	6·4	8·5	3·5	11·5
1916-17	6·6	8·3	3·5	12·0
1917-18	7·2	8·9	3·7	13·1
1918-19	11·0	12·6	5·7	17·2
1919-20	12·1	13·7	6·0	22·7
1920-21	12·8	14·7	8·7	23·4
1921-22	15·5	17·2	10·6	25·7
1922-23	15·7	17·8	12·5	27·6

The rate of grant to Municipalities was raised from one-third to one-half of the expenditure in 1919.

It will be seen that the cost of educating a pupil increases year by year. In District Local Board schools for boys in the Presidency, while the numbers increased by 1·4 per cent. only, the recurring cost increased by 5·4 per cent. and the cost per pupil increased by over 11 annas. The increased cost is due almost entirely to the increase in the pay of the teachers. This is dealt with in paragraph 43.

The Municipalities are finding it more and more difficult to meet their share of the cost. The Educational Inspector, S. D., reports:—

"A regular war is waged, as it were, between Municipal and Local Boards. Most of the Municipalities complain of the paucity of funds and thus refuse to pay their teachers the scales of pay fixed by Government. Even the biggest city Municipalities refuse to pay their teachers selection grade pay. Every Municipality urges that the high paid teachers should be taken back to Local Board and low paid teachers lent instead. On the other hand, the Local Board Budgets being tight, the Boards cannot afford to entertain all the highly paid teachers

on their establishment. During all this fight the poor teachers are starved. There are certain Municipalities, who do not pay their teachers timely and punctually. It is true that Government pay the Municipalities half of the expenditure incurred. But the Bodies complain that they are unable to bear even half of the expenditure without levying additional taxation. During these hard days, it is very difficult to force a Municipality to raise their taxation any more. In fine, it has been a very difficult task to settle amicably this financial position between these two bodies."

The Educational Inspector, C. D., points out:—

"Some of the Municipalities have tried to minimise the additional burden by the introduction of the shift-system in lower classes and by taking advantage of the concession to appoint teachers on the minimum of Rs. 15 rather than by raising their scales of pay."

Fees.

41. The fee collections amounted to Rs. 4,50,699 and formed 3 per cent. of the expenditure. The present rule for Government and Board schools is that no child shall be kept away from school by inability to pay fees. Municipalities may with the consent of Government make primary education absolutely free and of the 156 Municipalities 33 have done so. The Educational Inspector, N. D., reports that no perceptible general improvement in numbers is noticeable as a result of this abolition of fees. In District Local Board schools 47·2 per cent. of the children are admitted free; in Sind all are admitted free. The sons of cess-payers are admitted at reduced rates. Fifty-four per cent. of total number of children in District Local Board schools are admitted at such rates. The average annual fee per pupil in a primary school for boys increased from 10 as. 9 ps. to 10 as. 10 ps. This figure includes schools under private management, which generally charge considerably higher fees. In all Government and District Local Board schools all girls are admitted free. The following table compares the average annual fee per pupil in schools by management:—

	1921-22.			1922-23.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Government	0	9	2	0	9	7
District Local Board ..	0	5	11	0	6	4
Municipal	0	13	10	0	12	9
Aided	1	10	7	1	14	0
Unaided	4	0	5	2	12	9
Total Presidency ..	0	10	9	0	10	10

School Buildings.

42. Of the total number of District Local Board schools for boys and girls, 29·6 per cent. meet in their own buildings, 4·2 per cent. in buildings partly District Local Board and partly rented, 18 per cent. are held in exclusively rented buildings, and 48·1 per cent. are housed free of rent in *chavdis*, temples, *dharamsalas*, and private houses. Twenty-three new buildings were erected by the District Local Boards and 42 were under construction, while 25 buildings were extended.

'I need not, I think, refer to the universal dissatisfaction at the present system, which renders it difficult for the Boards to construct anything but costly buildings far beyond the finances of the Boards. It is hoped that under the new Primary Education Act a way will be found for enabling the Boards to construct simple buildings of a character which is in keeping with the economic conditions of the people.

Teachers.

43. The total number of teachers in primary schools, male and female, increased by 635 to 29,510. Of these, 45·8 per cent. are trained. The percentage of trained teachers in Government schools is 72·5, in District Local Board schools 61·3, in Municipal schools 54·8, in Aided schools 13·8, and in Unaided schools 13·4. The average number of pupils to a teacher in a primary school (for boys or girls) was 27·3; the averages in District Local Board and Municipal Board schools were 28 and 24·9 respectively. Of the 8,489 District Local Board schools 3,452 are one-manned. The majority of these schools teach the infant class and 4 standards and some even beyond the fourth standard. This, as has been frequently reported, results in great loss of efficiency. In this connection the Educational Inspector, C. D., reports:—

"The one-man schools have usually five classes including the fourth standard and a large number of these are under untrained teachers who have sometimes to look after 30 to 40 children. These things combined with the large proportion of one-teacher schools naturally lead to stagnation of children in lower classes thus causing a good deal of wastage. The need for additional assistants for undermanned schools is becoming acute. Owing to financial difficulties provision for only 30 additional assistants could be made during the year by paying an extra grant of Rs. 10,000 to Local Boards in this Division. The shift-system is being tried in some schools as a palliative but it does not find favour with the villagers who smart under a reduction in the hours of instruction. It has, however, been found on experience that the system works very well in one-manned schools and in larger schools if restricted to the infant class and standard I. The one condition of success is that the master should be a willing worker."

The following table gives the distribution of trained and untrained teachers in Boys' schools in each Educational Division of the Presidency:—

	3rd year.	2nd year.	Total 3rd and 2nd year.	1st year.	Total trained.	Untrained.	Total.
Bombay Division ..	570	659	1,229	847	2,076	2,613	4,689
Percentage to total ..	12·2	14·1	26·3	18·1	44·4	55·6	100
Central Division ..	712	1,238	1,950	1,443	3,393	3,591	6,984
Percentage to total ..	10·2	17·7	27·9	20·7	48·6	51·4	100
Northern Division ..	872	586	1,458	1,620	3,078	1,511	4,589
Percentage to total ..	19·0	12·8	31·8	35·3	67·1	32·9	100
Southern Division ..	980	1,118	2,098	1,139	3,237	775	4,012
Percentage to total ..	24·4	27·9	52·3	28·4	80·7	19·3	100
Sind ..	687	317	1,004	668	1,672	687	2,359
Percentage to total ..	29·1	13·4	42·5	28·3	70·8	29·2	100

The high cost of primary education, which has risen by 173 per cent. in the last ten years, is due partly to the increase in the pay of the teachers and partly to the increase in the number of trained teachers. It must be remembered that it is 2nd and 3rd year trained teachers that cost the most, and the above table shows how very large are the proportions of these, especially in the Southern Division and in Sind.

Pay of Teachers.

44. The revision of the salaries of trained teachers is before Government. The present rates sanctioned by Government are regarded by some local bodies to be excessive. Permission was therefore given to appoint new untrained teachers on Rs. 15 instead of at the ordinary rate of Rs. 25, and the Educational Inspector, C. D., reports :—

"Experience, however, shows that the fresh candidates are reluctant to serve on this minimum as it is not considered to be a living wage, though they agree to accept that wage in the first instance to secure a footing somewhere. Possibly new entrants might be satisfied with a start of Rs. 20 if they are posted near their homes."

Eighteen of the Municipalities—9 in the Central and 9 in the Northern Division—refused to pay their teachers according to the scale prescribed by Government in 1922. In some cases the Municipalities were induced to pay by the grant of special loans. In some cases, however, it has been necessary for the Department to make direct payment to the teachers, the amount paid being recovered from the grants due to the Municipalities.

Examinations.

45. At the Vernacular Final Examination held in 1923, 8,021 appeared, of whom 3,495, or 43·6 per cent., were successful. The figures for the previous year were 8,927, 4,199 and 47·0 respectively. The percentage of passes in different Divisions were Bombay Division 45·9, Central Division 35·4, Northern Division 41·9, Southern Division 46·9, Sind 64·2. Among the successful candidates 486 were Mahomedans, 39 belonged to the Depressed Classes, and 61 were Aboriginals.

Nature Study and Gardening.

46. Most of the Inspectors complain of the want of funds for developing school gardens. In every Division, however, something is being done in this direction. Thus in the Dharwar District 22 schools are reported to have laid out small school gardens. In the Sukkur District (Sind) 40 schools have gardens attached to them, some of them being in excellent condition. The Educational Inspector, C. D., reports :—

"How much can be effected in the direction of maintaining useful school gardens by enlisting the sympathy and co-operation of local leaders is evinced by the instance of Wak in the Haveli Taluka. A wealthy leader of the place was induced by the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, to give a fair sized plot of land of his own, rent-free, to the school in order that it might be utilized for a garden. The school is supplied with necessary implements and the work in the garden is done by the children in all classes. Besides giving the pupils

an insight into plant-life and cultivating their powers of observation, the experiment at Wak is successful in giving a practical and rural bias to the instruction imparted. The Poona District also affords an instance of what masters can do if they are earnest enough. The Head Master of the Local Board School at Loni-Kalbhor found it very difficult to maintain a garden owing to lack of water. He, therefore, began to dig a well himself with the help of his assistants in the school compound and succeeded in gaining his object. Moved by the unflinching industry of the master, the villagers have now offered a sum sufficient to bring the work to its completion."

Teaching of English.

47. There are 25 English classes, 20 in the Presidency proper and 5 in Sind, attached to primary (Vernacular) schools. These include two Urdu schools. They contained in all 673 pupils. The classes are reported to be successful and there is a considerable demand for more classes, especially in rural areas. The Educational Inspector, C. D., observes :—

"All the classes were started either in August or September, 1919. Since then 79 pupils have left the classes after passing English standard III. Of these, 19 have passed both the Vernacular Final Examination and standard III. Of the pupils that have left the classes 57 are reported to be continuing their further studies in High Schools in standards IV to VI."

The classes have not yet been long enough in existence to enable a comparison of the boys who have studied in them with boys who have been through the ordinary first three standards of the Anglo-Vernacular course.

The desire for English education in villages is increasing with the rise in the number of pupils in primary schools and it is for the future Local Education Authorities to foster it. The District Local Board of East Khandesh has passed a resolution that English Classes may be attached to big first grade schools in the district.

Of the demand for English education there can be no doubt. Whether the demand, if satisfied, will conduce to the advantage of the country appears to me to be seriously open to doubt. Many thoughtful persons are apprehensive of any measure the result of which will be to encourage the cultivator to leave the land. The question is primarily an economic one and requires to be decided on economic grounds.

Co-operative Societies.

48. The number of school children's Co-operative Societies has risen by 7 to 443. These societies teach elementary business principles to boys in practical way and are reported to be doing well in most places. The Educational Inspector, C. D., reports :—

"There are 196 school children's Co-operative Societies in primary schools in this Division. The educational value of these societies is being much appreciated, since in addition to teaching elementary business principles in a practical way they encourage thrift, self-help, and co-operation among students. They have sometimes to face slight

difficulties created by local shopkeepers. All the societies are inspected by the Inspecting Officers, who give necessary instructions for the guidance of masters and boys. The revised bye-laws and rules framed by the Registrar of the Co-operative Department are communicated to Deputy Educational Inspectors for introducing the same in the schools concerned. Government have now afforded special facilities to these societies by instructing the Postal Department to let public accounts be opened on their behalf. The boys at Valha in Poona District have presented a harmonium to their school out of the profits of their co-operative society."

The Educational Inspector, N. D., on the other hand remarks :—

"The number of such societies in the Northern Division was 61 against 74 last year. A few Head Masters encourage them, but parents yet fail to appreciate the manifold advantages. At some places village people cast a slur on the honesty of teachers and prefer to make their own purchases. Most of the teachers do not evince a keen interest, since they thereby lose their own commission. Even commissions have been reduced considerably in not a few cases."

Education of Agricultural Classes.

49. With the object of adapting Primary Education more closely to the needs of the Agricultural Classes, Government have decided to introduce a bifurcation in the primary school course, a special alternative curriculum with an agricultural bias being provided for standards V to VII. Four Agricultural-bias classes, three in the Central Division and one in the Southern Division, were opened in June, 1923, the teachers for them being trained at the Agricultural School at Loni. Two more classes have been opened in Sind, the teachers for them being trained at the Lyallpur Agricultural College in the Punjab. During the current year 15 more teachers from the Presidency proper have been deputed for training at the Agricultural schools in the different Divisions and 2 more teachers from Sind have been deputed to the Lyallpur College, and it is proposed to open 17 more classes in June 1924. The experiment appears to promise success and the extension of the scheme is under consideration.

Wastage.

50. Not more than 18·5 per cent. of the boys who join a primary school pass the IV standard and can thus be considered literate. Only 8·9 per cent. of the pupils in primary schools for boys are in the upper primary stage of instruction, *i.e.*, in standards V to VII. I have referred at length in previous Reports to the causes of this state of affairs, which is the most serious problem which the School Boards will have to deal with under the new Primary Education Act.

The Educational Inspector, N. D., observes :—

"Economic reasons have much to do with the general embargo laid on primary schools by children of poor agriculturists. Most of them hardly finish the fourth standard course when they are called upon to do various domestic duties at a tender age. Now that compulsion

is shortly to be introduced, many of the difficulties will be overcome and wastage averted to no small extent."

The Educational Inspector, C. D., reports :—

"Of the total number of pupils in primary schools in this Division only 38 per cent. are children of the agriculturists. The number is, however, encouraging looking to the great indifference shown by these classes to education in former days. Most of these children, however, drop off very early before completing their Vernacular standard IV and lapse again into illiteracy. The main difficulties in the path of educational progress among these people are economic, resulting in the irregular attendance of their children. Latterly there is also to be seen a marked tendency among the agriculturists to stay on or near their farms forming 'Padals' or 'Wadis' on account of abnormal rise in wages. As these are at a distance from the main villages, parents hesitate to send their children to school located there. In Poona District about 30 classes have been opened at central 'Padals' and the experiment has proved remarkably successful in increasing the number of the children of agriculturists by nearly 800. At Wak near Loni the 'Padal' itself has hardly 20 cottages, but the locality being central to other farmsteads, the school has an attendance of 100 children, all of the agriculturists.

"One session schools have been tried in some localities in the harvest season to enable the children to help their parents. But this change, like all changes, is not much appreciated.

"Some of the agriculturists are reluctant to send their children to schools or to keep them on up to the upper primary stage on the ground that schooling unfits them for agricultural pursuits. The multiplication of school-gardens and the introduction of an element of rural bias in the curriculum will bring education into closer relationship with rural needs and will possibly root out this prejudice.

"Maintenance of literacy and imparting of general information are also other problems that have to be faced in connection with the education of the agriculturists. Circulating libraries, lantern lectures and talks on topics with which agriculturists and villagers are mainly concerned are some of the remedies suggested in this direction.

"The introduction of manual training is also advocated with a view to make village schools popular. The main difficulty is, however, about the selection of a handicraft that will exactly suit the age of small children in these schools. Paper sloyd is now taught in about 50 schools in the Division and is attended with successful results. The teaching of this subject no doubt inculcates habits of neatness and precision and gives training to the fingers and eyes of children."

Compulsory Education.

51. The municipalities at Byadgi, Bandra, Satara, Surat and Dhulia have introduced compulsory education under the Patel Act, compulsion being applicable to both boys and girls at Bandra and Surat. The Municipality at Dakore had to discontinue compulsion. The following

table shows the increase in numbers since the introduction of compulsory education.

Name of Municipality.	Year of introduction.	Numbers previous to introduction.			Numbers on 31st March 1923.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Bandra ..	1920	907	361	1,268	1,667	831	2,498
Satara ..	1921	1,174	550	1,724	2,046	847	2,893
Surat ..	1919	6,041	2,343	8,384	3,151	678	3,829*
Byadgi ..	1920	397	122	519	611	139	750
Dhulia ..	1923	1,710	570	2,280	2,208	983	3,191

* The numbers under the Surat Municipality have been affected by the non-co-operation movement.

The Bombay Act No. XV of 1920 empowers the Bombay Municipality to introduce compulsory primary education in the City of Bombay ward by ward. Rules under the Act were sanctioned by Government in September, 1923. The introduction of the compulsory scheme in any particular locality requires the previous sanction of Government. The scheme has not yet been brought into force, but the Schools Committee has sketched out a scheme for the introduction of Free and Compulsory Education under a three years' programme and the Corporation have decided to begin with F and G wards in the current year 1923-24. The scheme is under consideration by Government.

Primary Education Act of 1923.

52. I described in some detail in the Quinquennial Report of last year the main recommendations of the committee appointed to consider the desirability and practicability of introducing free and compulsory education in the Presidency and the provisions of the bill framed as a result of the recommendations of that Committee. The Bill became law after receiving the assent of the Governor General on 22nd February, 1923, and is known as Bombay Act No. IV of 1923. Mr. M. Hesketh, I.E.S., was placed on special duty in February, 1923, to frame rules under the Primary Education Act, 1923. These rules have been published and criticisms have been invited by Government from the public and the local bodies. It is proposed to convene conferences of the representatives of the local bodies to consider the objections raised to certain of the rules and to discuss certain matters connected with the introduction of the Act. The framing of the rules, which concern four different Acts, has been a matter of great difficulty, the more so as they have to provide for an entirely new state of affairs. It had been hoped to have everything in readiness to admit of the transfer of the schools to the new Local Authorities by April 1st, 1924. Unfortunately, however, this has not been found possible.

As I remarked last year :—

"It is a bold experiment definitely to entrust the control and management of primary schools to the local bodies, the functions of the

Educational Department becoming largely advisory. It brings to a close a long period during which the Educational Department from small beginnings has built up a comprehensive system of primary education, a system which no doubt has had many critics but which on the whole has not proved unsuccessful or unsuited to local conditions."

The chief difficulty anticipated in carrying out of the Act is that of Finance. In paragraph 40 of this Chapter I have referred to the high cost of pay of primary education, due to the increase during recent years in the pay of the teachers, and, in certain Divisions, to the excessive numbers of trained teachers. We are dealing with very large numbers of teachers and pupils in the case of primary education. An average increase of Re. 1 per mensem in the pay of primary teachers means an additional expenditure of 2½ to 3 lakhs per annum. The total cost of primary education is about Rs 1,10 lakhs, and we are aiming at doubling the number of pupils in primary schools within ten years. The need for rigid economy and for a reduction in the average cost of each pupil is obvious. This is the problem which has to be faced. It is difficult to see how there can be any great expansion in primary education unless means are devised for reducing the cost.

CHAPTER VII.

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

Law.

53. The Government Law School, Bombay, had 884 students, 502 in the first and 382 in the second LL.B. Classes—an increase of 36 and 108 respectively. The fee receipts amounted to Rs. 1,06,780 and the expenditure Rs. 62,133. The classes are held in the Elphinstone College in the mornings and evenings. The Principal attended the library regularly once a week, when on an average 10 to 15 students consulted him regarding their work or other matters. The library is reported to have been used by students and subscribers as freely as before. The question of providing a separate building and hostel for the school is under the consideration of Government. At the First LL.B. Examination 372 students passed out of 939, and at the Second 299 out of 514.

Commerce.

54. The Sydenham College of Commerce and Economics had 358 students, against 246 in the preceding year. 197 were taking the degree course, 135 were in the Accountancy Diploma Class, and 26 were studying Stenography. At the beginning of the year the College moved into the fine and spacious building previously tenanted by the Indo-British School.

Expenditure.

55. The expenditure increased by Rs. 4,855 to Rs. 81,963; it was met from the following sources:—

	Government Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1921-22 ..	45,824	29,284	2,000	77,108
1922-23 ..	27,254	54,709	....	81,963

Examinations.

56. At the B.Com. Examination 30 out of 55 passed, against 31 out of 57 in the preceding year, and 52 (including one girl) out of 117 in the Inter Commerce Examination. Proposals for the institution of an M.Com. degree are before the Syndicate of the University. It is intended to start classes in Acturial Science from 1925 on the return from England of a gentleman who was specially sent with a Government scholarship for the study of that subject. The question of making provision for instruction in the economics of transport is under consideration.

Schools.

57. The number of Commercial Schools and Classes decreased from 37 to 34, but the pupils in them increased from 1,870 to 2,177. These schools give instruction in Book-keeping, Shorthand, Typewriting, Commercial correspondence, Commercial Law, etc., and prepare pupils for the examinations of the London Chamber of Commerce and the National Union of Teachers. At the London Senior and Junior Examinations held in May, 1922, 1,022 and

140 respectively appeared in various subjects, against 936 and 123 of the year before; of these, 336 and 26 were successful, against 234 and 14. The following were the results in the subjects taken for Senior and Junior examinations :—

Senior.—Book-keeping and Accountancy 117/464, Methods and Machinery of Business 112/194, Commercial and Industrial Law 43/148, Banking and Currency 43/144, Shorthand 0/11, Type-writing 0/2, Political Economy 16/26, Advanced Arithmetic 0/1, Company Law 5/11, Advertising 0/21.

Junior.—Book-keeping 14/68, Shorthand 11/50, Typewriting 1/22.

Expenditure.

58. The expenditure on these schools increased by Rs. 21,231 to Rs. 97,993; that from Provincial revenues decreased from Rs. 8,055 to Rs. 4,979.

Accountancy Diploma Board.

59. At the Diploma examination of the Board held in April, 1922, in Bombay, Madras and Allahabad, 107 candidates appeared, of whom 35 passed. At the first Diploma examination in Co-operative Accountancy held in Bombay only two candidates appeared, both of whom passed.

Fifteen persons have been awarded the Government Diploma in Accountancy of the Sydenham College of Commerce and Economics, Bombay. Seven out of these fifteen had previously taken the Diploma examination in Accountancy; the remaining eight were graduates of the Sydenham College of Commerce and Economics who had passed the B.Com. Degree examination of the Bombay University with Advanced Accounting and Auditing as their special subject.

Colleges under other Departments.

60. Among Colleges under other Departments the Grant Medical College, Bombay, had 1,150 students, the Agricultural College, Poona, 194, and the Veterinary College, Bombay, 62.

CHAPTER VIII.

TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION.

Technical and Industrial.

61. Besides Technical and Industrial Education this chapter deals with Engineering and with the Fine Arts as represented by Painting and Music. Technical and Industrial schools remained stationary at 31—5 Government, 4 District Local Board, 4 Municipal, 16 Aided, and 2 Unaided—and the students in them increased by 457 to 2,286. The expenditure increased by Rs. 1,10,935 to Rs. 5,49,562, of which 58·5 per cent. was borne by Government.

II.—Engineering.

Institutions, Pupils and Expenditure.

62. Education in Engineering is imparted in the Government College of Engineering at Poona and in the Nadirshah Edulji Dinshah Sind Engineering College at Karachi. There is a steadily growing demand for education in Engineering and there are some 400 applicants every year for the 60 odd vacancies in the College of Engineering, Poona.

The College at Karachi was affiliated to the University for the first year of the course from June, 1922, and for the first two years of the course from June, 1923, the number of admissions in each course being restricted to 50. It was required, as a condition of recognition, that the Engineering College should be placed under a separate Prinicpal of its own, who would be wholly responsible for the Engineering work. The total amount collected for the new College up to March, 1923, was Rs. 2,77,000, including a donation of Rs. 1,50,000 from Mr. Hoshang Nadirshah Edulji Dinshah.

In view of the growing needs of the Presidency for qualified Engineers (Civil and Mechanical) Government have decided to increase the number of admissions to the Poona College every year to 100. Effect is now being given to this measure by the provision of the additional buildings, equipment, and staff required.

There were 263 pupils in the two Colleges—195 in the Government College at Poona and 68 in the Sind College at Karachi.

The expenditure on the Government College of Engineering increased by Rs. 15,459 to Rs. 1,68,666, that from Provincial Revenues having increased from Rs. 1,33,706 to Rs. 1,47,337. The fees received amounted to Rs. 21,251. The total expenditure on engineering amounted to Rs. 1,99,444, of which Rs. 1,50,237 or 75·3 per cent. was contributed by Government.

Examinations.

63. At the B.E. (Civil) Examination, 81 appeared, of whom 47 passed; while at the B.E. (Mechanical) Examination, 15 appeared and 6 passed.

In addition to the students for the University classes, there were 161 other students in the College—19 in the F.E. Probationers' Class, and 142 in the Sub-Overseers Classes and the Mechanical and Electrical Apprentices Classes. It is now proposed to discontinue the Probationers'

Class and to introduce a three years' course with the Inter-Science University Examination as the standard for entrance.

III.—Technical and Industrial Education.

Direction.

64. The Committee of Direction for Technical Education had 20 schools under its control, attended by 972 pupils. In the majority of these schools boys are trained in Carpentry applied to house-building, furniture-making, carriage building, boat-making, etc., or in weaving on hand-looms. The age for admission is 13. About 50 per cent. of the pupils belong to the artisan class. The Committee complain of the poorness of the staff consequent upon the low salaries given and report that no ambitious man who is any good at all will remain indefinitely on such a small salary when he can get a much better living as a fitter or carpenter. In spite of these conditions, the products of the schools, it is reported, do not find any difficulty in getting employment.

The expenditure on the salaries of aided schools was Rs. 90,830 and the Government grant Rs. 28,643. The expenditure incurred by the Committee on account of Establishment, Inspection, and Examination charges amounted to Rs. 14,696. Of 468 students examined, 445 were successful, 105 having successfully completed the full course.

V. J. Technical Institute.

65. The V. J. Technical Institute, Bombay, had 343 students, against 314 in the previous year. At the entrance examination 270 candidates appeared, of whom 112 were admitted, 30 for Mechanical Engineering, 32 for Electrical Engineering, 26 for Textile Manufacture, 7 for Technical Chemistry, and 17 for Plumbing and Sanitary Engineering. A large number of promising students were refused admission owing to lack of accommodation. The following table gives the results of the final examinations :—

Department.	Examinees.	Passed.		
		1st class.	2nd class.	Pass.
Mechanical Engineering	15	4	8	3
Textile Manufacture	10	2	8	..
Electrical Engineering	26	8	7	4
Technical Chemistry	4	3	1	..
Plumbing and Sanitary Engineering ..	9	2	6	..
Total ..	64	19	30	7

Expenditure.

66. Great importance is attached to practical work, which is reported to be in many cases of a high character, the practical examinations being conducted by qualified gentlemen who have no connection with the Institute. The expenditure

on the Institute amounted to Rs. 1,98,750 and the Government grant was Rs. 1,25,000. The total cost of educating a pupil is Rs. 681, of which Rs. 428 is paid by Government.

The Secretary of the Institute reports :—

"That the courses are meeting the demand of the times is evidenced by the fact that four of students in the Textile Department and three of the students in the Chemical Department obtained employment before the Final Examination was held.

"In January of this year a Committee consisting of three members of the Board of the V. J. Technical Institute and three members appointed by the Millowners' Association was formed to consider whether it would be possible to increase the usefulness of the Textile Department in any way.

"After considerable discussion it was agreed that the Textile course as now arranged supplies a real need, but it would be an advantage if theoretical lectures were to be given to apprentices actually working in mills. These theoretical classes would be arranged nearly as possible similar to or identical with the theoretical classes attended by the ordinary students of the V. J. Technical Institute. It has been agreed by all the members of the Committee that the Spinning students should attend course of lectures in Spinning and that the Weaving apprentices should, in addition to a course of weaving lectures, attend classes in Applied Technological, Chemistry, and Dobby Design : it was felt that at the present moment there was no need for lectures on Jacquard work.

"Last year negotiations were opened between the Board of the V. J. Technical Institute and the B. B. & C. I. and G. I. P. Railways, the railways approaching the Board asking them to undertake theoretical training of the apprentices in their workshops. The Board after due consideration agreed to this proposal and classes were started in January, 1923.

"The Board feels that the arrangement is extremely good as it will bring the Institute into closer contact with industrial work."

Technical School, Ahmedabad.

67. The number of pupils in the R. C. Technical Institute, Ahmedabad, increased from 78 to 107, who were distributed as follows :—

26 Spinning;

33 Weaving;

48 Mechanical Engineering.

The course is one of three years. The qualification for admission has now been raised to Anglo-Vernacular standard VI, an exception being made in the case of boys who have passed the Vernacular Final Examination. It would appear that a better class of youths are now being attracted. It is reported that those who complete the course readily obtain good employment. A hostel to be attached to the Institute has recently been erected by Sheth Mangaldas.

The Parekh Technical Institute, Surat, had 60 pupils against 32 in the previous year. The school is reported to have improved considerably under the new Superintendent.

State Technical Scholars.

68. During the year under report two State Technical Scholarships were awarded, one in Tanning and the other in Dyeing and Bleaching. Both the scholarships are tenable in the United Kingdom and arrangements are being made to give the scholars practical training after they finish their theoretical course. Two scholarships were awarded for research work in technical chemistry, one at the Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, and the other at the Royal Institute of Science, Bombay. Two scholarships were offered for higher training in Electrical Engineering at the Bangalore Institute, but on account of the poor qualifications of the candidates no award was made.

Training of Apprentices at the Central Store and Workshops, Dapuri.

69. The Director of Industries reports :—

"Considerable public interest has been evinced in the training of apprentices at the Government Workshops at Dapuri. During the year under report (1922-23) there was an average number on the roll of forty half-timers and apprentices in the shops. This is about the maximum number which can be trained with advantage at one time, as the Works are small, employing only slightly over hundred men. The object of the training is to turn out skilled tradesmen such as fitters, turners machine hands, pattern makers, moulders, etc., and every effort is made by the staff to teach accurate workmanship and methods. The Works being run on commercial basis, a boy soon learns that the article he is making is for use and consequently had to be made with the utmost care. It is in this respect that training in commercial Workshop is so much more valuable than training in College or Technical School Workshops, where articles are more often made for practice and are then thrown on one side. Boys who are training as fitters or engine erectors get good opportunities for learning all about different makes of oil and steam engines as large numbers of these come in for repairs. The more advanced boys are sent away to carry out overhauls and repairs at site, under a charge hand, or one of the graduates from the Poona Engineering College of whom three are undergoing a course of practical training at Dapuri. The ordinary school education was given to the boys throughout the year, by the vernacular school master appointed for the purpose. The school was inspected by the Deputy Educational Inspector in December last and the report submitted by him was satisfactory. Government have recently sanctioned the appointment of an English School Master, so that the boys may be able to acquire useful knowledge which will help them in their trades. The question of inaugurating at these Workshops an apprentice system, suitable to boys with a fair knowledge of English, is at present under the consideration of Government. The boys are paid wages according to their ability and an extra allowance is given for educational

qualifications. A grant of Rs. 3,220 was given by the Government to pay the educational allowances and the cost of "masters" but the actual expenditure was only Rs. 2,637. Owing to the re-transfer of the control of the Dapuri Workshops from the Department of Industries to the Public Works Department from 1st March, 1923, the scheme for training the apprentices has also now been transferred to that Department."

The Arts.

School of Art.

70. The Sir J. J. School of Art had 390 students (including 12 girls), against 343 in the previous year. The Reay Art Workshops had 143 students learning various crafts, against 131 in the preceding year.

The expenditure increased by Rs. 19,752 to Rs. 1,48,284, of which Rs. 1,39,501 or 94·1 per cent. was borne by Government.

Pottery.

71. The Pottery section had 9 students. Advice was given to 13 persons who asked for information in connection with pottery manufacture. Important experiments were made in fire bricks for the Development Department; also experiments in making pipes for the Chemical Industry. Eighty-four samples of clay were tested.

The School of Art proper had 238 students, of whom 32 learnt Drawing, 64 Painting, 24 Modelling, 12 Special Shading, while 21 attended the Drawing Teachers Class and 85 the Architectural Classes. I quote from the Report of the Principal (Mr. W. E. Gladstone Solomon):—

"There is a continued improvement in the work done by the students. The studies of Heads and Figures from the Life, draped and undraped, in particular are remarkably good and have reached in many cases a high standard of merit.

"In another important subject "Pictorial Composition" the students of the Advanced Painting Class have shown great ability in depicting a given subject with clearness and decision and in grasping the fundamental principles of the making of a subject picture.

"The special study of Mural Painting has yielded some excellent Panel designs for the decoration of the North Hall of the School of Art by the students of the Mural Painting Class and produced results in the junior classes that are highly creditable and encouraging.

"In addition to the usual class-work, the students during the year again took an active part in civic enterprize and designed and painted the beautiful classical Theatre for the Red Cross Fete and the Panorama of the 'Indian Village' both of which were widely admired, and very favourably commented upon in the Public Press."

Four out of five candidates passed the examination for the Diploma in Painting—the most advanced of the Higher Art Examinations. One of the successful candidates in this Examination, Mr. A. A. Bhonsale won His Excellency's prize for the best picture in the Bombay Art Society's Exhibition held in January, 1923.

As regards the Modelling Classes the Principal reports :—

"The modelling classes have produced a variety of work this year. The figure of an Oriental Deity modelled for the Red Cross Fete attracted a good deal of attention and examples of Low Relief in the School Exhibition showed an improved perception of form and proportion. The works exhibited by two students Mr. S. G. Mhatre and Mrs. Stella Hearn at the Bombay Society's recent Exhibition were very commendable. The Model for the Government Diploma Medal—an important work requiring particular skill and care—has been completed and submitted to Government for approval."

As regards the School of Architecture the Principal observes :—

"A great advance has been made possible this year by the institution of the new 5th Year (Diploma) class and the reorganisation of the teaching staff.

"The numbers of the students in the School which had fallen off considerably in the last few years have recovered and the number of students in the School (85) is the largest number there has been since 1916. Of these 12 are in the new 5th Year class. The session was started with over 100 students which is about the maximum the School can accommodate and between 30 and 40 applicants had to be refused from the 1st and the 5th Year classes, for admission to which competitive Entrance Examinations were held.

"By the reorganisation of the teaching staff the students receive more individual attention when they are engaged on the studio work. The lectures are still given by the practising architects and other experts, who visit the School as before, one or more times a week but for the class work there are now six assistant teachers—who are also visitors—to assist the lectures in the studios and these are themselves all past students of the School who help to teach the subjects in which they showed special ability when in the School and in which they have since gained wider experience and knowledge in practice.

"The staff has been strengthened by the addition of experts who lecture on Hygiene and Sanitation and on Electrical Engineering, two subjects which do not perhaps offer very much scope for artistic expression but which are of great importance in training a student to practise the profession of an architect.

"In connection with the School of Architecture, mention must be made of the success of a past student Mr. F. N. Gilder who has lately been elected as Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects on passing the final examination in England.

"Two other past students who have gone to England to complete their studies have been exempted from the Intermediate Examination of the Institute on the strength of the training they received in this School.

"Mention must also be made of the successes gained by the students of the School in the open competition for the design of Facades of Buildings in Indian style recently organised by the City Improvement Trust."

The Diploma examination in Architecture was held for the first time in the year under report.

School of Indian Painting.

72. I have referred before to the efforts of Mr. Solomon to found a National School of Indian Painting. His efforts have been recognised with enthusiasm by the Indian public. But the movement which Mr. Solomon has started requires something more than enthusiasm—it requires practical help. How best those concerned can help is shown in the following words of Mr. Solomon, taken from a speech delivered by him under the auspices of the Bombay Students' Brotherhood in September, 1923 :—

"And how can Bombay help them, you will ask. I would reply that this city would best help its artists by associating them as a necessary adjunct in all its building operations, and all schemes for its improvement. I would beseech the Municipality to give them halls and ceilings and walls to paint, whether in oils, or tempera, or fresco, whether outside or inside, and to look upon this work as more essential to the completion of any Public Building than the stones and mortar that compose it. I would urge the Municipality to institute public competitions all over India for statues, or historical paintings, whether in the Town Hall or anywhere else; to offer prizes to the next best competitors and a good sum to the artist whose work is selected, for carrying out his sketch. I would urge upon all the representatives of this city the need of watching the opportunities that are constantly arising for the work of Bombay Artists, and of securing for them some of the many chances which go elsewhere by default of no champion coming forward to speak on behalf of those who cannot speak for themselves. I would ask on behalf of all artists that these representatives should look to the new field of opportunity for Indian painters, and sculptors, and craftsmen afforded by New Delhi. It is for you, if you believe in them to support with a united voice that shall be listened, to the lofty cause they advocate."

Grade Art Examinations.

73. There were 2,412 candidates for the Elementary and 1,101 for the Intermediate Grade Drawing Examinations, of whom 1,095 and 499 passed respectively. Some of the Design work is reported to have been exceptionally good; some of the designs have been reproduced in the Examination Report for 1923-24.

School of Drawing and Design.

74. The School of Drawing and Design, Ahmedabad, had 21 pupils in the morning classes and 7 in the evening classes, against 28 and 6 in the previous year. Carpentry and Wood Carving, Textiles, and Iron and Metal work, are the subjects taught. Of the 21 pupils, 15 were *bona fide* craftsmen.

Music.

75. Apart from the instruction in Music given in ordinary schools, there are 19 Music Schools and Classes, with an attendance of 2,837 pupils—an increase of 1 school and 295 pupils. Of these schools, 18 are Aided and 1 Unaided. The Government grant paid to these schools increased by Rs. 536 to Rs. 5,286.

CHAPTER IX.

Training of Teachers.

I.—Training of Secondary School Teachers.

The Secondary Training College.

76. The only institution at which teachers for secondary schools are trained is the Government Secondary Training College, Bombay. Instruction is limited to 34 students, but for various reasons the number at the end of the year had fallen to 28, including two women teachers.

The outstanding feature of the year was the affiliation of the College to the University for the degree of B. T. In consequence there were considerable changes in the staff and orgainisation of the College. The staff now consists of a Prinicpal in the Indian Educational Service, one Professor and two lecturers in the Bombay Educational Service, and one lecturer in the Subordinate Educational Service.

Examinations.

77. Part I (written) of the University Degree Examination, which was the first of its kind held in Bombay, took place in March, 1923. Part II (Practical) will be held next year. The Principal, who was one of the examiners, reports that the standard set up at the Examination was distinctly higher than for the old Secondary Training College Diploma. Twenty-four students out of twenty-eight, however, passed, two reaching the Honours Standard, while a third (a lady) also showed very good work.

Expenditure.

78. The expenditure on the College increased by Rs. 6,397 to Rs. 53,249; this amount was wholly defrayed by Government.

General remarks.

79. The accommodation has been increased and a new demonstration theatre constructed. A special grant of Rs. 3,500 was provided for the purchase of books, apparatus, and furniture.

The work of the College, tutorial and other, was carried on on the lines reported in my last Quinquennial Report. Sixteen excursions were undertaken by the students under the guidance of the staff during the year.

Normal Schools.

80. Besides the Government Secondary Training College there are three Normal Schools, which train women teachers for European and English-teaching Schools. These had 50 students under training against 44 in the preceding year. The expenditure on these institutions was Rs. 24,908 of which Rs. 13,611 or 54·6 per cent. was borne by Government. The cost per pupil amounted to Rs. 498, of which Rs. 272 was met from Provincial funds.

II.—Training of Primary Teachers.

Institutions.

81. The total number of institutions for males and females decreased from 40 to 37 and the number of students attending them from 2,971 to 2,385. Of these, 20 with

1,492 pupils are for men and 17 with 893 pupils for women. By management, 22 are Government, 1 Municipal, 13 Aided, and 1 Unaided. Of the pupils under instruction, 1,718 (including 43 Depressed Classes Students) are Hindus, 274 Mahomedans, 316 Indian Christians, 45 Parsis, and 32 others.

Expenditure.

82. The expenditure on training institutions decreased by Rs. 51,405 to Rs. 8,87,399. Of this, 80·9 per cent. was defrayed from Provincial, 4·2 from Municipal, and 7·1 from District Local Board funds.

Government Institutions.

83. Of the twenty-two Government institutions, 17 with 1,428 students are for males and 5 with 317 students for females. The total expenditure on them amounted to Rs. 7,60,313—Rs. 6,04,975 for institutions for males, and Rs. 1,55,338 for institutions for females—of which Rs. 6,59,797 or 86·7 per cent. was borne by Government. The cost of educating a pupil in institutions for males was Rs. 378, of which Rs. 333 was paid by Government, and that in institutions for women was Rs. 432, Rs. 373 being contributed by Government.

Aided Institutions.

84. There are 13 aided institutions, with 617 pupils—2 for men with 59 pupils and the rest for women with 558 pupils. The institutions for men are maintained by Missionary bodies at Ahmedabad and Ahmednagar. Both have a course of two years and take the same examination as the Government Training Institutions, Government awarding certificates after examination. The cost per pupil amounted to Rs. 165, of which Rs. 71 was paid by Government.

There is also a Training College maintained at the Widows' Home attached to the Women's University at Poona. The institution follows a course of its own; it has not applied for formal sanction by the Department.

Output of Teachers.

85. In paragraph 43 of the chapter on Primary Education I have dealt with the distribution of trained and untrained teachers in the different Divisions of the Presidency. I have pointed out that it is the 2nd and 3rd year trained teachers that cost the most, and it is they who are to be found in large proportions, specially in the Southern Division and in Sind. Experience has shown that for ordinary purposes for teaching up to Standards IV or V 1st year trained teachers are suitable and that the 2nd and 3rd year trained teachers are only required for schools teaching the highest classes. It seems an uneconomical use of public money when it is utilised in paying 2nd and 3rd year teachers for work which could be done by 1st year men. The diversion of funds in this manner unnecessarily hinders the expansion of primary education and the whole question has therefore been reviewed by Government and orders issued closing training schools, at Broach, Surat, and Nadiad and restricting the number of admissions to Training Colleges and schools in the various classes.

The output (of male teachers) as now restricted is shown in the following table :—

	Strength of the classes.				Output.			
	3rd year.	2nd year.	1st year.	Total.	3rd year.	2nd year.	1st year.	Total.
Bombay Division ..	35	140	575	750	35	105	435	575
Central Division ..					15	25	80	120
Northern Division ..	15	40	120	175	5	15	40	60
Southern Division ..	5	20	60	85	5	15	50	70
Sind ..	5	20	70	95				
Total ..	60	220	825	1,105	60	160	605	825

This shows a substantial reduction on the output of teachers during the year under report as shown in the statement below :—

	1st year.		2nd year.		3rd year.		Total.	
	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.	Men.	Women.
Bombay Division ..	166	..	..	..	..	..	166	..
Central Division ..	257	10	204	8	84	14	545	32
Northern Division ..	217	41	102	30	63	38	382	109
Southern Division ..	157	21	64	14	34	18	255	53
Sind ..	135	1	54	3	21	7	210	11
Total ..	932	73	424	55	202	77	1,558	205

It may be noted that the necessity of reducing the output of 2nd and 3rd year trained teachers was considered in 1921 and that the above figures are in accordance with the output then sanctioned and represent a considerable reduction over the output of previous years.

On this subject Miss Navalkar, Lady Superintendent, Training College for Women, Poona, observes :—

"I have said in the past and I would again reiterate that the women students of the type we have, do not really develop individuality and self-control till they have finished their three years in College. I have had to do with the Practical Work of students in all the three classes and I cannot but see how gradual the advance is from the 1st to the 3rd year. The first year is entirely spent in, if I may say it, 'licking the material into shape,' in teaching the girls how to set about to learn, how to read and how to express themselves, and in trying to make up their deficiencies. In the 2nd year the student becomes conscious of her powers and abilities and this is not the best time to send her out. It is in the 3rd year that she realises her limitation, her ignorance

and her responsiblities and the need of hard work to fit herself for her calling. It is then only that she is prepared to go out as an independent teacher."

Curriculum.

86. The main result of the conference held in 1919 was the simplification of the curriculum by the omission of Sanskit and Persian, Algebra and higher Geometry, increased attention being paid to practical training. One important result of this simplification has been to facilitate the admission of members of the Backward Classes, who had hitherto found a difficulty in grappling with the course. Opinions are strongly divided as to the advisability of reintroducing Sanskrit and Persian. In Gujarat the general feeling seems to be against Sanskrit. In the Deccan and Southern Division there is a strong demand among certain classes for its reintroduction. The Educational Inspector, N. D., reports that since Gujarati Grammar has ceased to be a sub-head for examination in the curriculum both for Primary Schools and for Training Colleges it is commonly neglected. It is reported from Poona that the Training College students are generally very poor in Marathi composition; it is suggested that the primary school curriculum requires to be modified by the addition of a paper in composition. The question is being considered.

Special Features.

87. Attempts are made to interest students, both men and women, in matters outside the set curriculum. The Educational Inspector, N. D., reports :—

"Though excursion grants were stopped, Head Masters of all the Training Schools managed to take their students in batches on short trips to places of historical importance and enabled them to realise some of the interesting phenomena of nature. Surat students visited the well-known Kabirvad and Devki Unai Springs. Nadiad boys were taken to Pavagadh and Baroda. The Urdu classes of the P. R. Training College, Ahmedabad, were similarly taken to Baroda. Mr. Miller, the Provincial Secretary of the Bombay Boy Scouts' Council, performed the investiture ceremony of the Training School Scouts at Surat. The Head Master, Surat Training School, got training at Lonavla and on his return introduced Scouting in his school. He also started a local association for the district in consultation with the Collector of Surat. The Raja Saheb of Baria was pleased to preside at a public meeting at Surat convened for the purpose. At Nadiad Training School the Scout work is done by Mr. V. D. Desai, 2nd Assistant Master. The Head Master reports that on the 8th of December, 1922, all the students of Training School including women pupils ran up with timely help to a neighbouring house on fire and did all they could to extinguish it by fetching water from a well and pouring it on the burning portion."

The Educational Inspector, C. D., observes :—

"Lantern lectures came to be given in all institutions. Excursions to surrounding places of interest could only be undertaken as the excursion grant was cut down. At Dhulia the third year students went to Ellora Caves at their own expense. Debating clubs of students

are formed in most of the institutions under the supervision of masters. It is seen from all reports that lectures by outsiders on subjects like hygiene, scouting, education, moral philosophy, agriculture, naturopathy came to be given."

The Deputy Educational Inspector for Visual Instruction too delivered lantern lectures to the Training Institutions in the course of his tour.

Miss Navalkar reports from Poona :—

"The following subjects were discussed by the students in their Debating Society during the year :—

(1) Who is the happiest man in the World ?

(2) A comparison of the characters of Nana Farnavis and Mahadji Shindya.

(3) Social Reforms.

(4) A comparison of Ancient and Modern Poetry.

(5) Diversities of entertainment, their evils and their benefits.

(6) How travel, mixing with mankind and much reading enlarge men's minds.

(7) What can be said in defence of Anandibai ?

(8) Who is the greater of the two, Nala or Damayanti ?

"Miss Fuller of the Alliance Mission gave two interesting discourses on Pandita Ramabai, in Marathi. Her fluency in a foreign tongue was much admired by teachers and students.

"The Annual Day of the Vanita Samaj was celebrated with great enthusiasm by the students and a larger number of old students than usual attended. Bits from the Drama of Shakuntala were acted by the students and much appreciated by the audience. A little humourous piece composed especially for the occasion by the father of one of the students caused great amusement.

"The students take a great pride in their Debating Society and every year they try to outvie the students of the past year in their entertainment. The 3rd year Class before leaving College presents the Society with some article that is necessary to it, and old girls remember it and send presents of books to it. We have now two brass Indian lamps (Samais), a silver flower vase, a silver Attar-holder, a silver rosewater-sprinkler, and two table covers presented by old girls. The girls appreciate the library as is seen by the well-used books, and care is taken to add interesting books from the subscription money."

CHAPTER X.

ORIENTAL STUDIES.

At the University.

88. In the B.A. Examination 56 obtained Honours in Sanskrit and 8 in Persian; in the M.A. Examination 7 passed with Sanskrit and 3 with Persian.

Special Institutions.

89. Among special institutions for imparting instruction in Oriental Languages, Pathshalas for the study of Sanskrit increased from 55 to 56, but the number of pupils attending them declined from 2,995 to 2,212; Maktabs for the study of Arabic or Persian increased by 130 to 926, but the number of pupils in them decreased by 1,068 to 19,941.

At Poona there is a Hebrew school with 62 pupils.

One of the aided Sanskrit Pathshalas presents candidates for the Calcutta examination, for which Bombay is a Centre. The Sanskrit Pathshala at Umarkot (Sind) teaches Sanskrit, with a little English and Hindi, and prepares pupils for the examinations of the Sanskrit College, Benares. Of the unaided institutions, three teach the Ayurvedic system of medicine, one of them, the 'Prabhuram Ayurvedic Pathshala', giving instruction on both Western and Eastern lines and preparing nurses and midwives.

Expenditure.

90. The expenditure on Pathshalas was Rs. 42,493 and on Maktabs Rs. 84,906, of which 32·9 per cent. and 7·7 per cent. respectively were met from public funds. Some Rs. 1,200 was spent by Government on personal allowances given to Shastris and Moulvis by way of encouragement.

Research Institute.

91. The Bhandarkar Oriental Research Institute, Poona, had a membership of 324, against 321 in the previous year. Its receipts amounted to Rs. 1,57,500 and the expenditure Rs. 1,46,275. Thirteen manuscripts were lent to Indian scholars and two to European scholars. The Institute was visited by two renowned scholars, Professor Levi of Paris and Professor M. Winternitz of Prague, each of whom delivered an address to a large and influential gathering. In collaboration with Dr. Rabindranath Tagore's University the Institute has undertaken the preparation of a scholarly edition of the Mahabharat. The Bombay Government have sanctioned an annual grant equal to one-half of the expenditure, but not exceeding Rs. 6,000, on account of this scheme. The Institute has also arranged to co-operate with the Cama Oriental Institute of Bombay in the matter of buying costly books of Oriental interest.

Sanskrit Series.

92. Of the 11 pledges of the Bombay Sanskrit Series not yet completed, seven are in the Press, two are expected to be handed over to the Press before very long, and two have not yet been received from the editors. It is difficult to say when they will be ready. Of the Oriental Hindu Series, 18 works have so far been planned for the series but none have yet been received. The Institute hopes to issue one volume next year.

CHAPTER XI.

EDUCATION OF GIRLS.

Schools and Pupils.

93. The total number of institutions for Girls, public and private, for Europeans and Indians decreased by 23 to 1,702. Among these, recognised institutions fell from 1,581 to 1,563 and unrecognised from 144 to 139. The girls under instruction, however, increased from 187,265 to 188,121, the number in recognised institutions having decreased by 523 to 174,556 and that in unrecognised institutions having increased by 1,379 to 13,565. 122,083 girls are in girls' schools and 66,038 in boys' schools.

The percentage of girls under instruction to the female population of the Presidency is 2·0, percentages in the different Divisions being 2·0 in the Bombay Division, 1·6 in the Central Division, 3·6 in the Northern Division, 1·8 in the Southern Division, 1·4 in Sind, and 3·6 in Aden.

Of the girls under instruction in recognised institutions, 299 girls are in Colleges—219 being in Arts Colleges, 75 in Medical, 2 in the Secondary Training College, and 3 in the Sydenham College of Commerce and Economics—11,321 in Secondary schools, 160,481 in Primary schools, 51 in Medical schools, 945 in Training schools, 361 in Technical schools, 61 in Commercial schools, 37 in schools for defectives, 313 in schools for adults, and 687 in other special schools. The graphs attached to Chapter VI show the growth in the number of girls in Primary and Secondary schools during the last 14 years.

Secondary schools.

94. The number of Secondary schools for girls decreased by 1 to 86—7 Government, 68 Aided, and 11 Unaided. The number of girls who attend Secondary schools has decreased by 76 to 10,629, including 1,718 in schools for boys. 149 girls passed the School-Leaving Examination, against 128 in the preceding year. One of the girls studying in the Indian High School for Girls, Poona, won the second Jagannath Shankar Shet and Yamunabai Dalvi Scholarships and stood fourth in the list of successful students.

Primary schools.

95. Primary schools for girls have decreased by 22 to 1,430—10 Government, 428 Municipal, 608 District Local Board, 372 Aided, and 12 Unaided. The number of girls attending Primary schools increased by 787 to 106,192.

The following table compares the progress of girls' primary education in the various Divisions:—

	Number of pupils.		Increase or decrease. percentage.	Percentage to female population.
	1921-22.	1922-23.		
Bombay Division ..	25,388	26,559	4·6	1·2
Central Division ..	21,905	22,445	2·5	0·9
Northern Division ..	25,669	25,900	0·9	1·8
Southern Division ..	16,926	17,075	0·8	1·1
Sind ..	15,218	14,057	—0·8	1·0
Aden ..	299	156	—47·8	0·9

It will be seen that the education of girls is relatively more advanced in the Northern Division, where 50 per cent. more of the girls are under instruction, than in the next advanced Division of Bombay. The Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Bombay and N. D., remarks :—

"The teachers are apathetic, and cleanliness, obedience, good manners, and orderliness are conspicuous by their absence. Most of the women teachers need to have women officers to supervise and guide them, as they cannot converse freely with men, and meet with very little sympathy from the inhabitants of the place where they work and have very little to stimulate them and keep them up to the desired standard, unless they love their work and take an interest in children."

Teachers.

96. The number of women teachers in Government, District Local Board, and Municipal Primary schools increased by 177 to 2,336, of whom 1,425 were trained and 911 untrained. The development of the education of girls is still hampered by the dearth of women teachers. The following statement gives the number of trained and untrained women teachers in girls' schools (District Local Board and Municipal) by Divisions :—

	Trained.				Untrained.			Total trained and untrained.
	3rd year.	2nd year.	1st year.	Total.	Qualified.	Unqualified.	Total.	
Bombay Division ..	213	67	84	364	49	275	324	688
Central Division ..	113	31	63	207	107	81	188	395
Northern Division ..	255	82	142	479	94	50	144	623
Southern Division ..	109	51	67	227	97	52	149	376
Sind ..	41	59	48	148	54	52	106	254
Total ..	731	290	404	1,425	401	510	911	2,336

In Sind scholarships have been instituted to induce women to study in Primary schools with a view to joining the Training College. The Educational Inspector in Sind states :—

"The number of women coming forward for training from Sukkur and Shikarpur is gratifying. The Shikarpur Municipality which, three years ago, had at the most two or three trained teachers, in the schools, has now seven trained teachers. It also has eight women undergoing training, and many more are studying in the schools with a view to being trained.

"The special scholarships sanctioned in 1920 have helped enormously in encouraging women to equip themselves for the teaching profession. These scholarships have been reduced to 14 a year, but the value has been increased to Rs. 10 per mensem. There are now 35 scholarship-holders of this class. There are seven Local Board schools under male Headmasters and these schools are among the most efficient

in the Division. The men, unlike many of the women teachers, are not harassed by babies or young children of their own, in need of constant attention, nor are they tired out, before their school day begins with their various household duties. They are in consequence able to put more energy and interest into their work."

Curriculum.

97. The Primary curriculum has been revised for the Presidency, and that for Sind is under consideration. In addition to the ordinary subjects, Domestic Economy, Needlework, Nature Study, School Gardening, and Drawing and Handwork are prescribed as optiona subjects for girls. Geography and Hygiene are obligatory subjects. In Bombay the Municipality makes provision for Singing, Sewing, and Spinning. There are special Readers for girls, but it is only in Gujarati that these exist for all three of the higher standards (V—VII). Marathi has two Readers and Kanarese one, while Sind has none, there having until recently been very few girls in the higher standards. Steps will be taken to get the Readers translated into all the languages, with adaptations, as required.

Examinations.

98. The following table gives comparative figures of the success of women at various examinations :—

	M.A.	B.A. Honours.	B.A. Pass.	B.Sc.	Inter. Arts.	Inter. Science.	M.B. B.S.	B.T.	Inter. Com.	Matriculation.	Training.
1921-22 ..	1	8	7	..	18	1	7	3	4	128	496
1922-23 ..	5	15	6	3	22	3	10	1	1	149	478

Expenditure.

99. It is impossible to give an accurate estimate of the full amount spent on the education of girls, because 34·2 per cent. of them are in boys' schools. The total expenditure on schools specially designed for girls increased by Rs. 2,60,932 to Rs. 41,99,748, of which 35 per cent. came from Provincial Funds, 32 per cent. from District Local Board and Municipal funds, 12 per cent. from fees and 21 per cent. from other sources. Public funds contributed 35·6 per cent. of the expenditure on secondary, and 82 per cent. of that on primary schools. The average annual cost of educating a pupil in schools for girls, excluding those for Europeans, was Rs. 100·8 for secondary and Rs. 25 for primary education. The rate of grant per pupil in aided schools was Rs. 27 in secondary and Rs. 8 in primary schools.

Teaching of Adults.

100. The Seva Sadan Societies at Bombay, Poona, Satara, Sholapur, and Baramati, the Women's Association at Nasik, the Mahila Samaj at Jalgaon, the Vanita Vishram, Bombay, the Bhagini Samaj at Alibag, Mrs. Nikambe's class for married ladies (now thrown open to all), the Sanjani Sangit

Varga, the Embroidery class, Manmad, the Parsi Domestic Arts schools, the Zenana Mission classes at Nasik, Karachi, and Sukkur, and certain other institutions, provide facilities for the instruction of women in Sewing, Knitting, First Aid, Hygiene, Domestic Economy, Cooking, English, the vernaculars, Music, etc. The Educational Inspector, C. D., observes :—

"Of the institutions working in the cause of female education the various activities of the Seva Sadan Society at Poona and the Widows' Home at Hingne near Poona are worthy of special mention. The former has now begun to extend its sphere of action and has started branches at Baramati and Sholapur. The Widows' Home has also started a girls' school at Satara, affiliated to the Indian Women's University. The work-room classes, Training Classes, and classes for training midwives and nurses maintained by the Seva Sadan Society are very popular. There were 1,047 women and girls attending the various departments of the Seva Sadan at Poona and Baramati on 31st March, 1923. Of these, 29 attend the L.C.P.S. course and 31 are undergoing courses in nursing and midwifery. Again 149 are in Training Classes, 188 attend the work-room and sewing classes, 100 attend the Special English Classes. It is from the last named classes that women are taken up for the medical and nursing courses. Considering that there is a deplorable lack of trained nurses and midwives outside large cities the services of the Sadan in this direction are valuable. The women that leave the work-room classes are found to be earning a respectable livelihood.

"There are 439 girls and women attending the various branches of the Widows' Home at Poona and Satara. Of these, 15 women attend the College of the Indian Women's University, 308 the Kanyashalas (*i.e.*, secondary schools), and 39 the Training College. Up to date 20 students have obtained the G. A. degree of the University and 18 women teachers have left the Training College after obtaining the Third Year Certificate. The Home follows its own curriculum in all its institutions."

The Seva Sadan, Bombay, has domestic classes in which sewing, cutting out, cooking, and laundry work are taught free to poor women. In the Parsi Domestic Arts Schools, Bombay, Domestic Science is taught in a practical manner under fully trained teachers. These schools, which are attended by 205 girls and women, have cutting out, drafting, embroidery, painting, photography, dyeing, cooking, and laundry classes. The classes are under a lady who has received special training in domestic science in England and America.

Needle work.

101. A three years' course of instruction in needle work for sewing teachers was started in Sind, a certain salary being guaranteed on the completion of the course. The Inspectress of Girls' schools in Sind however reports :—

"The sewing teachers code, which was sanctioned for Sind in 1920, has not proved a success owing to the very small demand there is for

special sewing teachers. Owing to financial strain, aided schools are barely able to pay the enhanced salaries to their necessary vernacular staff and feel themselves quite unable to bear the additional burden of a sewing mistress when the needlework can be undertaken by one of the vernacular trained mistresses on the staff of the school. Moreover the only women who appear for the examination are from the Mission industrial institutes in Karachi and Sukkur and these women are not prepared to take up service outside their own native city."

Physical Training and Supervision.

102. In most of the schools drill is performed. In the Girls' school, Bijapur, drill had to be discontinued as it was looked upon with disfavour by the parents. In Sind, where schools are obliged to conform to pardah conventions, it is especially hard for them to cater for the physical well-being of the pupils. The Kundanmal Girls' School at Hyderabad has, however, a very fine play-ground in addition to a large hall for drill purposes. The older girls are reported to be surprisingly enthusiastic over their games. The Mission schools, Karachi, are reported to have systematically organised drill and infant games.

In Bombay the special classes for physical instruction under the Directress of Physical Training were continued by arrangement with the Young Women's Christian Association, the cost being met by Government. The classes are reported to have been very popular; they were attended by 28 teachers from various primary and secondary schools. The Inspectress of Girls' Schools, Bombay and N. D., reports:—

"The Girl Guide movement seems to be growing in popularity and Parsi girls are joining it but Hindus and Mahomedans are still conspicuous by their absence."

CHAPTER XII.

Education of Europeans.

Schools and Pupils.

103. European High and Middle Schools decreased by 2 to 38 (23 for boys and 15 for girls), while special schools remained stationary at 5. The decrease is due to the amalgamation of the John Connon High School with the two Cathedral High Schools and to the transfer of the Railway School at Gadag from the list of European schools to that of English-teaching schools. All the institutions are aided. English-teaching schools increased by 2 to 44 (23 for boys and 21 for girls). Of these, 37 were aided and 7 recognised. The number of pupils in European schools decreased by 64 to 4,636 (3,879 Europeans and 757 Indians) while that in English-teaching schools rose by 485 to 10,348. The total number of Europeans under instruction in European and English-teaching schools decreased by 43 to 4,593, while the total number of Europeans in all classes of institutions declined by 37 to 4,769.

Expenditure.

104. The total expenditure of European schools decreased by Rs. 96,286 to Rs. 13,20,236, while that of English-teaching schools increased by Rs. 61,836 to Rs. 9,13,640. The Provincial grant to the former was Rs. 4,46,248 or3 3·8 per cent. of the expenditure, while that to the latter amounted to Rs. 2,15,797 or 23·6 per cent. of the expenditure. In consequence of the reduction in grants owing to financial stringency, fees were raised to meet the expenditure, and the average annual tuition fee in a European school rose from Rs. 64·08 to Rs. 68·6, while that in an English-teachnig school rose from Rs. 35 to Rs. 38·5. The average cost of educating a pupil in the secondary stage in a European school decreased from Rs. 186·5 to Rs. 176, while the cost to Government decreased from Rs. 66·3 to Rs. 66; the cost in an English-teaching school, however, increased from Rs. 57 to Rs. 73, the cost to Government having decreased from Rs. 19·7 to Rs. 19.

War Grants.

105. War grants amounting to Rs. 12,288 were paid to children of wounded and disabled soliders, Rs. 11,452 being paid to boarders and Rs. 836 to day pupils.

Hostels.

106. Hostels are attached to 26 (9 boys' and 17 girls') European schools and 7 (2 boys' and 5 girls') English-teaching schools. The total number of boarders in these hostels was 2,696 (1,136 boys and 1,560 girls). The total expenditure exclusive of the messing charges amounted to Rs. 5,29,007, while the boarding fees amounted to Rs. 2,82,760. The average monthly cost per boarder exclusive of messing charges is Rs. 16-5-0, while the entire cost varies from Rs. 30 to Rs. 60 according to the type of the school.

(*a*) *Departmental Scholarship Examinations.*

Examinations and Scholarships.

107. The three Departmental Scholarship Examinations, High, Middle, and Primary, were held for the last time in November, 1922. From 1923 there will be no Primary scholarships awarded, and the High and Middle scholarships will be awarded on the results of the Cambridge School Certificate and Junior Local Examinations respectively. This decision is in accordance with the resolutions of the Simla Conference on European Education held in 1912. Thus pupils of tender years will no longer be exposed to the strain of preparing for a public examination, and the older pupils will be able to concentrate on one set of examinations instead of two.

Three, seven, and seven scholarships respectively were awarded as usual, the cost to Government being Rs. 7,152.

The High School Scholarships have hitherto been of the value of Rs. 20 a month, tenable at any college affiliated to the Bombay University. They have now been raised to Rs. 30 and are made tenable at any approved technical or professional institution.

The High School Examination was also a School-Leaving Certificate Examination, and recognized by the University.

Results.

——	1921	1922.
Sent up	49	71
Passed	28	42

(*b*) *Results of Cambridge Local Examinations.*

——	1921.		1922.	
	Number sent up.	Number passed.	Number sent up.	Number passed.
Higher	12	7	6	2
Senior	96	50	98	45
Junior	177	66	155	69
Preliminary	125	80	121	80

The Cambridge Higher Local Examination has now been abolished and it is proposed to hold the Oxford Higher Local Examination in its place.

For the School-leaving Examination held by the Joint Board 27 candidates appeared from three of the European schools and 240 candidates from 19 English-teaching schools. Of the former, 18, and, of the latter, 178, were successful.

European Kindergarten Examination.

108. The Departmental Kindergarten Examination was held at Poona and Murree. At the Poona centre there were 3 candidates, all of whom passed, and at Murree there were 8 candidates, of whom 6 passed.

St. Mary's Training College, Poona, the Convent Normal Class, Clare Road, Bombay, and St. Deny's School, Murree, are the only institutions which prepare candidates for this examination at present. The examination is a very sound one, and it is hoped that in time other provinces will take it up. Proposals for certain improvements in the syllabus have been submitted to Government for sanction.

Eighteen candidates appeared for the Secondary Teachers' Certificate Examination, of whom 7 passed.

Physical Training.

109. Physical education, in spite of the absence of play-grounds, is said to be taken far more seriously than it was ten years ago. The efforts of the Young Women's Christian Association in Bombay to train teachers on modern lines deserve special mention. Nine teachers from European or English-teaching schools were given Physical Training Certificates last year.

Religious Instruction.

110. Religious instruction is compulsory for Christian children in all European and English-teaching schools. In the case of a few schools simple Bible teaching is given to all pupils. This instruction is generally given by religious teachers on the staff or by visiting Chaplains or Priests. Moral Instruction is given together with religious instruction.

Manual Training.

111. Apart from the various forms of hand and eye training (*e.g.*, paper and cardboard and clay modelling, raffia-work, etc.) which form part of the Kindergarten work in the best schools, there is nothing that can be called Manual Training in any of the boys' schools, except the ordinary Drawing course, and the laboratory work done for the Science group of the Cambridge Local Examinations. Carpentry has been given up as it is impossible to get teachers, and the equipment costs too much. On the other hand the Boy Scout system, which finds a place in most European schools and some English-teaching schools, does much to make the boys correlate hand and eye.

The same remarks apply to Manual Training in girls' schools. When they leave the Kindergarten stage they take up the Drawing courses prescribed for the School of Art examinations and the Needlework course prescribed by the Department. In half a dozen High Schools there is a special course in Domestic Economy for those who do not wish to prosecute their literary studies beyond standard VI or VII. This involves manipulative skill.

There is also plenty of manual training in connection with the Girl Guide System, which is spreading rapidly among schools of every type.

Teachers and Training.

112. The total number of teachers in European and English-teaching schools increased by 21 to 938.

Of these, 173, or 18·4 per cent., are classified as trained, while 107, or 11·4 per cent., possess degrees. There were 154 holders of the Secondary Teachers' Certificate, but these teachers are not now classified as trained teachers. Nearly all of these are women; the Anglo-Indian schoolmaster is not attracted to this examination so much, chiefly because he has taken up teaching as a stepping-stone to some other profession.

There are no training institutions for men, but there are two training classes and one training college for women. Here they can study for the European School Kindergarten Examination or for the Departmental Secondary Teachers' Certificate Examination coupled with the Oxford Higher Local Examination. A fair percentage of Goan and East Indian teachers pass the examination every year, and a very high percentage of European teachers. The latter, however, do not all accept appointments in this Presidency. Out of 14 scholarships of Rs. 40 per mensem for students in training classes, five were kept vacant for want of candidates to hold them. The teaching profession is not considered as attractive as that of a nurse, or typist, or stenographer. As pointed out last year, until schools are in a position to pay the members of their staff adequate salaries, and until they can point to a Provident fund as security for the future, and to a career which offers prospects comparable to what is obtainable in other branches of service, trained lay teachers of the right stamp will never be forthcoming—at least not in appreciable numbers. The necessity of a Provident fund scheme is thus very urgent and the Inspector observes that, if the scheme is sanctioned, schools may be able to get better teachers and to retain them longer.

The average pay of teachers in European schools was Rs. 142·8, in English-teaching schools Rs. 85·4, and in Special schools Rs. 74·9.

Technical and Industrial Education.

113. Apprentices living in the boardinghouse (Procter branch) provided by the Young Men's Christian Association, Bombay, continue to receive aid from Government at the rate of Rs. 20 per mensem per head. They receive their theoretical and practical education in Railway Workshops and in other firms where they work. The Technical classes which were conducted by the Young Men's Christian Association for their benefit have been discontinued.

Commercial Classes.

114. Commercial classes are conducted by the Young Women's Christian Association for the benefit of girls, who receive training in shorthand, type-writing, bookkeeping, etc. About six girls, who live in the Home, receive aid from Government at the rate of Rs. 15 per mensem towards their boarding.

115. The reduction in grants to both European and English-teaching schools has affected them considerably. Though an attempt has been made to meet the deficit by a reduction in the staff, an increase in the rate of fees, and by appeals to public generosity, the outlook for the schools does not appear to be very bright. The chief difficulty, specially in the case of European schools, is that it has become difficult to retain good teachers, who demand higher and higher pay every year, and the resources of the schools cannot expand in proportion to the requirements.

General remarks.

CHAPTER XIII.

Education of Mahomedans.

Institutions and Pupils.

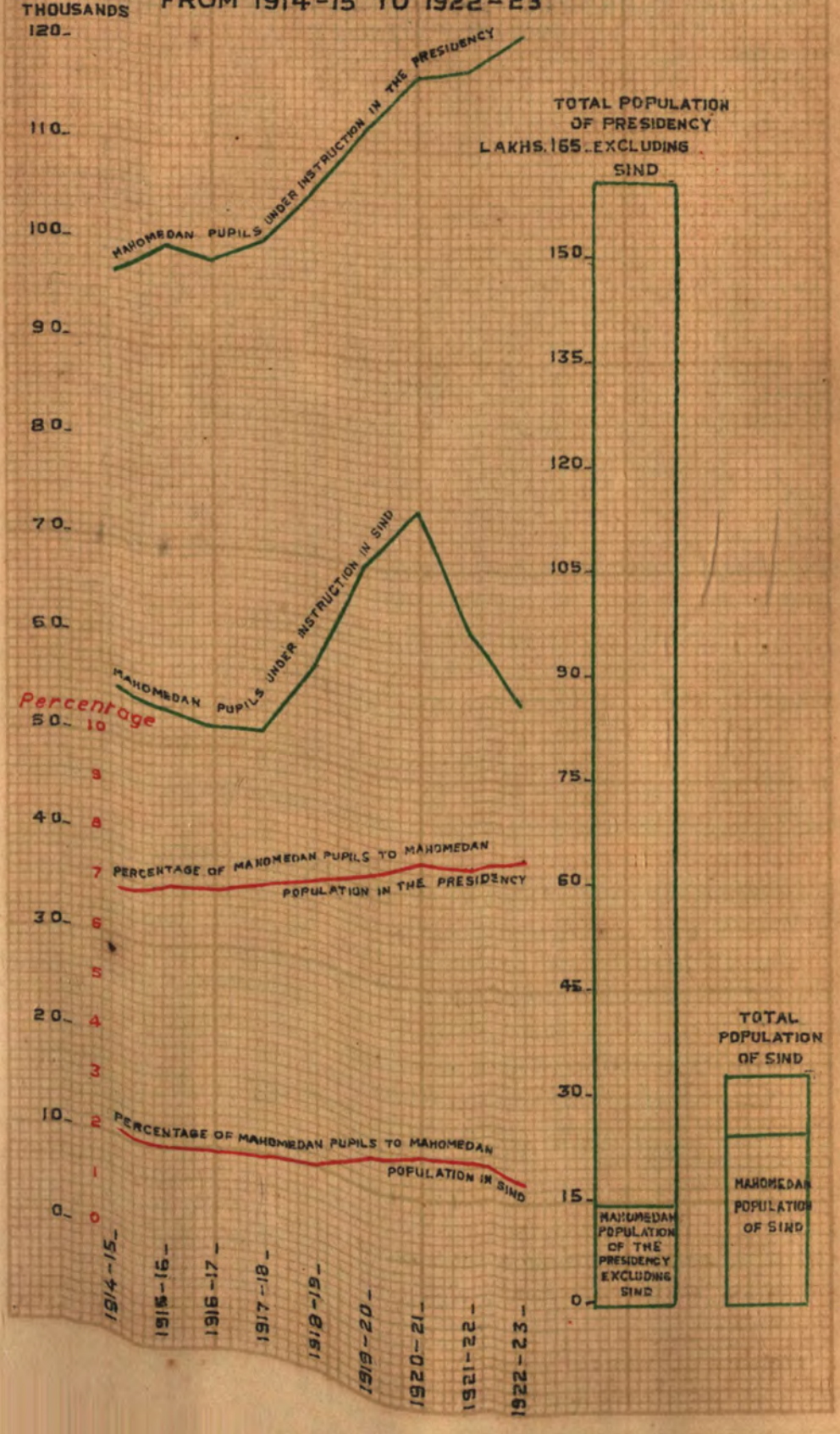
116. The number of Mahomedans under instruction in all classes of institutions decreased by 2,662 to 178,755; the number in recognised institutions decreased by 5,075 to 153,150. The following table shows the position of Mahomedans in education in the different Divisions :—

	Number of Mahomedan pupils in recognised Institutions.		Percentage of Mahomedan pupils to total pupils of all classes in such Institutions.		Percentage of Mahomedan population to total population.
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	
Bombay Division ..	28,365	30,341	14·5	14·9	8·3
Central Division ..	26,114	25,985	10·5	10·2	6·1
Northern Division ..	23,477	24,985	14·1	14·4	10·8
Southern Division ..	22,789	23,192	14·7	14·5	10·8
Sind ..	55,233	46,310	49·01	44·4	73·3
Aden ..	1,776	1,799	67·4	63·6	79·7
European and English-teaching schools ..	471	538	3·2	3·6	..
Total ..	158,225	153,150	17·6	16·8	19·7

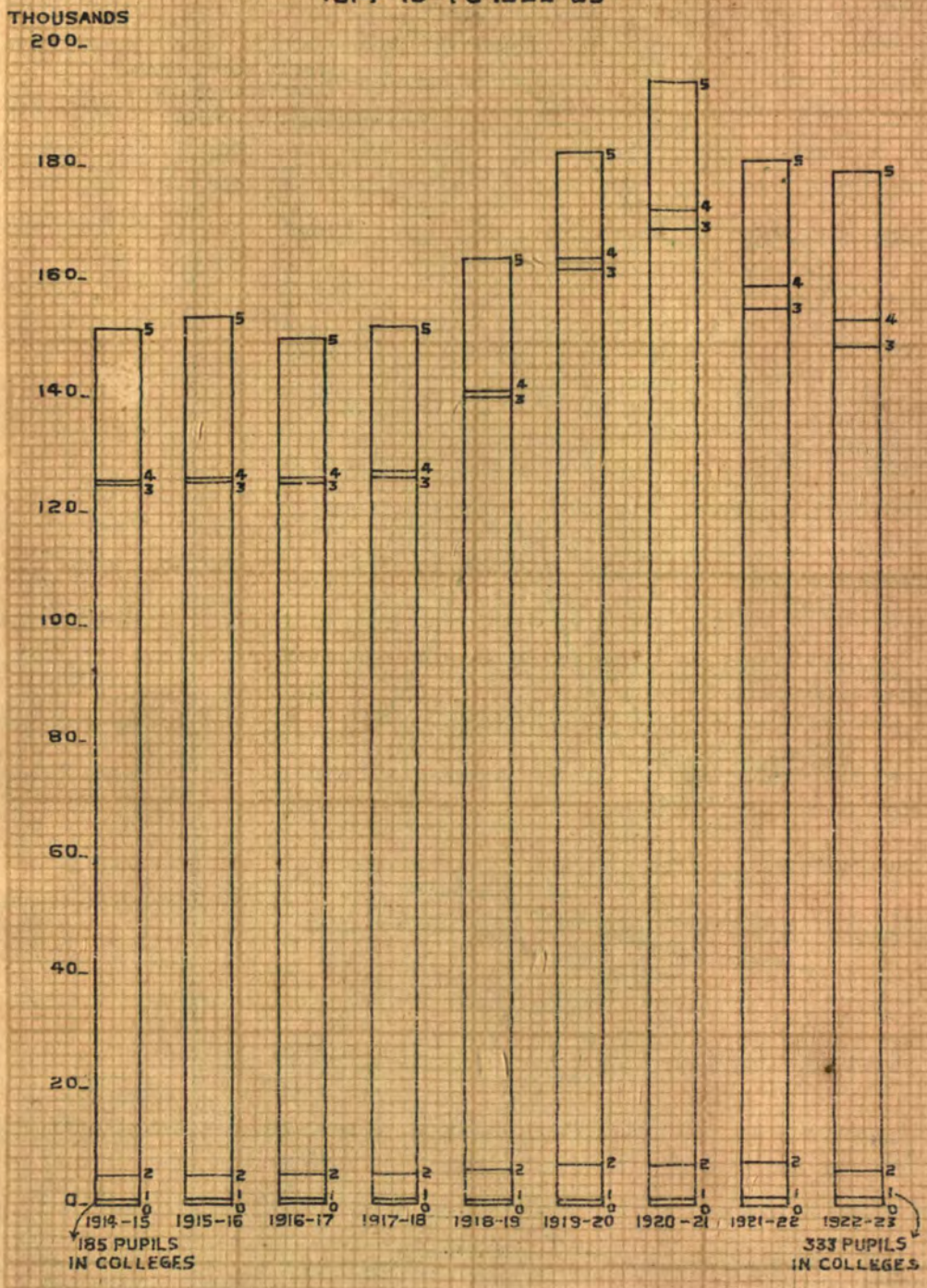
It will be seen that the numbers have increased in every Division except the Central Division and Sind. The drop in the Central Division is small; that in Sind is considerable; it is due to the closure of Mulla schools for the reasons explained in para. 126. It is also partly due to closure of some District Local Board schools on account of low attendance and the financial weakness of the Boards.

The literacy figure for Mahomedans is 4·7 per cent., against 5·0 per cent. for all communities in the Presidency, the percentage in the case of Hindus being—Advanced Hindus 15·4, Intermediate 3·8, Backward 1·6.

GRAPH COMPARING THE GROWTH OF MAHOMEDAN EDUCATION IN SIND & IN THE PRESIDENCY FROM 1914-15 TO 1922-23



GRAPH SHOWING THE DISTRIBUTION OF MAHOMEDANS IN THE VARIOUS CLASSES OF INSTITUTIONS FOR THE YEARS 1914-15 TO 1922-23



0-1 SHOWS MAHOMEDANS IN COLLEGES
1-2 " " " SECONDARY SCHOOLS
2-3 " " " PRIMARY SCHOOLS
3-4 " " " SPECIAL SCHOOLS
4-5 " " " UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.

The following table compares the distribution of pupils among the different classes of institutions:—

	Pupils in	
	1921-22.	1922-23.
Arts Colleges	233	246
Professional Colleges	91	87
Secondary Schools	5,975	5,792
Primary Schools	149,081	142,615
Special Schools	2,845	4,410
Total recognised ..	158,225	153,150
Total unrecognised ..	23,192	25,605
Grand Total ..	181,417	178,755

Expenditure.

117. It is difficult to calculate exactly the expenditure on Mahomedan education, because 62·6 per cent. of Mahomedan pupils are in institutions open to all communities. But the total direct expenditure is roughly estimated at nearly Rs. 40 lakhs, of which 58·5 per cent. was contributed by Provincial funds.

Examinations.

118. In the University Examinations for Degrees 3 Mahomedans passed the M.A., 24 the B.A., 3 the B.Sc., 1 the LL.M., 8 the LL.B., 5 the B.E., 3 the M.B. B.S., 2 the B.Ag., and 2 the B.T. In the School-leaving Certificate Examination 190 passed in subjects qualifying for entrance into Colleges and 40 in those for Government service. At the training examinations of primary teachers, 177, 90 and 42 passed the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd year examinations. At the Vernacular Final Examination 486 passed, 292 in the Presidency proper and 194 in Sind.

Special Institutions.

119. The number of Mahomedans in public institutions declined by 5,075 to 153,150. Of these, the number in special institutions decreased by 3,606 to 95,865 and that in ordinary institutions by 1,469 to 57,285. The number of special institutions increased by 338 to 2,487. Of the total number of Mahomedans under instruction 93·1 per cent. are in primary schools, of whom 63·8 per cent. are in special primary schools—the Urdu schools in the Presidency proper, and the Mulla schools in Sind.

Presidency excluding Sind.

120. In the Presidency proper the number of special institutions increased by 38 to 1,109 and the number of pupils by 4,468 to 71,300. Of the special institutions, six are secondary schools, with 525 pupils.

Teachers.

121. The following table gives the number of Mahomedan teachers in the various Divisions :—

	Trained.		Untrained.			
			Qualified.		Unqualified.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Bombay Division ..	159	174	110	163	589	478
Percentage to total teachers .	18·5	21·3	12·8	20·0	68·7	58·7
Central Division ..	294	301	276	319	166	82
Percentage to total teachers .	39·9	42·8	37·5	45·4	22·6	11·6
Northern Division ..	278	304	157	175	183	150
Percentage to total teachers .	45·0	48·4	25·4	27·8	29·6	23·8
Southern Division ..	270	332	115	91	55	46
Percentage to total teachers.	61·4	70·8	26·1	19·4	12·5	9·8
Total ..	1,001	1,111	658	748	993	756
Percentage to total teachers.	37·8	42·8	24·8	27·1	37·4	30·1

	Total.		Total.		Number of Boys.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.		
Bombay Division	699	641	858	815	21,339	26
Percentage to total teachers.	81·5	78·7	..	..	..	..
Central Division ..	442	401	736	702	15,070	21
Percentage to total teachers.	60·1	57·1	..	..	..	..
Northern Division ..	340	325	618	629	15,571	24
Percentage to total teachers.	55·0	51·6	..	..	..	
Southern Division ..	170	137	440	469	14,557	..
Percentage to total teachers·	38·6	29·2	..	..	..	
Total ..	1,651	1,504	2,652	2,615	66,537	25
Percentage to total teachers.	62·2	57·2	..	..	..	

The statement shows a decrease of 37 in the number of teachers. This occurred in the Central Division and the Bombay Division. The reason for the decrease is not clear, but it appears to have been chiefly due to the services of unqualified teachers having been dispensed with. It will be seen that in both these Divisions the number of qualified teachers, both trained and untrained, increased.

The question of the supply of Mahomedan teachers for Primary Schools has been fully dealt with in preceding Reports. In respect of trained teachers Mahomedans are in most Divisions better off than the Non-Mahomedan communities. It will be seen that in the Southern Division no less than 70·8 per cent. of the Mahomedan teachers are trained. The chief need is for more qualified teachers. There is a very undue proportion of unqualified teachers, *viz.*, teachers who have not passed the Vernacular Final Examination (or VIth standard in the case of women teachers). Efforts are being made to increase the supply of qualified teachers. The means employed is the establishment of Central Schools in which boys are given stipends and after studying standards V, VI, and VII are prepared for the Vernacular Final Examination. The Tankaria Central School in the Broach District has now been going for over 20 years and has in its time passed some 101 boys through the Vernacular Final Examination. A similar school is that at Nasirabad in the East Khandesh District. In order to deal with the pressing problem of providing qualified teachers for the Konkan Districts special Central Schools have been started at Vahur in the Kolaba District and at Ratnagiri. These schools are reported to be doing well. The Educational Inspector, B. D., reports:—

"During the year under report a striking awakening was noticed among the Mahomedans of all the Districts and particularly of Ratnagiri where the demand for more Urdu schools and better Urdu teachers was insistent. The increase in Mahomedan pupils in this District was 1,062. The paucity of trained and qualified Urdu teachers has been a serious handicap to the growth and development of Urdu schools in Thana, Kolaba, and Ratnagiri Districts. Even schools of old standing have not been able to turn out pupils advanced beyond standard II or standard III, because the teachers themselves are incompetent to teach further. This difficulty was well illustrated by the futile search for standard IV or standard V pupils required for the Central Urdu School at Ratnagiri. The condition of Mahomedan Education in the city of Bombay is far from satisfactory. The schools are located in badly lighted and ill-ventilated buildings situated in unhealthy localities. The attendance of children is most fitful and the teachers are also not quite regular and punctual in their duties. The supervision over the schools is not strict and very little efficient work is turned out by them."

Curriculum.

122. The alternative sets of standards were introduced in 1918. It is left to the option of the local Mahomedans to decide whether the instruction shall be given through the medium of Urdu or the local vernacular. In the former case, special instruction in the local vernacular is compulsory. The following table gives comparative figures of District Local Board and Municipal schools teaching alternative standards in the different Divisions of the Presidency:—

Statement giving statistics of (1) Urdu Vernacular and (2) Vernacular Urdu Primary Schools for 1921-22 and 1922-23.

Division.	District Local Board.							
	Urdu Vernacular Primary Schools.				Vernacular Urdu Primary Schools.			
	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.
Bombay Division ..	21	807	20	852	128	4,932	130	5,987
Central Division ..	124	7,430	91	4,537	56	1,580	65	1,685
Northern Division ..	39	2,367	39	2,491	65	4,189	66	4,460
Southern Division ..	143	7,701	143	7,601	33	1,253	33	1,236
Total ..	327	18,305	293	15,481	282	11,954	294	13,368

Division.	Municipal Boards.							
	Urdu Vernacular Primary Schools.				Vernacular Urdu Primary Schools.			
	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools	Number of pupils.
Bombay Division ..	117	11,229	136	11,874	10	636	10	717
Central Division ..	51	5,301	53	5,530	21	1,187	19	1,248
Northern Division ..	45	2,841	39	3,680	15	1,619	17	1,973
Southern Division ..	45	4,302	45	4,641	7	674	7	696
Total ..	258	23,673	273	25,725	53	4,116	53	4,634

In previous reports I have dealt with the problem of Urdu as the vernacular for Mahomedans. It will be seen that the majority of the community prefer the Urdu-Vernacular standards.

Urdu Translation Board.

123. A committee was appointed by Government to prepare Urdu translations of the Departmental Vernacular Readers with such additions and alterations as may be necessary to bring them into closer harmony with

Mahomedan sentiment. The committee has also prepared District Geographies, a History of Gujarat, and books on Arithmetic, Indian Accounts, Geometry, Physiology and Hygiene, etc. These books will shortly be published.

Sind.

124. The number of Mahomedans under instruction in Sind decreased by 6,531 to 57,518 (including 10,462 girls); of the latter figure, 46,310 are in public and 11,208 in private institutions. The public institutions show a decrease of 8,923 pupils, while the private institutions show an increase of 2,392 pupils. As explained in paragraph 126 the decrease of pupils in public institutions is mainly due to the decrease in the number of Mulla schools. Of those studying in public institutions, 44,246 are in primary and 1,720 in secondary schools, 72 in arts colleges, 78 in training institutions, and 194 in other special institutions. Of the girls, 5 were in secondary schools, 8 in training schools, 5 in medical schools, and 8 in other special schools. Of the total number of Mahomedans under instruction in public institutions 95·5 per cent. are in primary schools, of whom 51·07 per cent. are in special primary schools—the Mulla schools, almost entirely, in Sind. There are 5 special Madressahs (with 864 pupils) giving secondary education and 742 special primary institutions (with 21,707 pupils). The percentage of the Mahomedan population under instruction in public institutions comes to 1·9 (male 2·8 and female 0·7). Mahomedans form 73·3 per cent. of the total population. Mahomedan children constitute 49·4 per cent. of the total number of pupils under instruction.

Teachers.

125. Of the 2,613 teachers employed in District Local Board and Municipal schools, 1,033 (or 39·5 per cent.) are Mahomedans. Of these, 701 (or 69·2 per cent.) are trained. Of the 332 untrained teachers 314 are qualified and only 18 unqualified, a far better state of affairs than exists in the Presidency proper. A matter which at first sight appears to be of ominous significance is the fact that the number of Mahomedans who passed the Vernacular Final Examination in Sind in the year under report was 194 only against 346, 291, and 237 in the three previous years. The fact appears to be that the number of candidates accommodates itself closely to the demand. A considerable number of District Local Board schools had to be closed during the two previous years and the services of the teachers dispensed with. This fact was not lost on the boys studying in the higher standards, who quickly took them off rather than spend more time on studying for an examination which was not likely to bring them employment. There is, I think, little doubt that as soon as the expansion of education under the New Primary Education Act begins to take effect the demand for teachers will quickly create a supply.

Mulla schools.

126. The number of Mulla schools decreased from 1,010 to 761, while the number of pupils decreased from 28,920 to 22,533. Of the decrease of 6,387 the majority are girls, whose numbers fell from 8,799 to 2,983. The decrease is due to two causes—the Khilafat movement and the pruning off of inefficient schools. I dealt fully with the Mulla school system in

my last Report. As then explained, serious efforts are being made to make the schools more efficient and thus more competent to be regarded as a fit equivalent for District Local Board schools. Schools which after due warning fail to come up to the required standard are struck off the list. There are signs that this policy is having the desired effect and that the condition of the Mulla schools is steadily improving.

Thus, Mr. Ali Khan Abro, Deputy Educational Inspector, Mulla Schools, Hyderabad, writes :—

"Though the numbers have fallen, the average efficiency of a Mulla school is now greater than before, partly because many useless schools have been weeded out, and partly because a steady progress is being brought about by the employment of assistants to Mullas, by training more Mullas, and by the guidance given by the Inspecting officers during the touring season."

Mr. Mahomed Ibrahim reports :—

"As a result of my going far into the interior and studying the position of the schools personally I soon found out that there were several schools that existed for the sake of grant only and for no other useful purpose. And as from the very beginning I believed in the quality rather than the quantity of work, I at once impressed upon the Assistant Deputy Inspectors that it should not be the number of schools but the real work on which they should concentrate attention and which they should exact from Mullas, and that the undeserving schools should deserve no consideration in the matter of grant. In consequence if on one hand the number of schools and the number of pupils in them has decreased, on the other hand the schools that deserved encouragement have been developed on rational lines and to-day I can name many schools where in virtue of good staff very substantial and real work is being done. Many of the better staffed schools have already begun doing work on the curricula for Local Board schools and some successfully too. There have also been instances of sending boys directly to the Secondary Schools. This all I count as real progress and for which alone in my opinion the schools should justify their continuance in future."

On the subject of Mulla Schools Mr. Ghulam Nabi Kazi remarks :—

"Before the scheme to improve the Mulla schools came into force, they used to be held mostly in mosques without any furniture or equipment, and were conducted by Mullas most of whom had very hazy ideas of our method of teaching, and consequently the performance was very shabby. The number of large schools was also small. At present out of 204 schools in this Division 15 have more than 50 children on the roll, 23 have between 40 and 50, 45 have between 30 and 40, and the rest below 30. Very many of them have separate landhis of their own, which are more or less equipped with maps and a few necessary articles of furniture. A good number of Mullas are trained men, and the large schools have 47 efficient assistant masters working in them, 4 of whom have got 1st year Training College certificates,

25 have Vernacular Final Examination Certificates, and the rest have read at least 6 standards of Local Board schools. The Government also supplies indigent pupils with books and stationery free of charge.

"Under these improved circumstances naturally the work turned out is correspondingly efficient. Unfortunately there is certain shakiness produced in these maktabs owing to the Khilafat agitation to which these maktabs on account of their very nature are specially susceptible.

"We have lost a considerable number of these maktabs including some quite good schools, owing to the above reason. But by now I hope we have reached a solid bed-rock of good maktabs that will thoroughly justify the expenditure incurred on them.

"From certain quarters, there has been levelled criticism againts these maktabs, unsympathetic in the extreme. The critics appear to have in their minds, an ideal Local Board school, and compare our schools with that ideal. In this comparison the Mulla schools decidedly fail to satisfy the critics. These gentlemen forget that the expenditure on the part of Government per average Mulla school is as much as is spent by a big Local Board school on its contingencies; they forget that these maktabs are the only effective means, at present, of pushing on literacy in the out of the way places, among Mussalmans whose apathy towards education is notorious, and specially among the Mussalman girls to whom secular education can reach only by the medium of these schools. They also do not appear to appreciate our difficulties. In short this criticism is very unsympathetic and inopportune and it is based on misinformation and prejudice."

Expenditure.

127. The total expenditure on these schools decreased by Rs. 35,963 to Rs. 1,95,957. The main allotment sanctioned were:—capitation grant Rs. 75,000; grant for assistants Rs. 26,148; scholarships in Local Board primary schools, Rs. 11,460; circulating libraries Rs. 4,000; improvement in accommodation Rs. 4,000; equipment Rs. 3,000; rewards Rs. 1,000; books and writing materials Rs. 5,000; prize for good attendance Rs. 3,000; the average grant per school is Rs. 136 and the cost of educating a pupil Rs. 8·7, of which Rs. 4·6 is borne by Government. The average cost of educating a boy in a District Local Board school in Sind is Rs. 26·5.

Koran Classes.

128. Special Koran Classes are attached to 87 Local Board schools, a special allowance being given for the purpose.

Scholarships.

129. Special scholarships are given in primary schools. In secondary schools 49 schoarships tenable for 7 years are given every year in standard I. The value of these scholarships is Rs. 10 in standards I—III and Rs. 12-8-0 in standards IV to VII. In the Collegiate course 52 scholarships, the details of which were given in paragraph 343 of the last Quinquennial Report, are reserved for Mahomedans, who can compete also for 12 special Sind College scholarships with students of other communities.

CHAPTER XIV.

EDUCATION OF INTERMEDIATE AND BACKWARD CLASSES.

I.—General.

Introduction.

130. This chapter includes remarks not only on the really backward communities, comprising chiefly the Aboriginal and Hill Tribes, the Criminal Tribes, and the Depressed Classes or Untouchables, as they are sometimes called, but also those intermediate classes, composed chiefly of the cultivating and artisan classes, which are backward only in comparison with the more advanced communities. These classes are included in the electorate for Maratha members of the Legislative Council.

Figures.

131. The total number of pupils belonging to these classes under instruction in public institutions was 408,272 against 396,761 in the preceding year. Of these, 538 were in colleges, 11,612 in secondary schools, 391,746 in primary schools, 570 in training institutions, and 3,806 in other special schools.

The following table compares the number of pupils of each community under instruction and their percentage to the population of the community for the last two years :—

	Intermediate Population— 9,156,979.		Aboriginals and Hill Tribes Population— 1,207,568.		Depressed Classes Population— 1,457,631.		Criminal Tribes Population— 1,081,467.	
	Number at school.	Percentage at school.	Number at school.	Percentage at school.	Number at school.	Percentage at school.	Number at school.	Percentage at school.
1921-22 ..	342,166	3·7	12,131	1·0	37,058	2·5	5,406	0·5
1922-23 ..	348,337	3·8	12,382	1·0	41,965	2·9	5,588	0·5

II.—Intermediate Classes.

132. The total number of pupils under instruction is 348,337, of whom 84,434 belong to the Maratha community proper, 161,863 to the Koli, Kunbi, and other cultivating classes, 37,944 to the Artisan classes including the Chaturth Jains, and 64,096 are Lingayats. The following statement compares the distribution of the communities by Divisions during the last two years :—

Intermediate classes.

	Marathas.		Kunbis, Kolis and other cultivating classes.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Bombay Division ..	31,508	31,080	27,074	37,975
Central Division ..	63,467	44,095	39,301	64,835
Northern Division ..	282	277	40,336	43,482
Southern Division ..	8,080	7,943	15,726	12,396
Sind ..	756	930	227	3,112
Aden	11	....	....	....
European and English teaching schools ..	124	109	25	63
Total ..	104,228	84,434	122,689	161,863

	Artisans and other classes including Chaturth Jains.		Lingayats.		Total.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Bombay Division ..	9,620	3,003	684	704	68,886	72,762
Central Division ..	18,820	13,629	8,400	8,340	129,988	130,899
Northern Division ..	17,406	11,290	2	21	58,026	55,070
Southern Division ..	5,012	9,752	55,157	55,019	83,975	85,110
Sind ..	85	257	..	..	1,068	4,299
Aden ..	..	..	..	..	11	..
European and English teaching schools ..	57	13	6	12	212	197
Total ..	51,000	37,944	64,249	64,096	342,166	348,337

The following table compares the distribution of communities in different classes of institutions:—

	Colleges.		Secondary Schools.		Primary Schools.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23	1921-22.	1922-23.
Marathas	185	201	4,010	4,236	99,264	78,177
Kunbis, Kolis and other cultivating classes	55	82	3,468	3,212	118,692	157,372
Artisan and other classes including Chaturth Jains ..	91	101	1,657	1,395	48,886	35,946
Lingayats	179	153	2,101	2,421	61,297	61,257
Total ..	510	537	11,236	11,264	328,539	332,752

	Training Institutions.		Other Special Institutions.		Total.	
	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Marathas	218	161	551	1,659	104,228	84,434
Kunbis, Kolis and other cultivating classes	185	222	289	975	122,689	161,863
Artisan and other classes including Chaturth Jains ..	129	86	237	416	51,000	37,944
Lingayats	116	53	156	212	64,249	64,096
Total ..	648	522	1,233	3,262	342,166	348,337

Marathas.

133. In the Central Division the numbers have decreased from 63,467 to 44,095. Of these, 113 are in colleges, 1,577 in secondary schools, 41,686 in primary schools, 124 in training institutions, and 595 in other special institutions. The decrease is due to the fact that some of those who were returned as Marathas last year are now included under the cultivating and artisan classes, there being a net increase of 902 pupils.

There are seven hostels for Marathas, three in the Poona District at Baramati, Ranmodwadi, and Poona City, two in the Ahmednagar District at Ahmednagar and Sangamner, and two in the Sholapur District

at Sholapur and Pandharpur. The Maratha Head Master at Patkul in Sholapur District has started a small boarding-house which is attended by 12 boys, who bring their own provisions and the whole concern is economically managed under the guidance of the master.

In the Bombay Division the number decreased by 428 to 31,080, of whom 69 were in colleges, 1,836 in secondary schools, 28,281 in primary schools, 28 in training institutions, and 866 in other special schools. In the Nasik District there is a hostel for Marathas attended by 30 boarders studying in Anglo-Vernacular schools and the higher standards of Vernacular schools.

In the Southern Division the number decreased by 37 to 7,943, of whom 5 were in colleges, 510 in secondary schools, 7,417 in primary schools, 5 in training institutions, and 6 in other special schools.

Kunbis and other cultivating classes.

134. Apart from Marathas strictly, there are in the Central Division 64,835 Kunbis and other cultivating classes under instruction, against 39,301 in the preceding year. The large increase is accounted for in paragraph 133. Of these, 643 are in secondary schools, 63,839 in primary schools, 68 in training institutions, and 285 in other special schools.

There are 5 hostels in East Khandesh (3 at Jalgaon, 1 at Chopda, and 1 at Thorgavan) for Leva Kunbi children, and 2 in the Satara district (at Kale and Dhudhgaon) attended by 52 boys.

In the Bombay Division there were 37,975 pupils of this class against 27,074 in the preceding year. Of these, 27 are in colleges, 1,255 in secondary schools, 36,121 in primary schools, 49 in training institutions, and 523 in other special schools.

In the Northern Division these classes are represented chiefly by the Kolis of the Ahmedabad, Kaira, and Panch Mahals Districts. They are generally known as Dharalas in the latter two districts. The numbers of this community under instruction rose from 40,336 to 43,482, of whom 55 were in colleges, 1,075 in secondary schools, 42,080 in primary schools, 105 in training institutions, and 167 in other special schools. There is a special school maintained for them at Amboli in the Panch Mahals District in the vicinity of the Government farm, attended by 26 boarders.

In the Southern Division the numbers decreased by 3,330 to 12,396, of whom 154 were in secondary schools, and 12,242 in primary schools.

Artisan Classes.

135. The reported number for the whole Presidency declined from 51,000 to 37,944. Enquiries made have failed to account for this decline. It would appear to be due to inaccuracy in the returns submitted by the schools.

Lingayats.

136. The bulk of these are in the Southern Division, and some in the Central Division. Generally speaking they take the place of Marathas as agriculturists in the Southern Division. The total number of Lingayats under instruction decreased by 153 to 64,096. In the Southern Division the number decreased by 138 to 55,019, of whom 90 were in colleges, 2,190 in secondary

schools, 52,614 in primary schools, 37 in training institutions, and 88 in other special schools. In th Central Division the number decreased by 60 to 8,340, of whom 44 were in colleges, 200 in secondary schools, 7,968 in primary schools, 15 in training institutions, and 113 in other special schools.

Teachers.

137. The following comparative statement gives the number of teachers of every class, both trained and untrained, in District Local Board and Municipal Primary schools in the Bombay Division, Central Division, and Southern Division.

	Intermediate.		Backward.		Advanced.			
					Brahmins.		Others.	
	Total.	Trained.	Total.	Trained.	Total.	Trained.	Total.	Trained.
Bombay Division.								
1921-22	932	346	148	28	2,801	1,284	477	192
1922-23	920	406	202	28	2,835	1,451	565	214
Increase per cent. ..	—1	17	36	..	1	13	18	11
Central Division.								
1921-22	1,787	789	216	57	4,009	1,845	474	205
1922-23	1,905	986	218	57	4,036	2,019	496	198
Increase per cent. ..	7	25	1	..	1	9	5	—3
Southern Division.								
1921-22	1,434	1,068	67	26	2,026	1,628	158	125
1922-23	1,517	1,220	64	25	1,998	1,652	142	111
Increase per cent. ..	6	14	—4	—4	—1	1·8	—9	—11

Admission to Training Institutions.

138. The following statement gives the number of admissions to the Training institutions in the Bombay Division, Central Division, and Southern Division during the last two years :—

	Year.	Advanced.		Intermediate.	Backward.
		Brahmin.	Non-Brahmin.		
Bombay Division ..	1921-22 ..	145	27	75	4
	1922-23 ..	127	34	60	7
	Percentage ..	—12·4	26·0	—20	75·0
Central Division ..	1921-22 ..	259	71	231	23
	1922-23 ..	230	50	210	27
	Percentage ..	—11·2	—29·5	—9·1	17·3
Southern Division ..	1921-22 ..	39	12	69	2
	1922-23 ..	36	..	27	..
	Percentage ..	—7·7	..	—60·8	..

III.—Backward Classes.

III. (a) Aboriginals and Hill Tribes.

139. The total number of pupils of this class under instruction increased by 251 to 12,382, of whom 15 were in secondary schools, 12,315 in primary schools, 5 in training institutions, and 47 in other special schools.

Central Division.

In the Central Division the number of children of these classes decreased by 771 to 2,091, of whom 8 were in secondary schools, 2,072 in primary schools, 4 in training institutions, and 7 in special schools. The decrease is due to children of those hill tribes which have been declared to be Criminal Tribes being now shown under that head. There are 24 primary schools—19 Local Board, 2 Municipal, and 3 Aided—specially maintained for children of these classes, with 791 children on the rolls. Two hostels are specially maintained for Bhil boys in West Khandesh out of the special Government grants to the District Local Board; these are attended by 22 and 16 pupils respectively. Six Bhil boys appeared for the Vernacular Final Examination, of whom 5 passed.

The results of the special efforts made for the encouragement of education among these classes in the Central Division have been disappointing. I consider the failure to be due to the want of interest shown by the officers immediately responsible.

Bombay Division.

In the Bombay Division the number of children of this class decreased by 616 to 3,384, of whom 3,374 were in primary schools and 10 in other special schools. There are, in all, 87 schools and classes specially maintained for them, containing 2,565 children against 2,387 children in the preceding year, in addition to 819 children in other schools. In the Kolaba District there was a fall in attendance in the Katkari schools, which is attributed to the attraction of higher wages offered by the Hydro Electric Company in Karjat and Mangaon Talukas. A Boarding house is attached to the Katkari school at Neral, the entire expense of the boarders being borne by Government. It cannot, I fear, be claimed that the school has been a success. In the Nasik District there are 28 schools for these tribes, of which 16 are District Local Board schools in the Peint Taluka, and 12 Mission schools in the Dangs. A boarding-house is maintained at Peint, one boy from which passed the Vernacular Final Examination. An itinerant teacher supervises the Peint schools and induces parents to send children to schools.

In the Thana District there are 36 special schools, 24 being in the Mokhada Pet, with 933 pupils. Two of the schools are full primary schools. A boarding house is attached to the school at Mokhada and is attended by 7 pupils, who are allowed free boarding and lodging. Four students from it passed the Vernacular Final Examination in 1922 but none in 1923. The general condition of affairs in the Thana District is unsatisfactory.

Northern Division.

The efforts made in the Northern Division for the education of these classes, represented by the Bhils of the Panch Mahals, the Bhils and Talavias of Broach, and the Kaliparaj of Surat, have been productive of better results. The number of children of these classes rose by 849 to 5,299, of whom 6 were in secondary schools, 5,262 in primary schools, 1 in a training institution, and 30 in other special schools.

Four special boarding-schools are maintained by the District Local Boards for the benefit of these classes—at Godsamba and Khergam in the Surat District, at Dohad in the Panch Mahals, and at Diwa in the Broach District. The main object of these schools was the preparation of teachers for these classes and this object has been more than fulfilled, the output of Vernacular Final men being now greater than the demand. The Godsamba school is the oldest institution. It has provision for 50 boarders and has passed 136 boys in the Vernacular Final Examination since it first started work in 1904. The Khergam Boarding school was started in 1919 for Kaliparaj children of the Chikhli, Bulsar, and Pardi Talukas. It has 25 boarders. Six pupils passed the Vernacular Final Examination out of 7 presented. The Diwa Central School is specially meant for Bhils, Talavias, and Kolis of the Broach District and is reported to be doing excellent work. The Bhil school at Dohad continues to do well. Ten pupils passed the Vernacular Final Examination from the Diwa school and two from the Dohad school.

Southern Division and Sind.

In the Southern Division the number increased from 224 to 1,567, of whom 1 was in a secondary school and 1,566 in primary schools. In Sind the numbers increased from 23 to 41, all of whom were studying in primary schools.

III. (b) Depressed Classes.

Number of Pupils.

140. The total number of children of the Depressed Classes or Untouchables in public institutions increased by 4,915 to 41,965, of whom 1 is in a college, 317 in secondary schools, 41,244 in primary schools, 31 in training institutions, and 372 in other special schools.

Central Division.

In the Central Division the number rose by 2,371 to 19,640, of whom 1 was in a college, 129 in secondary schools, 19,451 in primary schools, 23 in training institutions, and 36 in other special schools. The increase of 13·7 per cent. is remarkable. Of the pupils, 8,613 were in schools and classes specially maintained for these children and 11,027 in other ordinary institutions. With regard to the rise in the number of pupils the Educational Inspector, C. D., observes :—

> "The rise in the numbers is an indication of an awakening among the untouchable classes to educate their children with a view to take their own place in the democratization that is going on in caste-ridden India. The feeling of untouchability is going down in schools located in towns and cities and is becoming a myth in secondary schools, but it will take

a considerable time for the feeling to die out in villages where religious prejudices have crystallized. It is to be seen with what measure of success the recent instructions of Government about seating untouchable children along with others and stoppage of grants to schools refusing admission to these pupils come to be attended particularly in villages. The rigid attitude will be further relaxed if special schools for these classes disappear and if teachers coming from the depressed classes come to be appointed in ordinary schools and *vice versa*. The Poona Deputy Educational Inspector tried the former experiment in a big-sized village in his district but had ultimately to give it up in the face of a strong opposition from Marathas and people of other intermediate classes. In East Khandesh, however, one depressed class teacher is working smoothly in an ordinary school."

The hostel maintained by the Depressed Classes Mission at Poona was closed during the latter part of the year, but was re-opened in April, 1923; the attendance, however, is still low. Government have opened a hostel in Poona for 50 boys of these classes attending secondary schools. The hostel had 36 boys in March but is now full. The boys are reported to be well behaved, neat and tidy. But even here caste prejudices were shown at a maximum. The Chambhars refused to eat food cooked by a Mahar cook, and when it was proposed to solve the trouble by the employment of a Maratha cook the Mahars objected. Eventually two cooks had to be engaged, one for the Chambhars and one for the Mahars. The students are given scholarships at Rs. 12-8-0 per month, from which their boarding, clothing, and other charges are met. The average expenditure per boy on food amounted to Rs. 11-1-0 per mensem.

Twenty-one boys passed the Vernacular Final Examination, out of 86 presented for it. Twenty were admitted into Government Training institutions, against 11 in the preceding year.

Bombay Division.

In the Bombay Division the numbers increased by 1,095 to 9,697, of whom 96 were in Secondary schools, 9,309 in primary schools, 3 in training institutions, and 289 in other special schools. The total number of schools and classes specially maintained for them is 99, with 2,865 pupils, in the districts, and 46, with 2,669 pupils, in the City of Bombay. There are also 4,163 pupils of these classes learning in other schools. The boarding-school at Khardi (Thana District) has 25 boarders, all Mahars, 3 of whom passed the Vernacular Final Examination. The Depressed Class Mission in Bombay maintains an Anglo-Vernacular school, with 36 pupils. It also maintains an industrial school where carpentry is taught. Twenty-two Mahar boys attend the carpentry class attached to the Local Board School at Vakavli.

Northern Division.

In the Northern Division the numbers increased by 1,022 to 7,091, of whom 25 were in secondary schools, 7,017 in primary schools, 2 in training institutions, and 7 in other special schools. There were, in all, eighty-two special schools and eight classes for these classes, with 3,362 pupils. The Depressed Classes

in this Division consist chiefly of Dheds and Bhangis. The Educational Inspector, N. D., observes :—

"Prejudices against untouchability are as strong as ever especially among the masses and will die hard. I may go further and state that even men of high culture owing to religious custom will not openly mix with Dheds or Bhangis. With these glaring drawbacks, it is not possible to hope for substantial improvement in this direction.

"Very recently a complaint was received from the Deputy Educational Inspector, Panch Mahals, that according to the recent Press Note arrangements were made to seat the urchins of these classes in the same rooms with children of advanced communities and the result was that out of a total of 280 pupils only 41 attended and the rest left. It seems it is very difficult to make headway against rooted inborn prejudices which have apparently a religious halo about them."

Southern Division.

In the Southern Division the number rose by 257 to 485, of whom 47 were in secondary schools, 4,801 in primary schools, and three in training institutions. The number of schools and classes specially maintained for them increased by 4 to 113 and the number of pupils by 40 to 3,213. There were also 1,638 pupils belonging to these classes in ordinary institutions.

Sind.

In Sind the number increased by 164 to 679, of whom 13 were in secondary schools, and 666 in primary schools. There were 6 special schools, with an attendance of 109.

Teachers.

141. There were 336 teachers belonging to these classes (327 males and 9 females), against 328 (321 males and 7 females) in the preceding year. Of these, 87 were trained and 249 untrained. In the year under report 140 appeared for the Vernacular Final Examination and 39 passed.

III. (*c*) *Criminal Tribes.*

Criminal Tribes.

142. The total number of pupils in public institutions increased by 182 to 5,588, of whom 16 were in secondary schools, 5,435 in primary schools, 12 in training institutions, and 125 in other special schools.

Settlement Schools.

143. Education is compulsory for the children of the criminal tribes living in the special Settlements in the Southern Division and in the Central Division. The age of compulsion is between the years of 5 and 12. A Special Officer is in charge of these Settlements. In the Southern Division there are 21 Government schools in the Settlements for the benefit of these classes controlled by the Settlement Officer, with an attendance of 1,181. Of these schools, 3 are technical schools, attended by 106 pupils, the main object being to enable the children to earn an honest living. In the Central Division the schools are in charge of various Missionary Societies, who receive capitation grants from the Settlement Officer. The American Mission maintains two schools at Sholapur, attended by 917 children.

The Australian Mission maintains 5 schools, with an attendance of 250 for Takari children at and around Baramati. An industrial exhibition was held for the display of the articles prepared in the various Settlements; the exhibits in the school work section are reported to have been varied and interesting.

The following note on the progress of education in the Settlements, contributed by Mr. Starte, Criminal Tribes Settlement Officer, will be found interesting:—

"Primary education is compulsory for all the children in these settlements who are between the ages of 5 and 12, and for half-timers in the mills as long as they are half-timers. This ensures the mill half-time children coming to school for half the day until they reach the age of 15. The figures for the number of children in the day schools are in some settlements surprisingly large compared with the population. The following statement shows the proportion.

Settlement.	Population.	Number of children in day school.	Proportion per 1,000 of population of children in day schools.
Sholapur	4,001	892	222·94
Indi	222	34	153·15
Bijapur	1,579	273	172·89
Bagalkot	356	59	165·73
Gadag	1,256	242	192·67
Hubli and Dharwar	2,356	413*	175·29
Khanapur	531	62	116·76
Gokak Falls	666	185	277·77
Dandeli	169	23	136·09
Baramati	448	56	125·00
Bhatgar	108	14	129·63
Average for all the Settlements ..			192·75

* Includes 26 children attending a school in Dharwar.

"It would be interesting to compare these figures as representing Indian communities in which compulsory education is rigidly enforced with corresponding figures for other countries. Unfortunately at the time of writing I am not able to secure up-to-date figures.

"The most important advance in settlement work made during the period under review has been the development of manual training in the schools and its correlation with the apprenticeship system and night school work. Handwork from the Kindergarten upwards has been made a special feature of most of the schools. For the older boys special attention is paid to drawing and to paper and card board sloyd work. By the time the boys are 11 years of age they are given one or two full afternoons a week in the manual training classes. At first we followed the course taken from the Trainng Colleges. When

however I was in England I was able to visit a number of manual training centres for the schools of poor children in large towns, and was impressed by the insistence laid upon the need of making the course interesting to the boys, and upon allowing them to use their own initiative by variety of design, or by allowing them to work at articles useful in their home even if such articles were not in the prescribed schedule. The course has accordingly been revised to allow for more initiative and to secure greater interest by the making of more homely articles than formerly. Another point insisted upon in some of the manual training centres I visited was the advisability of working in a variety of materials in order to maintain interest and to give a wider experience. To meet this need tin work has been introduced in some of the classes.

"The aim we have before us is that every boy who leaves school should have an opportunity of learning a definite trade. Many of course go into the mills, where by industry a satisfactory career is open to them now that the shortened hours of mill work make the life not too exacting upon their physique. The following table gives the number of lads apprenticed to other trades :—

Settlement.	Carpentry.	Masonry.	Tailoring.	Agriculture.	Blacksmithy.	Weaving.
Sholapur	12	6	..	..	..	..
Hotgi	..	..	..	12	..	..
Indi	..	..	..	7	..	..
Bijapur	16	54	1	..	2	..
Bagalkot	3	9	..	2	..	..
Kerur	1	2	..	..	..	..
Gadag	8	13	..	..	..	7
Hubli	21	9	..	..	..	..
Khanapur	1	..	..	..	..	..
Gokak Falls	2	..	..	..	..	..
Dandeli	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baramati	7	..	..	..	..	..
Bhatgar	..	8	..	..	..	..
Total ..	71	101	1	21	2	7

"Apprentice sheets are maintained for all of them, to enable their progress to be watched. Most of the carpentry apprentices in Bijapur, Gadag, and Hubli learn their trade in small carpentry factories attached to the settlement. The apprentices and other settlement lads also have to attend night school. There are now 472 on the rolls of the night schools. Interest in night school work is always hard to maintain, but since drawing has been made special feature of most of these night schools, more interest has been shown in them than was formerly the case.

"All the larger settlements except Gokak Falls have good playing grounds. Hockey and foot-ball are the favourite games with *attya patya* for moonlight nights. Some settlements play cricket also.

"The fourth annual industrial and school exhibition was held in Sholapur. This exhibition has been steadily increasing in importance since its inception. Its objects are three-fold. It serves as an object lesson to the settlers that people of their own castes can make articles of merit, and that there is an opening for their talents in many trades. The variety of the articles exhibited in the last exhibit was very striking. It also brings home to the citizens of the town in which the exhibition is held that the position of the settlers is not stationary but advancing, and so helps to break down the old tradition that persons of the Criminal tribes cannot be expected to engage in any other trade except their hereditary profession of crime. Lastly the exhibition serves a useful purpose for the schools in encouraging hand work and drawing and other subjects in which exhibits can be shown and in providing a stimulus for the teachers. The examiners were the managers of the local mills, educational experts, and other gentlemen of the town. Gadag settlement again won the industrial shield after a close struggle with Bijapur settlement. Most of the articles which were made for sale found a ready sale at the exhibition. Afterwards a small travelling exhibition was sent round to each of the settlements.

"A number of staff from the settlements have attended the class for the training of scout masters held by Mr. A. C. Miller at Lonavla and scout troops have been organised in three of the settlements. A further training camp in the vernacular (Canarese) has recently been held in Khanapur for others of the staff, and for selected lads from the settlements."

Other Schools.

144. In addition to the settlement schools there are a number of other schools in the different divisions for the benefit of the children of these classes.

Central Division.

In the Central Division the number of children rose by 319 to 1,754. The number of special schools and classes maintained for these tribes is 33, with an attendance of 997. There are three boarding-houses for Mahadeo Koli boys—at Ghoda and Ambegaon in the Poona District and at Akola in the Ahmednagar District.

Bombay Division.

In the Bombay Division the number increased from 58 to 196, of whom 177 were in primary schools and 19 in special schools.

Northern Division.

In the Northern Division the number rose by 6 to 268, of whom 9 were in secondary schools, 249 in primary schools, and 10 in training institutions. A special school for Waghris is maintained at Uttarsanda in the Nadiad Taluka with provision for 24 boarders, who receive everything free. The school passes every year two or three boys at the Vernacular Final Examination.

Southern Division.

In the Southern Division the number under instruction decreased by 151 to 992, of whom 2 were in secondary schools.

Sind. In Sind the number decreased from 85 to 30, all of whom are in primary schools.

Teachers. 145. There are 75 teachers of this class, against 44 in the preceding year, teaching in different schools of the Presidency. Of these 55 are trained.

IV. Special Facilities.

Special Facilities. 146. Twenty-four scholarships of the value of Rs. 20 per mensem tenable for four years in Arts Colleges have been sanctioned as an experimental measure. Four are specially reserved for the depressed classes. Twenty are for the Marathas and other backward classes, excluding Mahomedans and depressed classes. Twelve special scholarships are reserved for the backward classes in the Colleges of Medicine, Engineering, and Commerce, of the value of Rs. 25 per mensem (Rs. 30 in the case of Sind) tenable for the full period of the college course. Of these, four (one for each Revenue Division) are reserved for the depressed classes. One hundred and forty scholarships in all (*i.e.*, 20 tenable for seven years) are open for children of the depressed classes studying in secondary schools. The value of the scholarships is Rs. 10 per mensem in standards I—III, Rs. 12 in standards IV and V, and Rs. 15 in standards VI and VII. The holders of these scholarships will, if necessary, be granted free studentships, provided they attend Government secondary schools. Government have also sanctioned the opening of a free hostel for 50 depressed class boys in Poona, but the boys in this hostel will be excluded from the benefits of the special scholarships scheme. In primary schools 9 scholarships in standards V to VII per district in the Presidency are awarded to pupils of these classes. Each scholarship is of the value of Rs. 5 per mensem and is tenable in a recognised primary school. In addition to this, Government have sanctioned Rs. 10,000 for the free supply of books, slates, etc., to pupils of the depressed classes in District Local Board schools.

In District Local Board and Municipal primary schools all backward class children are admitted free, and in Government secondary schools they are admitted free provided they can show that they are unable to pay fees. The number of free studentships allotted to Intermediate Hindus is 22½ per cent. of the number of pupils belonging to the Intermediate classes.

Government have recently sanctioned a scheme of special scholarships for backward classes and for Mahomedans in the Presidency proper in secondary schools in lieu of the present High and Middle Schools scholarships for these communities. The value of these scholarships will be Rs. 8 for standards I, II, and III, Rs. 10 for standards IV and V, and Rs. 12 for standards VI and VII. The new scheme will be brought into effect from 1st March, 1924, though the existing scholars belonging to these classes will be paid at the enhanced rates from 1st March, 1923, provided they satisfy the conditions attached to the new scheme.

CHAPTER XV.

EDUCATION OF ADULTS.

Schools and Pupils.

147. The total number of schools for adults increased from 178 to 197 and the numbers in them from 5,460 to 6,402. The increase occurred wholly in the Bombay Division and the Southern Division. Of the schools, four are secondary with 235 pupils, 180 primary with 5,209 pupils, and 13 special institutions with 958 pupils. Besides these schools, there were 33 schools maintained by the Co-operative Institute, Bombay, out of funds presented by the late Sir Vithaldas Damodar Thakersey; these have an attendance of 572 pupils.

With the exception of certain Indigenous schools for the teaching of Sanskrit and Persian, the education of adults in the Primary and Secondary stages is conducted solely in Night Schools. The standard of education is considerably lower than that in the ordinary Primary and Secondary Day Schools. Most of the Night Schools for secondary education are in the city of Bombay, one being a full High School.

Expenditure.

148. The total expenditure on these schools amounted to Rs. 1,93,073, of which Rs. 23,139 was contributed by Government.

Schools maintained by the Co-operative Institute.

149. There are, as stated above, 33 schools maintained by the Co-operative Institute, Bombay, 12 of which are in the Central Division, 17 in the Southern Division and 4 in the Bombay Division. The object of these night schools is primarily the education of adult members of the local Co-operative Societies or of their children. Each school lasts for two years and the course of instruction includes Reading up to the 4th Vernacular Reader, Writing, Arithmetic up to fractions, Geography of the District, and knowledge of the Co-operative Society's accounts. There are examinations at the end of each year, and successful students are given rewards of Rs. 5 and Rs. 15 each at the first and second year's examination respectively. The teacher's pay is Rs. 7 and he receives in addition a bonus of Re. 1 for each of his students who passes the first year's examination and Rs. 4 for each who passes the second year's. During the year under report 8 students passed the second year's examination and 68 the first year's examination. A scheme of continuation work has been prepared with a view to maintaining the literacy of these students, and two libraries have been opened—one at Pimplas in the Ahmednagar District and the other at Retra Harnaksha in the Satara District. The Inspector of Night Schools, whose special duty it is to organise and develop these schools, reports that the character of the schools is extremely unstable, the greatest defect being irregular attendance. He points out that the selection of the teacher is the most important factor for success; he suggests that the teachers should be paid at least Rs. 15 a month.

All the 17 schools in the Southern Division have completed the two years' course, 200 students having passed the first year's and 164 the

second year's course. A student after two years is reported to be able to read and write fairly well and to be able to do multiplication and division. The schools in the Bombay Division are all situated in the Nasik District and have an attendance of 70 pupils. Two of them teach the first year course and two the second year course.

Other Primary Schools : Central Division.

150. Of the other 43 night schools in the Central Division, 24 are to be found in the Poona District. The work done by the Alegaonkar brothers, who maintain 7 night schools at Kirkee and in the surrounding villages, deserves special mention. The pupils in them (400 in all) are mostly employees in the Government Arsenal at Kirkee. The work of these schools is greatly appreciated by the Arsenal authorities. A total grant of Rs. 1,567 was paid to these 7 schools last year. In addition to these there are 6 primary schools or classes which meet by day but are attended by adults. These include the grown-up women's primary classes of the Seva Sadan at Poona, Baramati, and Satara, the home classes for Hindu and Marwadi women at Ahmednagar, and the School for Adults in the Workshop at Dapodi. They have an attendance of 336 pupils—38 males and 298 females. The schools and classes are held at hours convenient to the pupils, the women's classes being held from 1 to 4 in the afternoon and the School for Adults at Dapodi meeting in the morning.

Bombay Division.

In the Bombay Division there are 21 Night Schools with an attendance of 855, besides 67 schools in the City of Bombay with 2,302 pupils, 41 being Municipal Night Schools with an attendance of 1,262 pupils, and 26 Aided Schools with 1,040 pupils. Two of the latter are for grown-up girls and women and meet during the day.

Southern Division, Northern Division and Sind.

In the Southern Division there are 28 schools with 813 pupils, in the Northern Division 13 with 312 pupils, and in Sind 17 with 542 pupils.

Secondary Schools.

151. There are 4 secondary Night Schools, with 235 pupils. One of these is the Bradley Night High School in Bombay. Another is the Poona Night High School maintained by the Sarsvati Mandir. The school is attended by 75 pupils, mostly adults, most of whom are teachers, clerks, mechanics, or salesmen by day.

Special Schools.

152. There are 3 special schools in the Central Division maintained mainly for adults, with an enrolment of 161 pupils (50 males and 111 females). They are the Special English and First Aid classes at Poona and the Sewing Classes at Baramati maintained by the Seva Sadan Society, and the Islamia Private Night School, Sangamner. The embroidery class at Manmad and the Mission class at Nasik are intended for the benefit of grown-up girls and women.

Outside Lectures.

153. The Principal, Karnatak College, Dharwar, reports :—

"The idea of giving weekly extension lectures, started in 1921, was continued during the monsoon term with great success. Lectures were given by nearly all members of the staff and distinguished outsiders, like Dr. Somervell, who described his experiences in the Mount Everest Expedition, Mr. Devdhar, who lectured on Co-operation, and Principal Bhate, who took up Social Reform; and Mr. Toro, who gave a Lantern lecture, also assisted. These lectures were immensely popular and drew regular audiences of 200 to 300 people, students, and outsiders. Many of the European residents attended regularly and thus the lectures afforded a common meeting-ground between English and Indians, with happy results."

Six lectures were also given under the auspices of the Dnyan Prasarak Mandali, Bombay, four of which were on Scientific subjects and one on Music. Three lectures were also delivered under the auspices of Sassoon Mechanics Institute, Bombay.

Adult Education Society.

154. A movement was started by certain gentlemen a year or so ago and an Association known as the "Adult Educational Association" was started with its Head Quarters in Bombay. Its object is to provide higher education on a broad and liberal basis for men and women engaged in earning their living. During the year 1922-23 six classes were maintained with lectures on (1) the Principles of Democracy, (2) Six Poems of Browning, (3) Psychology, (4) Indian Administration, (5) Elementary Economics, (6) Civics, (7) Some Modern Educational Problems.

The Secretary of the Provisional Committee reports:—

"From the reports which I have already received it is evident that we are succeeding in drawing the right class of student. The great majority of them are men who have passed or studied up to the Matriculation Examination. They are in many different forms of employment, but the majority of them are in clerical posts of some sort. The ages vary greatly. Most of the students are between 20 and 30, but some are considerably older. For example, the keenest student in my Psychology class is a Parsi of 60, who was formerly in-charge of one of the public gardens.

"I believe most of the classes are conducted on much the same lines. They last for one hour, and the hour is devoted in approximately equal parts to lecture and discussion. I do not think that any of the tutors have yet tried to get their students to write essays or papers.

"I think our experience up to now has shown that we have been going on right lines. We began cautiously, and we were particularly afraid of generating shallow enthusiasm which would disappear as quickly as it rose. Now that we see our way fairly clearly I think we are ready for a little more advertising. Up to now we have sent to the newspapers only short intimations and reports, and we have found that a considerable number of people of all classes have been interested in our activities, but we want to broaden that interest. We have the leading educationalists with us, and we have more offers of voluntary

service from College professors than we have yet been able to use. Our chief task seems now to be to bring our work home to the imagination of the semi-educated workers, and, what is perhaps more important, of their employers. We are strongly convinced that the classes are meeting a need, but most people of the class which we are seeking to attract are unaccustomed to serious study and especially at the present stage in the development of the movement it is desirable that all possible encouragement should be given to young men to avail themselves of the facilities which are being offered."

Work done by the Department.

155. All the Government High Schools (23 in number) in this Presidency are supplied with magic lanterns, and lectures on various subjects are given, to which members of the public are invited. Numerous lantern lectures on a variety of general subjects were also given in the various training institutions. Thus in the Training College for Men, Hyderabad, lectures were given on the following subjects:—

(1) Scotland and its people; (2) Japan and the Japanese; (3) Gardening and its effect upon the school master's life; (4) Indigestion, its prevention and cure; (5) Education of the blind; (6) the effects of the brain on the heart and body; (7) the Mulla school system, its aims and work.

In the other Training institutions lectures were freely given on such subjects as Hygiene, Agriculture, Scouting, Education, Moral Philosophy, etc. These lectures were largely given by outsiders. Every endeavour is made to secure the aid of specialists from other Departments such as the Medical and Public Health Departments, the Agricultural Department, the Forestry Department, etc.

The District Deputy Educational Inspectors also have their lanterns (one in each of the 26 districts). They tour throughout the districts, and, so far as the exigencies of their public duties permit, give lectures in the villages and towns. This work is supervised by the Deputy Educational Inspector for Visual Instruction, who himself tours throughout the Presidency and gives lectures to the public on a variety of subjects. He is acting in close co-operation with the Agricultural Department, the Department of Public Health, and the Co-operative Department, and lectures are given to the public by the officers of these Departments. I have in previous reports referred to the very valuable work which is being done by this officer. I am strongly of opinion that for the education of the masses the employment of travelling lecturers and teachers, who would interest the people and stimulate a desire for improvement, is a measure that would produce results of the highest value.

CHAPTER XVI.

Education of Defectives.

Schools for Defectives.

156. Schools for defectives remained stationary at 6; the number of pupils in them increased by 13 to 193. Two of the schools (both in Bombay City, with 87 pupils) are for the blind and the remaining 4 schools (2 in Bombay, 1 in Ratnagiri, and 1 in Ahmedabad) with 106 pupils are for deaf-mutes. All the schools are managed by private bodies, which receive grants from Government and from the Municipalities. All of them are residential institutions, but four of them admit day pupils also. The Victoria Memorial School for the blind suffered a serious loss in the death of its late Principal, Dr. Nilkanthrai Dayabhai, its founder and organiser, who, after his becoming blind, had devoted his whole life to the institution.

Expenditure.

157. The total expenditure on the schools increased by Rs. 7,648 to Rs. 52,051, of which Rs. 17,578 was met from Provincial funds, Rs. 8,200 from Municipal funds, and Rs. 26,273 from endowments and subscriptions.

Manual and Vocational Training.

158. The crafts commonly taught in these institutions are—cane and bamboo work, tailoring, embroidery, painting, type-writing, carpentry, drawing, music, bead-work, hand-spinning, etc.

CHAPTER XVII.

VISUAL INSTRUCTION.

159. Visual Instruction is under the charge of a special officer in the Provincial Service, who supervises the work done throughout the Department and himself tours throughout the Presidency giving lectures in Government and other institutions, both Secondary and Primary. He prepares lantern slides and arranges for the circulation of sets of slides to the different officers who have lanterns.

The following table shows the number of lanterns possessed by the Department and the work done :—

Year.	Number of lanterns in use.	Number of slides used.	Number of lectures delivered.	Average number of lectures per lantern.
1921-22	98	14,775	1,223	12·4
1922-23	98	18,324	1,963	20·0

Of these lanterns, 26 are in use in Government secondary schools, 14 in training institutions, and 58 with various Inspecting officers. Besides the lectures shown above the Deputy Educational Inspector for Visual Instruction delivered 135 lectures during the course of his tours. Special mention is made in paragraph 87 of this Report of the lectures given in training institutions. In paragraph 155 I have reported on the value of such lectures as a means of public education.

During the year eight sets of new slides illustrating the History and Geography of the British Districts of Kolaba and Surat and the Provinces of Sind and Maharashtra were completed. Special slides for three lectures to illustrate actual class lessons in physical geography were also prepared. Prizes were offered for the best lecture notes prepared by High School teachers on certain subjects. In this way not only are useful lecture notes obtained but the interest of the teachers in the subject is stimulated.

The question of extending the scope of the Government system of Visual Instruction to promote the cause and accelerate the progress of agricultural, sanitary, and co-operative movements in the Presidency, was discussed at a conference held in the office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies in October, 1922. It was considered how the Departments concerned might make the best use of the services of the Inspector of the Visual Instruction. In accordance with the decisions arrived at the Inspectors of Co-operative Night Schools in the Central Division and Southern Division were trained at the Visual Instruction Office in the work of manipulating the lantern and delivering lantern lectures, and on finishing their course of training they were provided with lanterns and slides by this Department. As the result of another resolution passed at the Conference, two sets of lantern slides on

"Improved Methods of Agriculture" were prepared by the Visual Instruction Office for imparting Agricultural instruction in rural areas. Another set of slides on "Side Industries of Agriculture" is under preparation. Sets of slides on the subjects of Co-operation and Sanitation are also under preparation.

As a result of the Conference referred to above, the Deputy Educational Inspector for Visual Instruction visited, in the course of his tour, several centres of Agricultural and Co-operative importance, conferred with the officers of the respective Departments, and delivered public lectures under their auspices.

CHAPTER XVIII.

Reformatory Schools.

Institutions.

160. There are three Reformatory Schools in this Presidency, with an attendance of 498 against 517 in the preceding year. The following comparative statement gives information regarding the number of pupils, the average monthly number, the expenditure, and the cost per pupil, in each Reformatory :—

	1921-22.				1922-23.			
	Number of pupils on rolls.	Average monthly number.	Expenditure.	Cost per pupil.	Number of pupils on rolls.	Average monthly number.	Expenditure.	Cost per pupil.
			Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs. a.
1. Yeravda Reformatory, Poona ..	172	176	19,021	108	158	130	23,625	181 12
2. David Sassoon Reformatory, Matunga, Bombay ..	324	324	85,671	264	324	329	98,525	299 7
3. Salvation Army Willingdon Boys, Home, Byculla, Bombay ..	21	15	6,105	407	16	13	8,466	651 4

Yeravda Reformatory.

161. This is a Government institution under the direct management of the Department assisted by a Board of Visitors. Besides instruction in Marathi and Gujarati up to Vernacular Standard V, five trades—Carpentry, Smithing, Painting and Varnishing, Book-binding, and Gardening and Agriculture—are taught. Under the present Superintendent there has been a marked improvement in the whole tone of this institution. A genuine attempt has been made to conduct it as a Reformatory School and not as a Penitentiary. Games are played with great zest by the boys, the Superintendent himself taking part. Every attempt is made to develop the self-respect of the boys and to build up their character. The whole atmosphere of the school is excellent and it is in many respects the model of what a Reformatory School should be.

David Sassoon Reformatory.

162. The institution is under the management of a Committee. In addition to literary education (Marathi and Gujarati up to Vernacular Standard IV and English up to Anglo-Vernacular Standard III) instruction is given in Carpentry, Smithing, Cane-work, Painting, and Weaving. Special care is said to be taken of the moral and physical development of the boys and their career is watched after discharge. A few of the older and better behaved boys have been appointed as monitors to help in the

maintenance of discipline. They have been granted certain definite privileges and are given a special treatment. The Chairman of the Reformatory reports :—

"An attempt is always made to keep in touch with discharged boys many of whom are known to have been employed in various mills, docks and other places of business. But as the boys who come to the institution belong to various castes and professions and as many of them belong to places far from Bombay it is not always easy to follow their career. Boys who have no home or friends to go to are sent on discharge to the Sheppard After-Care Auxiliary Home at Parel where temporary board and lodging is afforded to them till they are able to earn a living. Further they are fitted out with a new set of clothes and every effort is made to get them some work. Close touch is kept between the Home and the Institution. It is satisfactory to note that the Home has been taken over by the Salvation Army Staff and is about to be moved to better quarters shortly."

Willingdon Boys' Home Reformatory.

163. This institution is managed by the Salvation Army Mission. It has 16 boys, belonging mostly to the Thana and Kolaba Districts. In addition to instruction in Vernacular (Gujarati) boys are taught Weaving, Fitting, Laundry, and Paper sorting. The boys are taught to prepare their own food and make their own clothing, and habits of cleanliness are inculcated. Conditionally released prisoners are employed 8 hours daily and are paid 10 annas a day, from which Rs. 8 per mensem is deducted for their keep, and the remainder is placed in the Savings Bank for them.

Prison School.

164. The Borstal Institution (Juvenile Jail School, Dharwar,) is intended for juvenile offenders from the age of 15 to 21 years and is managed by the Jail Department. The number of boys decreased from 275 to 155, mainly on account of the large number of releases ordered by Government as a measure of economy. The boys are taught up to Standard III in Urdu, Marathi, Gujarati, and Kanarese. The boys are also taught one of the following trades :—Carpentry, Smithing, Masonry and Gardening. The Superintendent reports :—

"It is impossible to teach a boy a trade whose sentence is under two years. Every boy who proves himself a good carpenter is given a set of tools on release and sometimes employment is found for him, if he so desires ; but most of the boys prefer to return to their villages and carry on their trade. We try to keep in touch with them as long as we can but eventually they drift out of sight and it is here where we are handicapped for want of an association to see to the after care of these lads."

CHAPTER XIX.

Unrecognised Institutions.

165. Unrecognised Institutions are those which do not follow a course of study prescribed or recognised by the Department, do not submit to inspection by the Department, and do not send in returns. They are for the most part indigenous institutions for education of a religious character and were formerly classified as "Private Institutions."

The number of unrecognised institutions increased by 101 to 1,692 and the number of pupils in them by 593 to 62,108. The increase is wholly on account of Sind and is accounted for by the large number of Mulla schools, which have been struck off the Aided list as being inefficient and now do not submit returns (*vide* paragraph 126). The figures are only approximate; they are based partly on information supplied by the schools and partly on hearsay report. The distribution by Divisions is as follows:—

	1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Bombay Division	186	7,630	187	7,902
Central Division	158	4,006	134	3,798
Northern Division	602	38,738	530	36,603
Southern Division	68	1,479	61	1,367
Sind	577	9,662	773	12,176
Aden	..	..	7	262
Total ..	1,591	61,515	1,692	62,108

Classification.

The percentage of pupils in unrecognised institutions to the total of pupils under instruction in all institutions both recognised and unrecognised continues to be 6·4, as in the preceding year. Of the total number of pupils, Hindus form 58 per cent., Mahomedans 41·2, Indian Christians 0·6 and Others 0·2 per cent.

Information regarding Maktabs, Mulla schools, and Pathshalas is given in Appendix II.

CHAPTER XX.

TEXT-BOOKS, LIBRARIES, PUBLICATIONS, ETC.

Text-Book Committees.

166. Besides the Provincial Text-Book Committee, which considers books for use in secondary schools, there are five Vernacular Text-Book Committees, with the Divisional Inspectors as Presidents for the consideration of books in Marathi, Gujarati, Kanarese, Sindhi, and Urdu. All books required for use as text-books are sanctioned by the Director of Public Instruction and recognised schools are required to select text-books from the sanctioned list.

The following table shows the work done by each Committee :—

	Number of books placed before the Committee.	Number of books disposed of.		Balance under circulation or consideration.
		Sanctioned.	Rejected.	
Provincial Text-Book Committee	129	102	17	10
Marathi Text-Book Committee	144	98	13	33
Gujarati Text-Book Committee	114	56	20	38
Kanarese Text-Book Committee	66	59	5	2
Sindhi Text-Book Committee .	56	47	9	....
Urdu Text-Book Committee ..	78	50	13	15

Departmental Vernacular Reading Series.

167. The contract for the publication of the Departmental Vernacular Reading Series for boys in Marathi, Gujarati, and Sindhi has been placed with the Times Press, Bombay, for a period of ten years and that for the Reading Series in Kanarese with Messrs. R. N. Datar and Company, Poona, for a similar period. The contract was given after tenders had been publicly invited on the basis of the published price of the Readers. The following are the old and the new prices for these Readers :—

	New Prices.				Old Prices.
	Marathi.	Gujarati.	Sindhi.	Kanarese.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Infant Primer ..	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3
Reader I ..	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 4 6
Reader II ..	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 4 0	0 3 3	0 4 6
Reader III ..	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 6 0
Reader IV ..	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 8 0
Reader V ..	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 7 0	0 10 0
Reader VI ..	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 8 0	0 11 0
Reader VII ..	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 8 0	0 12 0

Government, it may be mentioned, takes no royalty on the sales. The contract for the Girls' Readers in Marathi, Gujarati, and Kanarese has been given to the Karnatak Printing Press, Bombay.

Libraries.

168. Registered public libraries remained stationary at 326 (3 having been removed and 3 newly added to the list). Of these, 261 were in British districts and 65 in Indian States.

Publications.

169. The total number of publications registered increased by 107 to 2,832 (1,758 books plus 1,074 issues of periodicals). Of these, 2,750 were original works and 82 translations. Miscellaneous works (1,365) form about half of the total production. Next comes Poetry with 465 books, followed by Religion (285).

Patronage.

170. The total expenditure on the encouragement to literature out of the special allotment of Rs. 5,000 of which Rs. 1,000 is reserved for Urdu literature, amounted to Rs. 1,586. Besides this, Rs. 2,650 was paid as grants to various literary societies. Of these, special mention may be made of the Gujarat Vernacular Society, which publishes its own books; twelve were published during the year under report, 6 being new and 6 reprints. It also keeps on sale other Gujarati publications. The Society conducts a literary magazine, the "Budhi Prakash." Five hundred and twenty-one libraries have been registered by the Society. It has in all published some 300 books. It administers 120 trusts, with over Rs. 3½ lakhs, three new trusts of the value of Rs. 12,400 having been taken over during the year. The Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society issued 58,896 books and periodicals, examined 3,495 old coins, and added 1,493 volumes to its library. The Sassoon Mechanical Institute, Bombay, has 16,154 books in its library, 376 having been added during the year under report. It issued 93,100 books and periodicals to its members.

P. LORY,

Poona, 6th April, 1924. Director of Public Instruction.

APPENDIX I.

Special public institutions for Mahomedans and pupils attending them and similar institutions on 31st March, 1923.

Class of Institutions and Management.		Number of special Schools and classes.	Number of Mahomedan pupils.		
			In special Institutions.	In other Institutions.	Total.
Colleges ..		....	....	333	333
Secondary Schools.					
Government	Boys ..	1	116	948	1,064
	Girls ..	....	....	10	10
Local Board	Boys ..	2	161	20	181
	Girls ..	....	....	....	....
Municipal	Boys ..	1	28	589	617
	Girls ..	....	....	....	....
Aided	Boys ..	6	1,035	2,276	3,311
	Girls ..	....	....	129	129
Unaided	Boys ..	1	15	465	480
	Girls ..	....	....	....	....
Total ..	Boys ..	11	1,355	4,298	5,653
	Girls ..	....	....	139	139
Primary Schools.					
Government	Boys ..	7	715	332	1,047
	Girls ..	4	184	43	227
Local Board	Boys ..	520	25,529	34,943	60,472
	Girls ..	71	2,804	943	3,747
Municipal	Boys ..	220	22,861	8,832	31,693
	Girls ..	118	8,446	661	9,107
Aided	Boys ..	1,276	19,763	4,802	24,565
	Girls ..	181	9,349	758	10,107
Unaided	Boys ..	5	1,236	172	1,408
	Girls ..	3	233	9	242
Total ..	Boys ..	2,028	70,104	49,081	119,185
	Girls ..	377	21,016	2,414	23,430
Training and other Special Schools.					
Training Institutions	Boys ..	2	110	144	254
	Girls ..	1	5	15	20
Other Special Schools.	Boys ..	60	2,967	846	3,813
	Girls ..	8	308	15	323
Total ..		71	3,390	1,020	4,410
Grand Total ..		2,487	95,865	57,285	153,150

APPENDIX II.

(a) *In Central, Northern, Bombay and Sind Divisions.*

——	Primary Schools.	Other Schools.	Unrecognised Schools.	Total.
Maktabs.				
1 Institutions for { Boys ..	14	32	796	842
1 Institutions for { Girls ..	12	8	64	84
2 Pupils { Boys ..	731	1,831	12,865	15,427
2 Pupils { Girls ..	730	440	3,344	4,514
3 Expenditure from Provincial or Imperial Funds ..	2,635	3,577	....	6,212
4 Expenditure from District Local Board Funds ..	....	....	....	....
5 Expenditure from Municipal Funds	140	100	....	240
6 Fees ..	230	....	14	244
7 Other Sources ..	4,868	7,359	65,983	78,210
Total Expenditure ..	7,873	11,036	65,997	84,906

(b) *In Sind and Aden*

——	Primary Schools.	Other Schools.	Unrecognised Schools.	Total.
Mulla Schools.				
1 Institutions for { Boys ..	647	....	....	647
1 Institutions for { Girls ..	114	....	....	114
2 Pupils { Boys ..	19,550	....	....	19,550
2 Pupils { Girls ..	2,983	....	....	2,983
3 Expenditure from Provincial and Imperial Funds ..	103,688	....	....	103,688
4 Expenditure from District Local Board Funds ..	360	....	....	360
5 Expenditure from Municipal Funds ..	5,805	....	....	5,805
6 Fees ..	966	....	....	966
7 Other Sources ..	85,138	....	....	85,138
Total Expenditure ..	195,957	....	....	195,957

(c) *Pathshalas.*

—	Primary Schools.	Other Schools.	Unrecognised Schools.	Total.
(c) *Pathshalas.*				
1 Institutions for { Boys ..	3	32	21	56
Girls ..	....	....	....	....
2 Pupils { Boys ..	269	1,476	467	2,212
Girls ..	....	....	....	....
3 Expenditure from Provincial or Imperial Funds ..	1,182	7,880	....	9,062
4 Expenditure from District Local Board Funds ..	....	150	....	150
5 Expenditure from Municipal Funds ..	1,280	3,503	....	4,783
6 Fees ..	120	163	....	283
7 Other Sources ..	1,637	22,762	3,816	28,215
Total Expenditure ..	4,219	34,458	3,816	42,493

SUMMARIES AND GENERAL TABLES.

BOMBAY
BRITISH
General Summary of Educational

		Percentage of Scholars
Area in square miles	123,627	
Population—		
Males	10,183,020	Males .. ..
Females	9,175,351	Females .. ..
Total ..	19,358,371	Total ..

	Institu	
	1923.	1922.
	1	2
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		
For Males.		
Arts Colleges	12	10
Professional Colleges	7	7
High Schools	145	141
Middle Schools	218	225
Primary Schools	10,972	11,004
Special Schools	352	341
Total ..	11,706	11,728
For Females.		
Arts Colleges	....	....
Professional Colleges	....	....
High Schools	47	46
Middle Schools	39	41
Primary Schools	1,430	1,450
Special Schools	47	44
Total ..	1,563	1,581
UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.		
For Males	1,553	1,444
For Females	139	147
Total ..	1,692	1,591
Grand Total ..	14,961	14,900

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

Institutions and Scholars.

to total population, 5·0.

Recognised Institutions.		All Institutions.	
1923.	1922.	1923.	1922.
11,706	11,728	13,259	13,175
1,563	1,581	1,702	1,725
13,269	13,309	14,961	14,900

tions.	Scholars.			Percentage of scholars in each class of institution.
Increase or decrease.	1923.	1922.	Increase or decrease.	
3	4	5	6	7
+ 2	5,114	4,829	+ 285	0·6
....	2,877	2,595	+ 282	0·4
+ 4	49,239	47,630	+ 1,609	6·2
— 7	18,656	18,987	— 331	2·4
—32	700,248	687,979	+12,269	88·3
+11	16,598	16,920	— 322	2·1
—22	792,732	778,940	+13,792	100
....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....
+ 1	7,678	7,766	— 88	6·4
— 2	2,951	2,939	+ 12	2·5
—20	106,192	105,354	+ 838	89·4
+ 3	2,099	1,878	+ 221	1·7
—18	118,920	117,937	+ 983	100
+109	53,958	54,162	—204	....
— 8	8,150	7,353	+ 797	....
+101	62,108	61,515	+ 593	....
+ 61	973,760	958,392	+ 15,368	....

	Total expenditure.		
	1922-23.	1921-22.	Increase or decrease.
	1	2	3
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction and Inspection	14,35,504	14,66,562	— 31,058
Universities	3,36,202	3,71,784	— 35,582
Miscellaneous*	30,15,262	28,87,113	+ 1,28,149
Total ..	47,86,968	47,25,459	+ 61,509
Institutions for Males.			
Arts Colleges	14,08,156	12,49,134	+ 1,59,022
Professional Colleges	10,67,768	10,14,225	+ 53,543
High Schools	35,22,657	33,85,670	+ 1,36,987
Middle Schools	10,32,065	10,26,677	+ 5,388
Primary Schools	1,31,45,848	1,24,04,740	+ 7,41,108
Special Schools	20,17,172	18,58,223	+ 1,58,949
Total ..	2,21,93,666	2,09,38,669	+12,54,997
Institutions for Females.			
Arts Colleges	....	....	....
Professional Colleges	....	....	....
High Schools	9,50,205	8,87,688	+ 62,517
Middle Schools	2,88,035	2,64,242	+ 23,793
Primary Schools	25,77,540	24,20,736	+ 1,56,804
Special Schools	3,83,968	3,66,150	+ 17,818
Total ..	41,99,748	39,38,816	+ 2,60,932
Grand Total ..	3,11,80,382	2,96,02,944	+15,77,438

*Includes expenditure

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

Expenditure on Education.

Percentage of expenditure from				Cost per scholar to				Total cost per scholar.
Govt. funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Govt. funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	79	15	..	..	..	..	..
45	17	28	15	..	..	..	..	..
58	11	15	16	..	..	..	..	..
39	1	42	18	109	3	120	50	282
58	..	41	1	216	..	154	4	374
29	1	52	18	21	1	37	13	72
24	8	40	28	14	5	22	16	57
70	20	8	7	13	4	1	1	19
67	13	8	12	87	18	11	15	131
59	14	17	10	17	4	5	3	29
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	1	36	28	45	1	46	36	128
35	..	22	43	35	..	22	43	100
32	50	3	15	8	12	1	4	25
58	8	5	29	111	15	10	53	189
35	32	12	21	13	11	4	8	36
55	16	16	13	..	..	..	..	..

on buildings.

I.—Classification of

	For		
	Govern-ment.	District Board.	Municipal Board.
	1	2	3
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.			
Colleges—			
Arts and Science*	4	..	..
Law	1	..	..
Medicine	1	..	..
Education	1	..	..
Engineering	1	..	..
Agriculture	1	..	..
Commerce	1	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	..	..	..
Intermediate and 2nd Grade Colleges	..	..	..
Total	10	..	..
High Schools	23	..	10
Middle Schools English	5	5	41
Middle Schools Vernacular	..	..	..
Primary Schools	27	7,881	866
Total	55	7,886	917
Special Schools—			
Art	1	..	..
Law	..	..	..
Medical	3	..	..
Normal and Training	17	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial	5	4	4
Commercial	1	..	..
Agricultural	4	..	..
Reformatory	1	..	..
Schools for Defectives	..	..	..
Schools for Adults	5	28	65
Other Schools	2	..	6
Total	39	32	75
Total for Recognised Institutions	104	7,918	992
Unrecognised Institutions	..	..	..
Grand Total, all Institutions	104	7,918	992

* Includes

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

Educational Institutions.

Males.			For Females.					
Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
7	1	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	2	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
97	15	145	2	..	..	40	5	47
140	27	218	5	..	..	28	6	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,109	89	10,972	10	608	428	372	12	1,430
2,346	131	11,335	17	608	428	440	23	1,516
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1
2	1	20	5	..	1	14	..	20
1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	2	23	..	..	..	8	..	8
7	25	33	..	..	..	1	..	1
..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	1
89	5	192	..	..	..	5	..	5
57	3	68	..	..	..	8	3	11
170	36	352	5	..	1	38	3	47
2,523	169	11,706	22	608	429	478	26	1,563
..	1,553	1,553	..	..	..	..	139	139
2,523	1,722	13,259	22	608	429	478	165	1,702

Oriental Colleges.

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
READING—									
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.									
University and Intermediate Education.									
Arts and Science ..	1,441	1,239	690	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law ..	884	725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	1,150	1,079	224	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education ..	28	31	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	195	168	85	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	194	181	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	358	322	61	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	4,250	3,745	1,080	..	..	..	..	..	..
School and Special Education.									
In High Schools ..	8,521	7,349	645	..	..	..	2,720	2,118	56
" Middle { English Schools { Vernacular ..	1,265	1,135	..	518	447	53	3,554	2,982	108
" Primary Schools ..	4,041	3,096	30	462,926	330,615	526	130,350	98,773	..
Total ..	13,827	11,580	675	463,444	331,062	579	136,630	103,873	164
In Art Schools ..	390	299	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Law " ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Medical Schools ..	527	517	243	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Normal and Training Schools ..	1,428	1,515	1,372	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Engineering Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Technical and Industrial Schools ..	374	279	61	394	298	..	158	127	16
" Commercial Schools ..	19	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Agricultural " ..	116	110	48	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Reformatory " ..	158	130	158	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Schools for Defectives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" Schools for Adults ..	283	214	..	498	267	..	1,896	1,174	..
" Other Schools ..	90	74	..	..	..	..	305	201	..
Total ..	3,385	3,157	1,882	862	565	..	2,359	1,502	16
Total for recognised Institutions ..	21,462	18,482	3,637	464,306	331,627	579	138,989	105,375	180
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS ..									
Grand Total, all Institutions.	21,462	18,482	3,637	464,306	331,627	579	138,989	105,575	180

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.)

Educational Institutions for Males.

Aided.			Unaided.						
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Grand total of scholars on rolls	Grand total of average daily attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
3,608	3,205	763	65	61	..	5,114	4,505	1,453	219
..	..	..	..	..	..	884	725	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,150	1,079	224	75
..	..	..	..	..	..	28	31	20	2
..	..	..	68	64	38	263	232	123	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	194	181	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	358	322	61	3
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3,608	3,205	763	133	125	38	7,991	7,075	1,881	299
32,111	27,138	1,643	5,887	5,103	218	49,239	41,708	2,562	965
11,740	9,443	932	1,579	1,269	105	18,656	15,276	1,198	753
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98,048	74,354	1,135	4,877	3,490	..	700,248	510,328	1,691	57,250
141,899	110,935	3,710	12,343	9,862	323	768,143	567,312	5,451	58,968
..	..	..	..	..	..	390	299	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	527	517	243	46
59	61	59	5	4	..	1,492	1,580	1,431	2
4	4	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..
976	841	8	48	42	..	1,950	1,587	85	26
325	258	22	1,811	905	..	2,155	1,182	22	39
..	..	..	..	..	..	116	110	48	..
16	13	16	..	..	..	174	143	174	..
147	103	25	..	..	..	147	103	25	11
3,372	2,336	..	90	72	..	6,109	4,063	..	20
3,048	2,173	33	91	66	..	3,534	2,514	33	258
7,947	5,789	163	2,045	1,089	..	16,598	12,102	2,061	402
158,454	119,929	4,636	14,521	11,076	361	792,732	586,489	9,393	59,669
			53,958			53,958			6,369
153,454	119,929	4,636	68,479	11,076	361	846,690	586,489	9,393	66,038

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	Government.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
READING—									
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.									
University and Intermediate Education.									
Arts and Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
School and Special Education.									
In High Schools ..	576	455	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Middle Schools { English ..	289	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
{ Vernacular	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Primary Schools ..	1,268	973	5	33,819	22,552	..	45,203	29,407	..
Total ..	2,133	1,631	65	33,819	22,552	..	45,203	29,407	..
In Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Normal and Training Schools ..	317	305	213	..	..	..	18	14	..
„ Technical and Industrial Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Defectives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Schools for Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	317	305	213	..	..	..	18	14	..
Total for recognised institutions ..	2,450	1,936	278	33,819	22,552	..	45,221	29,421	..
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS ..									
Grand Total, all Institutions .	2,450	1,936	278	33,819	22,552	..	45,221	29,421	..

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.)

Educational Institutions for Females.

Aided.			Unaided.						
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of residents in approved hostels.	Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average daily attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of males included in column 16.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6,514	5,268	1,345	588	460	17	7,078	6,192	1,422	683
2,424	1,996	480	238	188	..	2,951	2,387	480	343
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25,068	18,556	336	834	624	76	106,192	72,112	917	2,961
34,006	25,820	2,661	1,660	1,281	93	116,821	80,691	2,819	3,987
5	4	..	..	..	..	5	4	..	..
608	412	228	..	..	..	943	631	441	..
336	244	112	..	..	..	336	244	112	1
22	21	5	..	..	..	22	21	5	..
46	37	..	..	..	..	46	37	..	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
293	184	15	..	..	..	293	184	15	..
410	305	..	44	34	..	454	339	..	25
1,720	1,207	360	44	34	..	2,099	1,560	573	46
35,726	27,027	3,021	1,704	1,315	93	118,920	82,251	3,392	4,033
			8,150			8,150			954
35,726	27,027	3,021	9,854	1,315	93	127,070	82,251	3,392	4,987

133335

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 7,06,351 spent by the Public Works Department on educational buildings. "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

	Rs.
(1) Scholarships	3,33,151
(2) Hostel Charges	4,95,509
(3) Sind Book Depot	33,527
(4) Dakshina Grants	19,195
(5) Publication of Sanskrit Series	16,280
(6) Expenditure on Committee of Direction for Technical and Industrial Education	15,092

	Government Institutions.					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.						
Universities ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Arts Colleges ..	3,50,522	..	..	1,78,486	7,208	5,36,211
Professional Colleges—						
Law ..	..	..	..	62,133	....	62,133
Medicine ..	1,21,275	..	..	2,75,762	....	3,97,037
Education ..	53,249	..	..	....	....	53,249
Engineering ..	1,47,337	..	..	21,251	78	1,68,666
Agriculture ..	1,08,120	..	..	9,292	197	1,17,609
Commerce ..	27,254	..	..	54,709	....	81,963
Royal Institute of Science (Elphinstone College, Bombay) ..	1,59,117	..	..	....	966	1,60,083
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Intermediate Colleges ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Total ..	9,66,874	..	..	6,01,633	8,444	15,76,951
SCHOOL EDUCATION.						
General.						
High Schools ..	4,64,165	..	..	3,43,525	4,250	8,11,940
Middle Schools—						
English ..	29,206	..	..	31,693	....	60,899
Vernacular ..	..	..	..	..	....	....
Primary Schools ..	78,134	..	5,000	2,216	929	86,279
Total ..	5,71,505	..	5,000	3,77,434	5,179	9,59,118

PRESIDENCY.

1922-23.

Education for Males.

	Rs.
(7) Preparation of Urdu Text-books	14,719
(8) Grant for encouragement to Literature	1,586
(9) Departmental Publications	1,434
(10) Personal Allowances to Pandits and Moulvis not in the Service of Government	1,200

District Board and Municipal Institutions.						Aided Institutions.	
Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Government funds.	Board funds.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	..	....	.....	....	....	21,658	..
	..	....	....	....	....	1,93,742	5,000
	..	....	...	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	2,15,400	5,000
29,549	..	24,465	66,263	3,631	1,23,908	5,46,630	..
46,683	15,135	55,877	81,885	725	2,00,305	1,69,112	5,500
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
87,34,403	7,84,174	17,65,485	2,63,603	83,226	1,16,30,891	8,16,870	1,064
88,10,635	7,99,309	18,45,827	4,11,751	87,582	1,19,55,104	10,32,612	6,564

III-A.—Expenditure on

Direction ..
Inspection ..
Buildings, etc. ..
Miscellaneous ..

Total ..

	Aided Institutions.				Recognised Unaided Institutions.		
	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Universities ..	..	2,65,535	49,009	3,36,202	..	..	..
Arts Colleges ..	10,575	4,10,250	2,31,040	8,50,607	9,919	11,419	21,338
Professional Colleges—							
Law ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	17,871	9,157	27,028
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Royal Institute of Science (Elphinstone College, Bombay) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	10,575	6,75,785	2,80,049	11,86,809	27,799	20,576	48,366
SCHOOL EDUCATION.							
General.							
High Schools ..	18,340	10,93,947	4,84,005	21,42,922	3,23,438	1,20,449	4,43,887
Middle Schools—							
English ..	10,919	2,54,432	2,59,264	6,99,227	36,820	34,814	71,634
Vernacular ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools ..	1,23,607	1,71,912	7,39,890	13,53,343	12,968	62,367	75,335
Total ..	1,52,866	15,20,291	14,83,159	41,95,492	3,73,226	2,17,630	5,90,856

PRESIDENCY—*contd.*

1922-23—*contd.*

Education for Males—contd.

Total expenditure from					
Government funds. 22	Board funds. 23	Municipal funds. 24	Fees. 25	Other sources. 26	Grand Total. 27
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,20,623	....	....	....	....	1,20,623
12,77,819	....	....	....	314	12,78,133
7,41,702	2,66,490	1,06,022	1,01,017	1,88,398	14,03,629
4,77,757	1,26,138	9,815	1,67,376	3,32,539	11,13,625
26,17,901	3,92,628	1,15,837	2,68,393	5,21,251	39,16,010
21,658	....	....	2,65,535	49,009	3,36,202
5,44,264	5,000	10,575	5,98,655	2,49,662	14,08,156
....	....	....	62,133	....	62,133
1,21,275	....	....	2,75,762	....	3,97,037
53,249	....	....	....	....	53,249
1,47,337	....	....	39,122	9,235	1,95,694
1,08,120	....	....	9,292	197	1,17,609
27,254	....	....	54,709	....	81,963
1,59,117	....	....	....	966	1,60,083
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
11,82,274	5,000	10,575	13,05,208	3,09,069	28,12,126
10,49,344	....	42,805	18,27,173	6,12,335	35,22,657
2,45,001	20,635	66,796	4,04,830	2,94,803	10,32,065
....	....	....	....	....	....
91,29,407	7,85,238	18,94,092	4,50,699	8,86,412	1,31,45,848
1,04,14,752	8,05,873	20,03,693	26,82,702	17,93,550	1,77,00,570

III-A.—Expenditure on

	Government Institutions.					
	Government funds. 1	Board funds. 2	Municipal funds. 3	Fees. 4	Other sources. 5	Total. 6
Special.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Art Schools ..	1,39,501	..	..	6,329	2,454	1,48,284
Law Schools ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Medical Schools ..	1,38,610	3,549	..	24,134	9,078	1,75,371
Normal and Training Schools ..	5,25,281	53,138	19,352	22	7,182	6,04,975
Engineering Schools ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	46,364	50	15	6,793	586	53,808
Commercial Schools ..	118	..	..	408	1,617	2,143
Agricultural Schools ..	29,809	216	..	....	....	30,025
Reformatory Schools ..	18,466	..	..	....	5,159	23,625
Schools for Defectives ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Schools for Adults ..	2,576	..	..	....	....	2,576
Other Schools ..	96,789	..	2,500	2,962	4,790	1,09,041
Total ..	9,99,514	56,953	21,867	40,648	30,866	11,49,848
Grand Total ..	25,37,893	56,953	28,867	10,19,715	44,480	36,85,917

PRESIDENCY—*contd.*

1922-23—*contd.*

Education of Males—contd.

District Board and Municipal Institutions.						Aided Institutions.	
Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Government funds.	Board funds.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	7,296	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	2,900	750
21,249	16,408	16,300	1,543	6104	61,604	2,32,202	1,003
..	..	....	....	....	....	3,361	50
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	4,800	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	13,496	..
6,386	125	1,19,022	1,416	7,159	1,34,108	8,539	..
5,316	20	4,578	....	....	9,914	38,112	250
32,951	16,553	1,39,900	2,959	13,263	2,05,626	3,10,706	2,053
88,43,586	8,15,862	19,85,727	4,14,710	1,00,845	1,21,60,730	15,58,718	13,617

BOMBAY

BRITISH DISTRICTS—

III-A.—Expenditure on

	Aided Institutions.				Recognised Unaided Institutions.		
	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Special:	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Art Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	..	..	8,443	15,739	..	..	..
Engineering Schools ..	100	..	..	3,750	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	21,807	36,372	73,304	3,64,688	315	7,195	7,510
Commercial Schools ..	..	5,506	4,510	13,427	70,070	8,558	78,628
Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	781	781	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools ..	..	..	3,066	8,466	..	..	..
Schools for Defectives ..	8,200	..	13,600	35,296	..	..	..
Schools for Adults ..	3,907	5,095	19,833	37,374	..	..	..
Other Schools ..	1,165	4,387	50,967	94,881	..	1,158	1,158
Total ..	35,179	51,360	1,75,104	5,74,402	70,385	16,911	87,296
Grand Total ..	1,98,620	22,47,436	19,38,312	59,56,703	4,71,401	2,55,117	7,26,518

PRESIDENCY—*concld.*

1922-23—*concld.*

Education of Males—concld.

Total expenditure from					
Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand Total.
22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,39,501	....	....	6,329	2,454	1,48,284
....	....	....	....	....	....
1,38,610	3,549	....	24,134	9,078	1,75,371
5,32,577	53,138	19,352	22	15,625	6,20,714
2,900	750	100	....	....	3,750
2,99,815	17,401	38,122	45,023	87,189	4,87,610
3,479	50	....	75,984	14,685	94,196
29,800	216	....	....	781	30,806
23,266	....	....	....	8,825	32,091
13,496	....	8,200	....	13,600	35,296
17,501	125	1,22,929	6,511	26,992	1,74,058
1,42,217	270	8,243	7,349	56,915	2,14,994
13,43,171	75,550	1,06,946	1,65,352	2,36,144	20,17,172
1,55,58,098	12,79,060	23,27,051	44,21,655	28,60,014	2,64,45,878

III-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. *nil* spent by the Public Works Department

(1) Scholarships .. .. Rs. 21,843

	Government Institutions.					
	Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION.						
General.						
High Schools ..	71,289	..	..	6,269	1,983	79,541
Middle Schools—						
English ..	36,202	..	..	1,565	..	37,767
Primary Schools ..	43,879	..	..	40	..	43,919
Total ..	1,51,370	..	..	7,874	1,983	1,61,227
Special.						
Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	1,34,516	10,204	7,940	..	2,978	1,55,638
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Defectives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,34,516	10,204	7,940	..	2,978	1,55,638
Grand Total for Females ..	2,85,805	10,204	7,940	7,874	4,961	3,16,865
Grand Total for Males ..	25,37,893	56,953	26,867	10,19,715	44,489	36,85,917
Grand Total for all ..	28,23,779	67,157	34,807	10,27,589	49,450	40,02,782

PRESIDENCY.

1922-23.

Education for Females.

on educational buildings. "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

	Rs.
(2) Hostel Charges	4,38,235

District Board and Municipal Institutions.						Aided Institutions.	
Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Government funds.	Board funds.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
						2,64,882	
322		739			1,061	63,634	
6,45,197	1,86,879	10,28,057	22,466	30,996	19,13,595	1,38,678	580
6,45,519	1,86,879	10,28,796	22,466	30,996	19,14,656	4,67,194	580
							550
3,758		3,160			6,918	46,862	
						21,783	
						1,500	
						4,082	
						5,038	
						6,906	
3,758		3,160			6,918	86,771	550
6,49,277	1,86,879	10,31,956	22,466	30,996	19,21,574	5,53,965	1,130
88,43,586	8,15,862	19,85,727	4,14,710	1,00,845	1,21,60,730	15,58,718	13,617
94,92,863	10,02,741	30,17,683	4,37,176	1,31,841	1,40,82,304	21,12,683	14,747

BOMBAY

BRITISH DISTRICTS—

III-B.—Expenditure on

Inspection ...
Buildings, etc. ...
Miscellaneous ...
Total ...

	Aided Institutions.				Recognised Unaided Institutions.		
	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
SCHOOL EDUCATION.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General.							
High Schools ..	4,842	3,13,360	2,24,172	8,07,226	23,745	39,693	63,438
Middle Schools—English ..	..	58,865	1,03,181	2,25,680	3,598	19,929	23,527
Primary Schools ..	77,279	46,975	3,30,829	5,94,341	3,657	22,028	25,685
Total ..	82,121	4,19,170	6,58,182	16,27,247	31,000	81,650	1,12,650
Special.							
Medical Schools ..	..	..	1,316	1,866	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	7,216	7,498	42,553	1,04,129	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	712	2,530	36,927	61,952	..	..	..
Commercial Schools	..	3,982	313	5,795	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Defectives ..	..	..	12,678	16,755	..	..	..
Schools for Adults ..	1,423	3,688	8,266	19,015	..	..	..
Other Schools ..	..	1,018	2,969	10,888	410	602	1,012
Total ..	9,351	18,711	1,05,017	2,20,400	410	602	1,012
Grand Total for Females ..	91,472	4,37,881	7,63,199	18,47,647	31,410	82,252	1,13,662
Grand Total for Males ..	1,98,620	22,47,436	19,38,312	59,56,703	4,71,401	2,55,117	7,26,518
Grand Total for all ..	2,90,092	26,85,317	27,01,511	78,04,350	5,02,811	3,37,369	8,40,180

PRESIDENCY—*concld.*

1922-23—*concld.*

Education for Females—concld.

Total expenditure from					
Government funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand Total.
22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
36,748	....	....	....	....	36,748
9,223	....	17,299	31	9,111	35,664
1,13,845	680	604	1,84,383	1,62,832	4,62,344
1,59,816	680	17,903	1,84,414	1,71,943	5,34,756
3,36,171	....	4,842	3,43,344	2,65,848	9,50,20
1,00,158	....	739	64,023	1,23,110	2,88,035
8,27,754	1,87,459	11,05,336	73,138	3,83,853	25,77,540
12,64,083	1,87,459	11,10,917	4,80,510	7,72,811	38,15,780
....	550	....	....	1,316	1,866
1,85,136	10,204	18,316	7,498	45,531	2,66,685
21,783	....	712	2,580	36,927	61,952
1,500	....	....	3,932	313	5,795
....	....	....	....	....	....
4,082	....	....	....	12,673	16,755
5,638	....	1,423	3,688	8,266	19,015
6,906	....	....	1,428	3,571	11,900
2,25,045	10,754	20,451	19,121	1,08,597	3,83,968
16,48,944	1,98,893	11,49,271	6,84,645	10,53,351	47,34,504
1,55,58,098	12,79,060	23,27,051	44,21,655	28,60,014	2,64,45,878
1,72,07,942	14,77,953	34,76,322	51,05,700	39,13,365	3,11,80,382

BOMBAY

*BRITISH

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in

		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus
				Higher Castes.
		1	2	3
Total Population		30,460	121,578	5,707,652
School Education.				
Primary	Classes.			
	†I	454	8,425	165,960
	II	238	2,584	89,114
	III	246	2,557	81,979
	IV	261	2,180	65,557
	V	245	1,540	50,036
Middle	VI	183	1,216	30,625
	VII	164	828	21,539
	VIII	124	482	21,368
High	IX	72	322	7,846
	X	75	263	6,111
	XI	1	116	4,742
	XII	....	131	4,029
	Total	2,058	20,644	548,906
University and Intermediate Education.				
Intermediate classes—				
	1st year	28	126	1,745
	2nd year	8	59	1,032
Degree classes—				
	3rd year	3	20	519
	4th year	5	16	562
	5th year	....	7	55
Post-graduate classes—				
	6th year	....	5	66
	7th year	....	....	4
Research students		....	....	6
	Total	44	233	3,989
Number of scholars in recognised institutions		2,102	20,877	552,895
Number of scholars in unrecognised institutions		....	331	31,074
	Grand Total	2,102	21,208	583,969‡

*The following are mainly included under heading "Depressed Classes"—
(1) Aboriginals and Hill Tribes,
(2) Criminal Tribes,
(3) Depressed Classes (Untouchables), and
(4) The Rest.

†Class I represents Infant class.

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS, 1922-23.

Institutions for the General Education of Males.

*Depressed Classes.	Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2,098,112	2,115,331	1,557	43,094	5,300	59,936	10,183,020
27,512	47,833	4	1,294	116	676	252,274
10,832	23,988	13	840	54	374	128,032
8,047	17,383	9	786	46	399	111,452
5,280	12,939	3	767	35	236	87,258
2,551	10,257	2	396	28	176	65,231
1,113	7,027	3	901	21	115	41,204
692	3,874	....	1,005	12	95	28,209
423	2,590	....	670	10	59	25,726
75	796	....	778	10	62	9,961
43	541	....	606	10	50	7,699
29	420	1	538	1	32	5,880
22	427	....	587	2	19	5,217
56,619	128,075	35	9,168	345	2,293	768,143
1	94	....	270	....	18	2,282
....	81	....	154	....	3	1,337
....	29	....	52	....	3	626
....	37	....	68	....	7	695
....	4	....	13	....	..	79
....	1	....	11	....	1	84
....	....	....	....	....	..	4
....	....	....	1	....	..	7
1	246	....	569	....	32	5,114
56,620	128,321	35	9,737	345	2,325	773,257
1,171	21,279	....	67	....	36	53,958
57,791	149,600	35	9,804	345	2,361	827,215

‡ Statistics of scholars belonging to Jain, Lingayat, and Maratha Communities included under the heading "Higher Caste," are as under :—

	Primary Schools.	Secondary Schools.	Colleges.
(1) Jains	12,799	2,072	111
(2) Lingayats	54,804	2,415	127
(3) Marathas	73,148	4,120	131

IV-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions

		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	
				Higher Castes.	*Depressed Classes.
		1	2	3	4
Total Population		14,285	99,273	5,273,201	1,986,327
School Education.					
Primary	Classes. †I	892	2,343	31,703	1,148
	II	280	1,006	14,743	534
	III	256	863	12,275	174
	IV	235	850	8,779	92
	V	250	717	5,065	45
Middle	VI	204	575	3,236	15
	VII	149	349	1,823	7
	VIII	121	118	576	....
High	IX	64	119	306	....
	X	67	81	184	....
	XI	....	27	136	....
	XII	....	25	141	....
	Total	2,518	7,073	78,967	2,015
University and Intermediate Education.					
Intermediate classes— 1st year		....	....	....	....
2nd year		....	....	....	....
Degree classes— 3rd year		....	....	....	....
4th year		....	....	....	....
5th year		....	....	....	....
Post-graduate classes— 6th year		....	....	....	....
7th year		....	....	....	....
Research students		....	....	....	....
	Total	....	....	....	....
Number of scholars in recognised institutions		2,518	7,073	78,967	2,015
Number of scholars in unrecognised institutions.		....	35	3,626	149
	Grand Total	2,518	7,108	82,593	2,164

*The following are mainly included under heading "Depressed Classes":—
(1) Aboriginals and Hill Tribes,
(2) Criminal Tribes,
(3) Depressed Classes (Untouchables), and
(4) The Rest.

†Class I represents Infant class.

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

for the General Education of Females.

Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
5	6	7	8	9	10
1,707,422	249	40,153	2,727	51,714	9,175,351
10,436	6	1,209	18	334	48,089
3,923	6	752	4	141	21,389
2,678	6	808	1	85	17,146
1,648	1	653	2	59	12,319
937	....	362	2	38	7,416
372	....	512	3	32	4,949
90	1	342	....	31	2,792
18	....	238	....	11	1,082
4	....	165	....	9	667
1	....	157	....	13	508
2	....	71	....	5	241
1	....	56	....	5	228
20,110	20	5,325	30	763	116,891
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
20,110	20	5,325	30	763	116,821
4,326	....	14	....	....	8,150
24,436	20	5,339	30	763	124,971

Statistics of scholars belonging to Jain, Lingayat and Maratha Communities included under the heading Higher Castes are as under :—

	Primary Schools.	Secondary Schools.	Colleges.
Jains	3,698	50	....
Lingayats	6,578	6	....
Marathas	5,040	116	....

V-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	
			Higher Castes.	*Depressed Classes.
	1	2	3	4
Schools.				
Art Schools	5	24	290	10
Law Schools	....	....	....	....
Medical Schools	....	29	470	3
Normal and Training Schools ..	....	73	1,132	33
Engineering and Surveying Schools ..	....	....	4	....
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	5	119	1,270	188
Commercial Schools	66	198	1,439	1
Agricultural Schools	....	....	114	2
Reformatory Schools	2	6	102	13
Schools for Defectives	2	11	101	6
Schools for Adults	....	63	2,825	1,131
Other Schools	....	128	1,768	40
Total ..	80	651	9,515	1,427
Colleges.				
Law	....	23	715	....
Medicine	11	111	815	....
Education	....	1	24	....
Engineering	6	2	209	....
Agriculture	....	20	146	....
Commerce	4	21	259	....
Forestry	....	....	....	....
Veterinary Science	....	....	....	....
Total ..	21	178	2,168	....
Grand Total ..	101	829	11,683†	1,427

*The following are included under the heading "Depressed Classes":—

Untouchables
Jungle Tribes
Criminal Tribes
Other backward Tribes.

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

Vocational and Special Education of Males.

Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
5	6	7	8	9	10
25	3	18	....	15	390
....	....	....	....	....	....
19	....	2	3	1	527
254	....	....	....	....	1,492
....	....	....	....	....	4
264	1	78	16	9	1,950
126	2	269	17	37	2,155
....	....	....	....	....	116
51	....	....	....	....	174
19	....	8	....	....	147
2,068	....	6	....	16	6,109
1,465	....	65	....	68	3,534
4,291	6	446	36	146	16,598
26	....	45	....	75	884
37	3	167	3	3	1,150
3	....	....	....	....	28
8	....	37	1	....	263
8	17	3	....	....	194
5	2	63	1	3	358
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
87	22	315	5	81	2,877
4,378	28	761	41	227	19,475

†The following are included under the heading "Higher Castes":—

Jains	..	..	355
Marathas	..	..	1,617
Lingayats	..	..	269

V-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	
			Higher Castes.	*Depressed Classes.
	1	2	3	4
Schools.				
Medical Schools ..	....	....	....	....
Normal and Training Schools ..	26	257	544	10
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	....	66	262	....
Commercial Schools	22	....	....	....
Schools for Defectives	....	37	8	....
Agricultural Schools	....	....	....	....
Schools for Adults	....	2	213	....
Other Schools	....	6	128	....
Total ..	48	368	1,155	10
Colleges.				
Medicine	....	....	....	....
Education	....	....	....	....
Total ..	....	....	....	....
Grand Total ..	48	368	†1,155	10

*The following are included under the heading "Depressed Classes":

Untouchables.

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

Vocational and Special Education of Females.

Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
5	6	7	8	9	10
5	....	....	....	....	5
20	....	50	....	36	943
8	....	....	....	....	336
....	....	....	....	....	22
....	....	1	....	....	46
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	77	....	1	293
308	....	12	....	....	454
341	....	140	....	37	2,099
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
341	....	140	....	37	2,099

†The following are included under the heading "Higher Castes":—

Jains	23
Marathas	74
Lingayats	15

VI.—Teachers

Class of Institutions.	Trained teachers with the following educational qualifications.				
	A Degree.	Passed Matric or School Final.	Passed Middle School.	Passed Primary School.	Lower qualifications.
	1	2	3	4	5
Primary Schools.					
Government ..	1	1	..	135	..
Local Board and Municipal ..	..	..	..	12,755	..
Aided ..	..	..	1	589	..
Unaided ..	..	..	..	36	..
Total ..	1	1	1	13,515	..
Middle Schools.					
Government ..	13	6	..	13	..
Local Board and Municipal ..	8	4	..	8	..
Aided ..	6	11	..	20	7
Unaided ..	1	2	..	4	..
Total ..	28	23	..	45	7
High Schools.					
Government ..	202	34	1	4	3
Local Board and Municipal ..	8	2	..	3	1
Aided ..	69	88	17	32	18
Unaided ..	9	4	..	7	..
Total ..	288	128	18	46	22
Grand Total ..	317	152	19	13,606	29

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

(*Men and Women*).

Untrained teachers.				Total trained teachers.	Total untrained teachers.	Grand Total of teachers.
Possessing a degree.		*Possessing no degree.*				
Certificated.	Uncertificated.	Certificated.	Uncertificated.			
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
....	....	7	45	137	52	189
246	....	1,736	10,050	12,755	12,032	24,787
62	....	229	3,384	590	3,675	4,265
....	....	12	221	36	233	269
308	....	1,984	13,700	13,518	15,992	29,510
6	16	3	25	32	50	82
38	11	71	118	20	238	258
36	63	96	467	44	662	706
4	7	13	68	7	92	99
84	97	183	678	103	1,042	1,145
52	71	41	43	244	207	451
27	11	51	37	14	126	140
132	380	152	617	224	1,281	1,505
7	116	6	165	20	294	314
218	578	250	862	502	1,908	2,410
610	675	2,417	15,240	14,123	18,942	33,065

Total European population ..	{ Male .. 28,479 Female .. 13,875				
	Total .. 42,354				
		Institutions.	Schools on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	Number of females in institutions for males and *vice versa*.
		1	2	3	4
Institutions for Males.					
Arts Colleges	..	....	....	....	....
Training Colleges	..	....	....	....	....
High Schools	..	9	1,428	1,217	107
Middle Schools	..	10	514	415	228
Primary Schools	..	....	....	....	....
Training Schools	..	....	....	....	....
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	....	....	....	....
Commercial Schools	..	1	22	22	....
Other Schools	..	....	....	....	....
Total	..	20	1,964	1,654	335
Institutions for Females					
Arts Colleges	..	....	....	....	....
Training Colleges	..	....	....	....	....
High Schools	..	14	2,315	1,992	327
Middle Schools	..	5	285	225	99
Primary Schools	..	....	....	....	....
Training Schools	..	3	50	41	....
Technical and Industrial Schools	..	....	....	....	....
Commercial Schools	..	1	22	21	....
Other Schools	..	....	....	....	....
Total	..	23	2,672	2,279	426
Grand Total for Institutions	..	43	4,636	3,933	....

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. Nil spent by the Public Works Department

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—

	Rs.
(1) Scholarships	7,9 1
(2) Hostel (boarding) charges	4,28,268
(3) Expenditure in connection with Scholarship for Europeans and Cambridge Local Examinations ..	2,646
Total ..	4,38,825

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

Education.

Percentage to European population of those at school .. { Males .. 6·8 / Females .. 19·2 } Total .. 10·9

Teachers.		Expenditure from				
Trained.	Untrained.	Government funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total expenditure.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..	..	....	....	....	....	....
..	..	....	....	....	....	....
32	72	1,09,984	750	1,10,242	75,852	2,96,828
3	36	30,119	50	12,321	35,156	77,646
..	..	....	....	....	....	....
..	..	50	....	....	....	50*
..	..	....	....	....	....	....
..	1	....	....	....	....	....
..	..	1,542	....	....	1,467	3,009†
35	109	1,41,695	800	1,22,563	1,12,475	3,77,533
..	..	....	....	....	....	....
..	..	....	....	....	....	....
48	152	1,45,118	....	1,60,765	75,253	3,81,136
5	23	15,150	....	11,931	19,986	47,067
..	..	....	....	....	....	....
10	5	13,611	....	4,655	6,642	24,908
..	..	....	....	....	....	....
..	6	1,500	....	3,982	313	5,795
..	..	2,262	....	....	....	2,262†
63	186	1,77,641	....	1,81,333	1,02,194	4,61,168
98	295	3,19,336	800	3,03,896	2,14,669	8,38,701
Inspection ..		15,003	....	....	....	15,003
Buildings, furniture, etc.		5,884	....	1,048	20,775	27,707
Miscellaneous ..		1,06,025	....	2,57,015	75,785	4,38,825
Total ..		1,26,912	....	2,58,063	96,560	4,81,535
Grand Total ..		4,46,248	800	5,61,959	3,11,229	13,20,236

* Stipend to a student attending the Sanawar Training Class.
† These represent Drawing grants to Schools.

Examinations.	MALES.					
	Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.						
Arts and Science.						
D. Litt.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ph. D.	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. Sc.	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. A.	60	1	61	34	1	35
M. Sc.	5	..	5	5	..	5
B. A. (Honours)	313	14	327	261	8	269
B. Sc. (Honours)	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. A. (Pass)	227	300	527	143	106	249
B. Sc. (Pass)	111	20	131	69	3	72
Law.						
Master of Law	..	6	6	..	3	3
Bachelor of Law	502	..	502	299	..	299
Medicine.						
Doctor of Medicine	4	..	4	1	..	1
M. B. B. S.	390	..	390	139	..	139
L. M. S. (Bombay)	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. C. P. & S. (Bombay)	1	2	3	..	1	1
M. S. F. M. (Calcutta)	..	..	..	..	..	..
M. S.	2	..	2	1	..	1
M. Obstetrics	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Hyg.	7	..	7	2	..	2
D. P. H.	..	..	..	..	..	..
B. Sc. (Sanitary)	..	..	..	..	..	..
D. T. M. (Calcutta)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering.						
Bachelor of C. E.	81	..	81	47	..	47
Bacherlor of M. E.	15	..	15	6	..	6
Education.						
B. E., B. T. (Part I) & L. T. ..	26	..	26	23	..	23
Commerce.						
Bachelor of Commerce ..	55	..	55	30	..	30
Agriculture.						
Master of Agriculture	..	1	1	..	1	1
Bachelor of Agriculture	45	..	45	38	..	38

* Appearing from

PRESIDENCY.

DISTRICTS—1922-23.

Results.

FEMALES.					
Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.		
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
7	8	9	10	11	12
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
9	....	9	5	....	5
....	....	....	....	....	....
17	....	17	15	....	15
....	....	....	....	....	....
8	3	11	4	2	6
3	....	3	3	....	3
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
18	....	18	10	....	10
....	....	....	..	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
2	....	2	1	....	1
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....

a recognised institution.

Examinations.	MALES.					
	Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.						
Intermediate in Arts	783	196	979	460	87	547
Intermediate in Science	315	45	360	165	21	186
Licentiate of Civil Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching (S. T. C.)	64	..	64	16	..	16
Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce	116	..	116	51	..	51
Licentiate of Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Examinations (G.B.V.C.)	58	..	58	39	..	39
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.						
(a) *On completion of High School Course.*						
School-Leaving Certificate Examination for the purposes of Matriculation	4,413	630	5,043	2,750	343	3,093
School Leaving Certificate Examination for the purpose of qualifying for Government Service	1,118	187	1,305	588	85	673
European High School	33	..	33	26	..	26
Cambridge Senior	52	..	52	18	..	18
(b) *On completion of Middle school course.*						
Cambridge Junior	69	..	69	36	..	36
European Middle	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anglo-Vernacular Middle	7,593	..	7,593	5,353	..	5,353
Vernacular Middle (Final)	7,540	462	8,002	3,395	93	3,488
(c) *On completion of Primary course.*						
Upper Primary	7,931	..	7,931	4,667	..	4,667
Lower Primary	51,932	1	51,933	32,857	1	32,858
(d) *On completion of Vocational course.*						
For Teachers' Certificates—						
Vernacular, Higher	1,952	216	2,168	1,745	126	1,871
Vernacular, Lower	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Art Schools	12	1	13	9	1	10
At Law Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
At Medical Schools (L. C. P. S.)	301	..	301	117	..	117†
At Engineering Schools	20	..	20	17	..	17
At Technical and Industrial Schools	64	..	64	56	..	56
At Commercial Schools	952	70	1,022	317	19	336
At Agricultural Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..
At other Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Appearing from

† Besides these 14 out of 51 examined, who

FEMALES.					
Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.		
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
7	8	9	10	11	12
41	1	42	21	1	22
5	....	5	3	....	3
..	....	.....	....	....	....
17	....	17	8	....	8
1	.....	1	1	....	1
....	....	.....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
241	....	241	149	....	149
....	....	....	....	....	....
38	....	38	16	....	16
51	1	52	26	1	27
86	....	86	36	....	36
....	....	....	....	....	....
582	....	582	469	....	469
18	1	19	7	....	7
28	....	28	21	....	21
5,292	....	5,292	3,241	....	3,241
634	29	663	461	17	478
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	.....	....	....	....
15	....	15	9	....	9
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....

* recognised institution.
passed the examination, were from other Provinces.

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

INDIAN STATES FOR 1922-23.

General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars.

Percentage of Scholars to total population, 4·1.

			Recognised Institutions.		All Institutions.	
Area in square miles ..	63,859		1923.	1922.	1923.	1922.
Population—						
Males ..	3,765,727	Males ..	3,423	3,346	4,064	4,011
Females ..	3,636,484	Females ..	330	326	559	526
Total ..	7,402,211	Total ..	3,753	3,672	4,623	4,537

	Institutions.			Scholars.			Percentage of scholars in each class of institution.
	1923.	1922.	Increase or decrease.	1923.	1922.	Increase or decrease.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.							
For Males.							
Arts Colleges	4	4	..	1,021	685	+336	0·4
Professional Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools	48	48	..	14,971	14,112	+859	6·4
Middle Schools ..	162	160	+2	10,600	10,480	+120	4·6
Primary Schools ..	3,162	3,082	+80	205,842	198,574	+7,268	88·1
Special Schools ..	47	52	−5	1,183	1,258	−75	0·5
Total ..	3,423	3,346	+77	233,617	225,109	+8,508	100
For Females.							
Arts Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Professional Colleges	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools ..	2	2	..	404	420	−16	1·3
Middle Schools ..	4	4	..	187	199	−12	0·6
Primary Schools ..	323	319	+4	30,031	29,827	+204	97·9
Special Schools ..	1	1	..	72	78	−6	0·2
Total ..	330	326	+4	30,694	30,524	+170	100

BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.

INDIAN STATES FOR 1922-23.

General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars—concld.

	Institutions.			Scholars.			Percentage of scholars in each class of institution.
	1923.	1922.	Increase or decrease.	1923.	1922.	Increase or decrease.	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.							
For Males ..	641	665	−24	29,246	29,366	−120	..
For Females	229	200	+29	10,493	8,886	+1,607	..
Total ..	870	865	+5	39,739	38,252	+1,487	..
Grand Total	4,623	4,587	+36	304,050	293,885	+10,165	..

BOMBAY

INDIAN STATES

I—Classification of

	For Males.					
	Indian States.	District Board.	Municipal Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Recognised Institutions.						
Universities	....	....	....	..	..	..
Colleges—						
Arts and Science*	2	....	....	1	1	4
Law	....	....	....	..	..	..
Medicine	....	....	....	..	..	..
Education	....	....	....	..	..	..
Engineering	....	....	....	..	..	..
Agriculture	....	....	....	..	..	..
Commerce	....	....	....	..	..	..
Forestry	....	....	....	..	..	..
Veterinary Science	....	....	....	..	..	..
Intermediate and 2nd Grade Colleges.	....	....	....	..	..	..
Total	2	....	....	1	1	4
High Schools	39	....	....	6	3	48
Middle Schools { English	142	....	....	4	16	162
Middle Schools { Vernacular	....	....	....	..	..	..
Primary Schools	2,986	....	....	161	15	3,162
Total	3,167	....	....	171	34	3,372
Special Schools—						
Art	....	....	....	..	..	..
Law	....	....	....	..	..	..
Medical	....	....	....	..	..	..
Normal and Training	2	....	....	..	..	2
Engineering	....	....	....	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial	7	....	....	..	..	7
Commercial	1	....	....	..	..	1
Agricultural	....	....	....	..	..	..
Reformatory	....	....	....	..	..	..
Schools for Defectives	....	....	....	..	..	..
Schools for Adults	18	....	....	..	..	18
Other Schools	15	....	....	2	2	19
Total	43	....	....	2	2	47
Total for recognised Institutions.	3,212	....	....	174	37	3,423
Unrecognised Institutions.	....	....	....	..	641	641
Grand Total, all Institutions.	3,212	....	....	174	678	4,064

* Includes no *Oriental Colleges.*

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Educational Institutions.

For Females.					
Indian States. 7	District Board. 8	Municipal Board. 9	Aided. 10	Unaided. 11	Total. 12
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	2
3	..	..	1	..	4
..	..	..	..	..	..
307	..	..	15	1	323
312	..	..	16	1	329
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	1
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	..	..	..	1
313	..	..	16	1	330
..	..	..	..	229	229
313	..	..	16	230	559

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	Indian States.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
READING—									
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.									
University and Intermediate Education.									
Arts and Science ..	314	261	165	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	314	261	165	..	..	..	..	..	
School and Special Education.									
In High Schools ..	11,964	10,082	267	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Middle Schools { English ..	8,985	7,367	30	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools { Vernacular ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Primary Schools ..	195,582	141,015	110	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	216,531	158,464	407	..	..	..	..	..	..

PRESIDECY.

FOR 1922-23.

Educational Institutions for Males.

Aided.			Unaidded.						
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average daily attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
280	226	65	427	401	..	1,021	888	230	6
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
280	226	65	427	401	..	1,021	888	230	6
2,454	2,177	237	553	448	45	14,971	12,707	549	55
753	608	..	862	638	..	10,600	8,613	30	18
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9,143	6,971	21	1,117	735	..	205,842	148,721	131	12,587
12,350	9,756	258	2,532	1,821	45	231,413	170,041	710	12,660

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	Indian States.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
In Art Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Law ,, ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Normal and Training Schools	99	88	77	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Engineering Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Technical and Industrial Schools ..	273	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Commercial Schools ..	45	25	.	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Agricultural ,, ..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Reformatory ,, ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Schools for Defectives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Schools for Adults ..	294	169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
,, Other Schools ..	355	275	51	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,066	735	128	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for recognised institutions	217,911	159,460	700	..	..	..	..	..	..
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total, all Institutions .	217,911	159,460	700	..	..	..	..	..	..

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Educational Institutions for Males—concld.

Aided.			Unaided.						
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average daily attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of females included in column 16.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	99	88	77	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	273	178	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	45	25	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	294	169	..	1
47	35	8	70	58	..	472	368	59	12
47	35	8	70	58	..	1,183	828	136	13
12,677	10,017	331	3,029	2,280	45	283,617	171,757	1,076	12,679
..	..	..	29,246	..	..	29,246	..	..	1,882
12,677	10,017	331	32,275	2,280	45	262,863	171,757	1,076	14,561

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

	Indian States.			District Board.			Municipal Board.		
	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
READING—									
IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS.									
University and Intermediate Education.									
Arts and Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
School and Special Education.									
In High Schools ..	404	264	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Middle { English ..	170	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools { Vernacular ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Primary Schools ..	28,234	18,320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	28,808	18,692	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
In Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Normal and Training Schools ..	72	66	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Schools for Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
„ Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	72	66	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total for recognised institutions ..	28,880	18,758	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grand total, all Institutions.	28,880	18,758	72	..	..	..	..	..	..

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Educational Institutions for Females.

Aided.			Unaided.						
Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Scholars on roll on March 31st.	Average daily attendance.	No. of residents in approved hostels.	Grand total of scholars on rolls.	Grand total of average daily attendance.	Grand total of residents in approved hostels.	Number of males included in column 16.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	404	264	..	..
17	12	..	..	..	..	187	120	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,628	1,102	..	169	94	..	30,031	19,516	..	91
1,645	1,114	..	169	94	..	30,622	19,900	..	91
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	72	66	72	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	72	66	72	..
1,645	1,114	..	169	94	..	30,694	19,966	72	91
..	..	..	10,493	..	..	10,493	..	..	1,037
1,645	1,114	..	10,662	94	..	41,187	19,966	72	1,128

General Summary of

	Total expenditure.		
	1922-23.	1921-22.	Increase or decrease.
	1	2	3
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Inspection	1,20,299	1,06,129	+ 14,170
Universities	....	....	....
Miscellaneous*	3,22,569	2,88,922	+ 33,647
Total ..	4,42,868	3,95,051	+ 47,817
Institutions for Males.			
Arts Colleges	1,72,394	1,44,568	+ 27,826
Professional Colleges	....	....	....
High Schools	6,65,469	6,47,197	+ 18,272
Middle Schools	3,15,554	2,65,606	+ 49,948
Primary Schools	16,24,546	15,32,889	+ 91,657
Special Schools	57,840	57,507	+ 333
Total ..	28,35,803	26,47,767	+ 1,88,036
Institutions for Females.			
Arts Colleges	....	....	....
Professional Colleges	....	....	....
High Schools	15,340	16,224	— 884
Middle Schools	8,843	6,446	+ 2,397
Primary Schools	2,69,713	2,59,506	+ 10,207
Special Schools	14,475	14,592	— 117
Total ..	3,08,371	2,96,768	+ 11,603
Grand Total ...	35,87,042	33,39,586	+ 2,47,456

* Includes expenditure on buildings.

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Expenditure on Education.

Percentage of expenditure from				Cost per scholar to				Total cost per scholar.
Indian State funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Indian State funds.	Board funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
99	1	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
95	..	4	1	..	..	..	....	....
96	..	3	1	..	..	..	....	....
62	..	36	2	105	..	60	3	168
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
69	1	26	4	30	..	12	2	44
57	3	29	11	17	1	9	3	30
86	7	3	4	7	1	..	....	8
95	..	2	3	46	..	1	1	48
78	4	14	4	9	1	2	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....	....
97	..	..	3	37	..	..	1	38
70	..	3	27	33	..	1	13	47
89	4	..	7	8	..	..	1	9
87	..	..	13	174	..	..	27	201
88	4	..	8	9	..	..	1	10
81	4	11	4	..	..	..	....	....

III-A.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on buildings includes Rs. *Nil* spent by the Public Works Department on educational buildings. "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

	Rs.
(1) Scholarships	79,494
(2) Hostel (Boarding Charges)	31,658
(3) Furniture and Apparatus	9,103

	Indian State Institutions.					
	Indian State funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.						
Universities ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Arts Colleges ..	81,076	..	..	13,033	962	95,071
Professional Colleges—						
Law ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Medicine ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Education ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Engineering ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Commerce ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Forestry ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Intermediate Colleges ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Total ..	81,076	..	..	13,033	962	95,071
SCHOOL EDUCATION.						
General.						
High Schools ..	4,03,157	6,711	1,006	1,39,677	3,105	5,53,650
Middle Schools—						
English ..	1,61,072	1,544	7,224	74,018	23,007	2,67,760
Vernacular ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Primary Schools ..	13,82,118	98,944	12,950	41,257	34,708	15,69,977
Total ..	19,47,247	1,07,199	21,174	2,54,947	60,820	23,91,387

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Education for Males.

District Board and Municipal Institutions.						Aided Institutions.	
Indian State funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Indian State funds.	Board funds.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..		....	....	....	....	26,350	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	26,350	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	54,752	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	19,788	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	15,781	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	90,321	..

Direction ..
Inspection ..
Buildings, etc. ..
Miscellaneous ..

Total ..

	Aided Institutions.				Recognised Unaided Institutions.		
	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Universities ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Arts Colleges ..	..	15,120	2,339	43,809	33,514	..	33,514
Professional Colleges—							
Law ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Veterinary Science ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Intermediate Colleges ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	15,120	2,339	43,809	33,514	..	33,514
SCHOOL EDUCATION.							
General.							
High Schools ..	..	27,260	1,679	83,691	7,565	20,563	28,128
Middle Schools—							
English ..	..	8,942	2,508	31,238	7,698	8,858	16,556
Vernacular ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary Schools ..	287	14,668	15,652	46,388	855	7,326	8,181
Total ..	287	50,870	19,839	1,61,317	16,118	36,747	52,865

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Education for Males—contd.

Total expenditure from					
Indian State funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand Total.
22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
....	....	....	....	....	....
1,18,947	1,352	....	....	....	1,20,299
1,73,500	....	....	1,670	....	1,75,170
1,15,605	554	....	10,561	2,189	1,28,859
4,08,052	1,906	....	12,231	2,189	4,24,328
...	....	....	....	....	....
1,07,426	....	....	61,667	3,301	1,72,394
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	...
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
1,07,426	....	....	61,667	3,301	1,72,394
4,57,909	6,711	1,000	1,74,502	25,347	6,65,469
1,81,760	1,544	7,224	90,653	34,373	3,15,554
....	....	....	....	....	....
13,97,899	98,944	13,237	56,780	57,686	16,24,546
20,37,568	1,07,199	21,461	3,21,935	1,17,406	26,05,569

III-A.—Expenditure on

	Indian State Institutions.					
	Indian State funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Special.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Art Schools	..	..	..	....	....	....
Law Schools	..	..	..	....	....	....
Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Normal and Training Schools	21,256	..	..	85	386	21,727
Engineering Schools ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Technical and Industrial Schools	16,536	..	..	883	....	17,419
Commercial Schools ..	1,159	..	..	....	180	1,339
Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Reformatory Schools ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Schools for Defectives ..	..	..	..	....	....	....
Schools for Adults ..	1,283	..	..	123	7	1,413
Other Schools ..	14,274	..	..	175	415	14,864
Total ..	54,508	..	..	1,266	988	56,762
Grand Total ..	20,82,831	1,07,199	21,174	2,69,246	62,770	25,43,220

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Education of Males—contd.

District Board and Municipal Institutions.						Aided Institutions.	
Indian State funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Indian State funds.	Board funds.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	411	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	411	..
..	..	....	....	....	....	1,17,082	..

III-A.—Expenditure on

	Aided Institutions.				Recognised Unaided Institutions.		
	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Special.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Art Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Engineering Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Commercial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Agricultural Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reformatory Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Defectives ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Schools ..	..	..	407	818	..	260	260
Total ..	..	..	407	818	..	260	260
Grand Total ..	287	65,990	22,585	2,05,944	49,632	37,007	86,639

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Education for Males—concld.

Total expenditure from					
Indian state.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand Total.
22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
21,256	....	....	85	386	21,727
....	....	....	....	....	....
16,536	....	....	883	....	17,419
1,159	....	....	....	180	1,339
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
1,283	....	....	123	7	1,413
14,685	....	....	175	1,082	15,942
54,919	....	....	1,266	1,655	57,840
26,07,965	1,09,105	21,461	3,97,099	1,24,501	32,60,131

III-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. *Nil* spent by the Public Works Department on educational buildings. "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items :—

	Rs.
(1) Scholarships	3,522
(2) Furniture and apparatus	1,200

	Indian States Institutions.					
	Indian States funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SCHOOL EDUCATION.						
General.						
High Schools ..	14,830	....	....	....	510	15,340
Middle Schools—						
English ..	5,929	....	....	....	28	5,957
Vernacular ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
Primary Schools ..	2,33,638	5,101	7,520	30	8,288	2,54,577
Total ..	2,54,397	5,101	7,520	30	8,826	2,75,874
Special.						
Medical Schools ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
Normal and Training Schools ..	12,547	....	....	1	1,927	14,475
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
Commercial Schools	....	....	....	....	....	....
Agricultural Schools	....	....	....	....	....	....
Schools for Adults ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
Other Schools ..	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total ..	12,547	....	....	1	1,927	14,475
Grand Total for Females ..	2,66,944	5,101	7,520	31	10,753	2,90,349
Grand Total for Males ..	20,82,831	1,07,199	21,174	2,69,246	62,770	25,43,220
Grand Total for all .	23,49,775	1,12,300	28,694	2,69,277	73,523	28,33,569

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Education for Females.

District Board and Municipal Institutions.						Aided Institutions.	
Indian States funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Indian States funds.	Board funds.
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	300	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	4,440	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	4,740	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	..	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	4,740	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	1,17,082	..
....	..	....	....	....	....	1,21,822	..

III-B.—Expenditure on

Inspection ..
Buildings, &c. ..
Miscellaneous ..

Total ..

	Aided Institutions.				Recognised Unaided Institutions.		
	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
SCHOOL EDUCATION.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
General.							
High Schools ..	...	..	..	..	..	..	....
Middle Schools—							
English ..	..	299	2,287	2,886	..	..	....
Vernacular ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Primary Schools ..	250	..	9,693	14,383	..	753	753
Total ..	250	299	11,980	17,269	..	753	753
Special.							
Medical Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Normal and Training Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Commercial Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Agricultural Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Schools for Adults ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Other Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	....
Grand Total for Females ..	250	299	11,980	17,269	..	753	753
Grand Total for Males ..	287	65,990	22,585	2,05,944	49,632	37,007	86,639
Grand Total for all .	537	66,289	34,565	2,23,213	49,632	37,760	87,392

PRESIDENCY.

FOR 1922-23.

Education for Females—concld.

Total expenditure from					
Indian States funds.	Board funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Grand Total.
22	23	24	25	26	27
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
....	....	....	....	....	....
12,983	....	....	....	....	12,983
5,500	....	....	....	57	5,557
18,483	....	....	....	57	18,540
14,830	....	....	....	510	15,340
6,229	....	....	299	2,315	8,843
....	....	....	....	....	....
2,38,078	5,101	7,770	30	18,734	2,69,713
2,59,137	5,101	7,770	329	21,559	2,93,896
....	....	....	....	....	....
12,547	....	....	1	1,927	14,475
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
12,547	....	....	1	1,927	14,475
2,90,167	5,101	7,770	330	23,543	3,26,911
26,07,965	1,09,105	21,461	3,97,099	1,24,501	32,60,131
28,98,132	1,14,206	29,231	3,97,429	1,48,044	35,87,042

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions

		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hin
				Higher Castes.
		1	2	3
	Total Population ..	84	7,001	2,729,887
	School Education.			
	Classes.			
Primary	†I	....	246	50,743
	II	....	113	31,625
	III	....	74	26,542
	IV	....	60	20,053
	V	....	48	16,754
‡Middle	VI	....	37	14,784
	VII	....	35	9,244
	VIII	....	31	6,702
‡High	IX	..	22	3,288
	X	1	16	2,219
	XI	....	19	1,519
	XII	1	5	1,606
	Total ..	2	706	185,079
	University and Intermediate Education.			
Intermediate classes—				
	1st year	....	6	544
	2nd year	....	....	232
Degree classes—				
	3rd year	....	1	114
	4th year	....	....	64
	5th year	....	....	....
Post-graduate classes—				
	6th year	....	....	....
	7th year	....	....	....
Research students	.. .. ..	....	....	....
	Total ..	....	7	954
No. of scholars in recognised institutions	.. ..	2	718	186,033
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions	.. ..	....	180	11,704
	Grand Total ..	2	893	197,737

† Class I represents

‡ The two broad lines drawn across the table indicate the

PRESIDENCY.

1922-23.

for the General Education of Males.

dus. Depressed Classes.	Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
566,474	425,983	43	1,215	390	34,659	3,765,736
5,477	10,028	....	77	....	216	66,787
2,943	5,722	....	89	....	104	40,596
1,870	4,270	....	68	....	77	32,901
1,229	3,308	....	68	....	40	24,758
768	2,699	....	35	....	41	20,345
336	2,621	....	40	....	25	17,843
156	1,589	....	38	....	5	11,067
82	823	....	33	....	5	7,676
45	280	....	24	....	1	3,660
29	143	....	6	....	1	2,415
10	86	....	8	....	2	1,644
10	85	....	12	....	2	1,721
12,955	31,654	....	498	....	519	231,413
2	33	....	3	....	....	588
....	5	....	1	....	....	238
2	8	....	1	....	....	126
....	4	....	....	....	1	69
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....	....
4	50	....	5	....	1	1,021
12,959	31,704	....	503	....	520	232,434
4,605	12,543	....	25	....	189	29,246
17,564	44,247	....	528	....	709	261,680

Infant class.

stages where the High and Middle Departments begin

IV-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions

		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	
				Higher Castes.	Depressed Classes.
		1	2	3	4
Total Population ..		80	6,855	2,560,606	620,961
School Education.					
Classes.					
Primary	†I	....	42	9,627	268
	II	....	18	5,930	126
	III	....	13	4,244	99
	IV	....	9	2,914	77
	V	....	5	1,549	27
*Middle	VI	1	5	1,859	14
	VII	....	2	584	4
	VIII	....	1	263	....
*High	IX	1	2	34	....
	X	....	....	7	....
	XI	....	....	3	....
	XII	....	....	2	....
Total ..		2	97	27,016	615
University and Intermediate Education.					
Intermediate classes—					
	1st year	....	....	....	....
	2nd year	....	....	....	....
Degree classes—					
	3rd year	....	....	....	....
	4th year	....	....	....	....
	5th year	....	....	....	....
Post-graduate classes—					
	6th year	....	....	....	....
	7th year	....	....	....	....
Research students		....	....	....	....
Total ..		....	....	....	....
No. of scholars in recognised institutions ..		2	97	27,016	615
No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions		....	1	3,089	424
Grand Total ..		2	98	30,105	1,089

†Class I represents

* The two broad lines drawn across the table indicate

PRESIDENCY.

1922-23.

for the General Education of Females.

Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
5	6	7	8	9	10
412,649	....	1,046	342	33,936	3,636,475
1,323	....	98	....	28	11,386
485	....	44	....	15	6,618
305	....	53	....	11	4,725
239	....	46	....	10	3,295
95	2	14	....	1	1,693
38	....	36	....	1	1,954
19	....	19	....	....	628
....	....	3	....	....	267
....	....	1	....	....	38
....	....	4	....	....	11
....	....	1	....	....	4
....	....	1	....	....	3
2,504	2	320	....	66	30,622
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
2,504	2	320	....	66	30,622
6,950	....	....	....	29	10,493
9,454	2	320	....	95	41,115

Infant class.

the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin.

V-A.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions

—	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	
			Higher Castes.	Depressed Classes.
	1	2	3	4
Schools.				
Art Schools	....	....	....	....
Law Schools	....	....	....	....
Medical Schools	....	....	....	....
Normal and Training Schools	....	....	99	....
Engineering and Surveying Schools ..	....	....	....	....
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	....	2	135	4
Commercial Schools	....	....	44	....
Agricultural Schools	....	....	....	....
Reformatory Schools	....	....	....	....
Schools for Defectives	....	....	....	....
Schools for Adults	....	....	86	165
Other Schools	....	....	404	....
Total ..	....	2	768	169
Colleges.				
Law	....	....	....	....
Medicine	....	....	....	....
Education	....	....	....	....
Engineering	....	....	....	....
Agriculture	....	....	....	....
Commerce	....	....	....	....
Forestry	....	....	....	....
Veterinary Science	....	....	....	....
Total ..	....	....	....	....
Grand Total ..	....	2	768	169

PRESIDENCY.

1922-23.

for the Vocational and Special Education of Males.

Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
5	6	7	8	9	10
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	99
....	....	....	....	....	....
132	....	....	....	....	273
1	....	....	....	....	45
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
43	....	....	....	....	294
67	....	1	....	....	472
243	....	1	....	....	1,183
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
243	....	1	....	....	1,183

V-B.—Race or Creed of Scholars in Institutions for the

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.	
			Higher Castes.	Depressed Classes.
	1	2	3	4
Schools.				
Medical Schools	....	....	....	....
Normal and Training Schools	....	2	70	....
Technical and Industrial Schools ..	....	....	....	....
Commercial Schools	....	....	....	....
Agricultural Schools	....	....	....	....
Schools for Adults	....	....	....	....
Other Schools	....	....	....	....
Total ..	....	2	70	....
Colleges.				
Medicine	....	....	....	....
Education	....	....	....	....
Total ..	....	....	....	....
Grand Total ..	....	2	70	....

PRESIDENCY.

1922-23.

Vocational and Special Education of Females.

Muhammadans.	Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Total.
	6	7	8	9	10
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	72
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	72
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	72

Examinations.	MALES.					
	Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.		
	Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
	1	2	3	4	5	6
DEGREE EXAMINATIONS.						
Arts and Science.						
M.A.	8	..	8	3	..	3
M.Sc.	1	..	1	1	..	1
B.A. (Honours)	58	..	58	45	..	45
B.Sc. (Honours)	..	..	..	..	..	..
B.A. (Pass)	82	79	161	52	30	82
B.Sc. (Pass)	17	..	17	11	..	11
Intermediate Examinations.						
Intermediate in Arts	338	97	435	181	37	218
Intermediate in Science	33	1	34	16	..	16
Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching (S.T.C.).	1	..	1	..	..	..
SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS.						
(*a*) *On completion o High School course.*						
School-Leaving Certificate Examination for the purposes of Matriculation.	1,618	150	1,768	995	67	1,062
School-Leaving Certificate Examination for the purposes of Government Service.	100	8	108	50	3	53
(*b*) *On completion of Middle School course.*						
Anglo-Vernacular Middle ..	5,779	..	5,779	2,977	..	2,977
Vernacular Middle (Final) ..	802	1	803	360	..	360
(*c*) *On completion of Primary course.*						
Upper Primary	1,139	62	1,201	787	45	832
Lower Primary	16,008	222	16,230	9,924	117	10,041
(*d*) *On completion of Vocational course.*						
At Medical Schools (L.C.P.S.) ..	16	..	16	1	..	1

* *i.e.*, Appearing from a

PRESIDENCY.

1922-23.

Results.

FEMALES.					
Number of Examinees.			Number Passed.		
Public.*	Private.	Total.	Public.*	Private.	Total.
7	8	9	10	11	12
....	....	....	....	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
2	....	2	1	....	1
....	....	....	...	....	....
1	....	1	...	....	....
....	....	....	....	....	....
3	1	4	2	....	2
1	....	1	1	....	1
....	....	....	....	....	....
23	....	23	18	....	18
....	....	....	....	....	....
51	....	51	35	....	35
....	....	....	....	....	....
157	....	157	110	....	110
1,439	....	1,439	1,033	....	1,033
....	....	....	....	....	....

*recognised institution.

BOMBAY: PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

Administration Reports.

Report of the Director of Public Instruction on the progress of Education in the Bombay Presidency during the year 1922-23.

GOVERNMENT OF BOMBAY.

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT.

Resolution no. P.—36.

Bombay Castle, 15th August 1924.

RESOLUTION OF GOVERNMENT.

The year under review was one of great financial stringency and the drastic retrenchment which was forced upon Government at the beginning of 1922 had the inevitable effect of retarding the substantial progress that the previous quinquennium had witnessed in the Department of Education. It is a matter of deep regret to Government that the keen interest taken throughout the Presidency in the development of this nation-building Department is not reflected in the provincial legislature, where the opportunity for accelerating the official programme of educational expansion by increasing the limited sources of taxation has been neglected. Progress has therefore been slow and the achievements of the year 1922-23 fell short of the expectations of the Department. Nevertheless cause for satisfaction can be found in the increase in the number both of educational institutions and of pupils and it is a remarkable fact that although the number of recognised institutions fell off by as many as 40, as compared with a rise of 101 in the number of unrecognised institutions, the increase in the number of pupils was almost entirely confined to the recognised institutions, a fact which bears eloquent testimony to the stability of the former and the ephemeral character of many of the latter.

2. Owing to the enforced retrenchment mentioned above there was a comparatively insignificant increase in the total expenditure on education, but this expenditure absorbs a very substantial portion of the aggregate provincial expenditure and emphasises the urgent necessity for discovering fresh sources of income for future development. As usual the lion's share of the educational expenditure fell to primary education and the bulk of it was devoted to the pay of primary school teachers at the cost of expansion in other directions. The problem of the pay of these teachers is still engaging the anxious attention both of Government and the Legislative Council and a Committee is now considering to what extent their claims can be satisfied without too heavy an encroachment upon the resources of the State and local bodies.

3. The outstanding feature of the year was the enactment of the Primary Educational Act of 1923; whereby almost complete control of

the whole system of primary education passes from the hands of the Educational Department into those of the District. Local Boards and Municipalities. The task of framing rules for the working of this Act, which has been occupying the attention of Government during the past year, is now complete and Government hope that the care that has been bestowed upon this task and the valuable assistance that has been so freely given by the local authorities themselves will enable the Act to be introduced with the utmost possible rapidity, as soon as the District Local Boards are reconstituted, and to be set into operation with the least possible friction. A welcome sign of the intention of District Local Boards in particular to ensure the success of the new system is to be found in the increased taxation that some of them have voluntarily undertaken with a view to the provision of the necessary funds.

4. Apart from the passing of the Primary Education Act the year under review possesses no distinctive features in the domain of primary education. Progress was maintained in the number of pupils but at a lower rate than in previous years. This was partly due to the prevailing financial stress and the increasing cost of education per head and partly to the movement for the so-called nationalisation of schools in response to the activities of Non-co-operation. The force of the latter however is on the wane. It remains to be seen what impetus will be given to primary education by the new Act. In five Municipalities only has effect been given to the provisions of the Patel Act and in three cases the results have been encouraging. It will now rest with the local authorities to give practical effect to the popular demand for free and compulsory education. This should however not be regarded as the final goal of their ambition. Primary education is not an end in itself but only a means to an end and too great importance cannot possibly be attached to the further education of boys after they have passed beyond the compulsory stage. At present less than 20 per cent. of boys joining a primary school succeed in passing the 4th standard and less than 10 per cent. reach the higher standards. It is hoped that this serious defect will to some extent be rectified by the operation of the Act of 1923 but it should be the constant endeavour of local authorities to create a demand for a considerably higher degree of literacy than has hitherto satisfied the public and to this end they should devote their attention to the provision of facilities for study after the school leaving age has been reached. In the opinion of Government there is a wide scope for such facilities and they have under their consideration proposals for the introduction in selected places of village reading rooms, where facilities for pursuing their earlier studies may be provided both for adults and youths. Another direction in which the local authorities can extend their educational activities is in the establishment of schools with an agricultural bias. Government have recently introduced the policy of training selected teachers for this object at the various agricultural schools as an experimental measure with encouraging results. The co-operation of local authorities in this policy of adopting primary education more nearly to the requirements of the rural classes will go a long way towards popularising education.

5. There was no noteworthy event in the sphere of secondary education during the year. The reduction in grants-in-aid to schools has been subsequently restored. The position is however not free from anxiety owing to the increasing demands of teachers for a higher rate of pay and the difficulty in raising still further the fees for pupils. The provision of a provident fund for the former would afford some measure of relief and it is the intention of Government to make such provision in their next budget if funds are available. There is some danger that the very heavy commitments of Government in connection with primary education may militate against the expansion of secondary education, the importance of which as an integral factor in the intellectual and industrial life of the presidency cannot be over-emphasised. Primary education at the best can only lay the foundations of a useful career. The superstructure reared upon these foundations can only be provided by higher education and particularly by secondary education. While therefore the wants of the purely agricultural classes can adequately be met by a well conceived system of free and compulsory primary education, the needs of the middle classes require a more elastic and practical system of secondary education than has hitherto been in force, more especially in the direction of technical and industrial education. The learned professions are overcrowded and there are insufficient avenues of employment open to the rapidly increasing number of students passing through the arts and professional colleges. Government have the matter under their consideration and hope that it will shortly be possible to place before the Legislative Council a scheme for the promotion of Technical education in this presidency.

6. Three more colleges were affiliated to the University during the year and there was a substantial increase in the number of students. There was however a further falling off in the number of students appearing for the B.A. examination, which is attributed by the Director of Public Instruction partly to the Non-co-operation movement and partly to the fact that a B.A. degree does not in itself guarantee profitable employment. This raises the difficult and delicate problem of how far it is in the real educational interests of the presidency that colleges of moderate calibre should be encouraged to spring up in different parts of the country. While it is the desire of Government to give necessary facilities for placing higher education within the reach of all who desire it, there is unquestionably room for doubt whether the accumulation of small and isolated mofussil colleges imperfectly staffed and equipped, will adequately supply the demand for this kind of education. This however is one of the problems that will be considered by the recently appointed University Reforms Committee, pending whose report Government do not wish to dogmatise on this important subject.

By order of the Government of Bombay
(Transferred Departments),

E. J. UNVALA,
Acting Deputy Secretary to Government.

To

The Commissioner in Sind,
The Commissioner, N. D.,
The Commissioner, C. D.,
The Commissioner, S. D.,
The Commissioner, Bombay Suburban Division,
The Director of Public Instruction,
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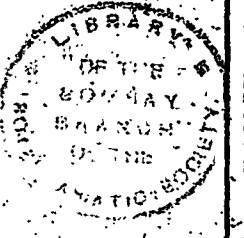
Supplement

to the

Report on Public Instruction in the Bombay Presidency

For the Year 1922-23



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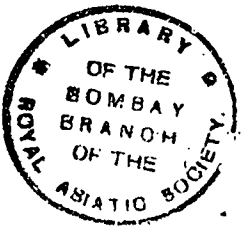
Statement showing all kinds of Recognised and Unrecognised Institutions.



Statement showing all kinds of Recognised and Unreconised of the Bombay Presidency and

Districts.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns and inhabited villages.	Estimate of population.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March 1923.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Bombay	24	1	1,175,914	633	83,542
Bombay Division.					
Thana	3,576	1,632	912,756	462	30,569
Nasik	5,877	1,667	832,576	551	37,365
Ratnagiri	3,989	1,305	1,154,244	670	41,138
Kolaba	2,169	1,482	562,942	356	20,105
Total Mofussil ..	15,611	6,086	3,462,518	2,039	129,675
Total ...	15,635	6,087	4,638,432	2,672	213,217
Central Division.					
Poona	5,357	1,157	1,009,038	874	61,726
Sátára	4,910	1,342	1,026,259	752	46,447
Sholápur	4,556	718	742,010	505	35,511
Ahmednagar	6,610	1,346	731,552	752	35,448
East Khándesh	4,551	1,478	1,075,337	651	51,723
West Khándesh	6,401	1,427	641,847	355	25,293
Total ...	32,385	7,468	5,226,538	3,889	256,148
Northern Division.					
Ahmedabad	3,824	871	890,911	545	42,695
Kaira	1,596	579	710,982	627	48,825
Broach	1,468	404	307,745	316	22,233
Surat	1,651	782	674,351	562	45,064
Panch Mahâls	1,606	668	374,860	216	13,579
Camp Baroda	1	1	2,934	6	700
Camp Deesa	5	1	7,218	6	471
Abu	...	..	...	2	119
Total ...	10,151	3,306	2,969,001	2,280	173,686
Southern Division.					
Dhárwár	4,606	1,277	1,036,924	924	65,425
Belgaum	4,611	1,069	952,996	551	40,033
Bijápur	5,707	1,128	796,876	620	37,538
Kánara	3,946	1,264	401,727	350	17,691
Total ...	18,870	4,738	3,188,523	2,445	160,687
Sind.					
Karáchi	11,231	793	542,065	359	25,698
Hyderabad	4,417	862	573,459	303	17,313
Nawabshah	3,889	731	418,660	244	11,600
Thar and Párkar	13,636	904	396,331	144	5,292
Sukkur	5,612	671	510,292	348	21,638
Upper Sind Frontier	2,664	410	240,619	144	5,585
Lárkána	5,057	763	597,960	395	18,221
Total ..	46,506	5,134	3,279,377	1,937	105,347
Aden	80	3	56,500	46	2,567
Grand Total, British Districts	123,627	26,736	19,358,371	13,269	911,652

institutions (for boys and girls) throughout the British Districts the number of pupils attending them.

Increases and Decreases of the year.				Number of schools not yet recognised by the Department and shown in column 1 of the General Summary of Educational Institutions & Scholars.	Number of pupils in such schools.	Percentage of total pupils in columns 6 and 12 to population.	Number of villages with schools.	Average number of square miles to each village with a school.
Schools.		Pupils.						
Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.					
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
29	...	2,135	...	63	4,646	7·5	1	24·
4	...	648	...	9	455	3·3	333	10·7
...	3	1,016	...	18	397	4·5	480	12·2
13	...	3,069	...	64	1,289	3·6	414	9·6
...	6	795	...	33	1,11	3·7	309	6·8
17	9	5,528	...	124	3,256	3·7	1,536	10·1
46	9	7,663	...	187	7,902	4·7		10·1
33	...	445	...	...	...	6·1	550	9·4
26	...	1,511	...	16	400	4·5	569	8·6
5	...	1,948	...	16	1,393	4·9	353	12·9
12	...	164	...	...	...	4·8	573	11·5
8	...	...	2,104	49	1,065	4·9	461	9·8
15	...	2,244	...	53	940	4·8	264	24·2
99	...	6,312	2,104	134	3,798	4·9	2,770	11·6
...	...	1,329	...	223	18,703	6·9	315	12·0
13	...	2,245	...	56	3,129	7·3	357	4·5
...	1	...	40	53	2,510	8·0	240	6·1
...	12	3,481	...	156	9,879	8·0	397	4·2
2	...	176	...	37	2,382	4·2	157	10·2
...	...	44	...	...	...	...	1	1·0
...	...	...	46	...	...	...	1	5·0
...	...	...	12	...	...	...	1	...
15	13	7,275	98	530	36,603	7·8	1,469	7·1
60	...	1,761	...	7	214	6·3	654	7
8	...	74	...	9	310	4·2	417	11
28	...	2,039	...	45	843	4·8	510	11·2
8	...	377	...	...	...	4·4	265	14·1
104	...	4,251	...	61	1,367	5·8	1,846	10·2
...	40	...	223	85	1,518	4·9	174	64·5
...	51	...	1,236	116	2,575	3·4	322	13·7
...	2	...	650	49	757	2·9	256	15·1
...	28	...	1,114	67	798	1·5	195	69·0
...	73	...	2,302	154	2,247	4·6	423	14·6
...	16	...	299	79	1,322	2·8	216	12·8
...	65	...	2,632	223	2,959	3·5	525	9·6
...	275	...	8,456	773	12,176	3·5	2,111	22·0
...	7	...	69	7	262	5·0	3	26·7
264	304	25,501	10,72	1,69	62,108	5·0	9,736	12·7

The list of Primary Schools for *Boys* will be found in Subsidiary Form Nos. 4 and 5 for British Districts and the following statement gives the comparative figures of Primary Schools by divisions:—

Division.	Managed by Government.				Managed by District Local Boards.				Managed by Municipal Boards.			
	1921-1922.		1922-1923.		1921-1922.		1922-1923.		1921-1922.		1922-1923.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Bombay Division—												
Bombay ...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	...	171	23,179	181	23,910
Mofussil ...	1	36	1	38	1,498	79,167	1,499	83,221	114	16,140	115	16,930
Central Division ...	5	1,271	5	1,203	2,635	148,343	2,651	150,586	204	36,616	211	36,774
Northern Division ...	6	675	4	514	1,418	94,692	1,425	98,126	170	18,470	156	21,358
Southern Division ...	13	1,678	12	1,532	1,480	91,614	1,481	91,075	122	19,202	124	20,145
Sind ...	2	291	2	315	833	42,535	825	39,919	69	10,285	79	11,239
Aden ...	3	382	3	439	...	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	30	4,333	27	4,041	7,864	456,351	7,881	462,926	850	123,892	866	130,356

Division.	Aided by the Department or by District Local or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.				Total.			
	1921-1922.		1922-1923.		1921-1922.		1922-1923.		1921-1922.		1922-1923.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Bombay Division—												
Bombay ...	86	9,829	83	9,596	15	1,411	18	1,375	272	34,419	277	34,881
Mofussil ...	150	7,993	157	7,918	6	129	7	243	1,769	1,03,465	1,779	108,350
Central Division ...	395	18,125	435	19,659	29	799	43	1,231	3,268	205,154	3,345	209,453
Northern Division ...	238	12,609	255	12,906	6	717	9	1,255	1,838	127,163	1,849	134,158
Southern Division ...	395	15,856	468	18,845	1	21	10	281	2,011	128,371	2,095	131,878
Sind ...	913	34,572	697	28,401	...	...	...	...	1,817	87,683	1,603	79,874
Aden ...	18	699	14	723	8	643	7	492	29	1,724	24	1,654
Total ...	2,195	99,683	2,109	98,048	65	3,720	89	4,877	11,004	687,979	10,972	700,248

A Comparative Table showing the Schools closed on account of plague on 31st March 1923 in the British Districts of the Bombay Presidency :—

Class of Institutions.	Bombay Division.				Central Division.				Northern Division.			
	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-1922.		1922-1923.		1921-1922.		1922-1923.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Secondary Schools ... Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	115				
Secondary Schools ... Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Primary Schools ... Boys ...	3	306	12	974	15	31	59	5,385	Nil.		Nil.	
Primary Schools ... Girls ...	...	...	1	29	...	...	5	217				
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				
Total ...	3	306	13	1,003	15	31	66	5,717				

Class of Institutions.	Southern Division.				Sind.				Total.			
	1921-1922.		1922-1923.		1921-1922.		1922-1923.		1921-1922.		1922-1923.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...					...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...					...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools ... Boys	...	...	...	...					...	...	2	115
Secondary Schools ... Girls ...	...	...	...	...					...	...	...	...
Primary Schools ... Boys ...	2	91	20	1,568	Nil.		Nil.		20	428	91	7,927
Primary Schools ... Girls ...	...	...	6	528					...	...	12	774
Special Schools	...	...	...	...					...	...	...	...
Total ...	2	91	26	2,096					20	428	105	8,816

Statement showing the receipts and disbursements of the District Local Boards and schools aided by the Department within Local Board Area during the year 1922-23.

Collectorate.	Opening Balance on 1st April 1922.	Receipts.						Expenditure.				
		Provincial grants.	Cess.	Fees.	Municipal grants.	Miscellaneous.	Total, including opening balance.	Expenditure on District Local Board and Government Institutions.	Expenditure on Aided Institutions.	Local Board grants assigned under section 47.	Local Board grants assigned under section 45.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Bombay Division—	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Kolaba	93,771	2,11,642	35,122	7,328	...	1,672	3,49,535	2,63,397	...	306	3,767	2,67,470
Nasik	92,143	3,33,164	36,387	9,310	.....	483	4,71,487	3,78,861	...	528	1,822	3,81,211
Ratnagiri	1,10,856	3,85,193	19,502	13,322	.....	168	5,29,041	4,12,200	...	...	1,745	4,13,945
Thana	78,645	2,36,582	35,961	4,880	.....	1,964	3,58,032	2,61,477	1,444	...	2,253	2,65,174
Total ...	3,75,415	11,66,581	1,26,972	34,840	.....	4,287	17,08,095	13,15,935	1,444	834	9,587	13,27,800
Central Division—												
Poona	1,01,511	4,00,269	29,394	11,075	.....	274	5,42,523	4,78,017	...	389	3,218	4,81,624
Satara	1,54,316	4,16,256	47,072	16,370	.....	17,077	6,51,091	5,36,176	...	1,556	2,104	5,39,836
Sholapur	33,455	2,55,586	27,050	9,400	.....	467	3,25,953	3,19,215	...	3,624	370	3,23,209
Ahmednagar	—1,463	3,85,476	35,485	10,175	.....	1,167	4,30,840	4,45,956	...	95	1,141	4,47,192
East Khandesh	99,697	5,26,431	80,517	18,669	117	1,082	7,26,513	6,72,145	...	2,014	8,159	6,82,318
West Khandesh	91,963	2,18,555	51,107	6,242	.....	2,961	3,71,148	3,36,033	...	150	3,517	3,39,700
Total ...	4,79,479	22,02,573	2,70,625	71,931	117	23,046	30,48,073	27,87,542	...	7,828	18,509	28,13,879

Northern Division—													
Ahmedabad	1,09,444	3,78,940	80,585	8,293	.....	17,182	5,94,444	4,64,002	...	3,235	2,924	4,70,161
Kaira	—14,168	4,69,343	76,290	9,983	.....	222	5,41,670	5,18,019	...	2,518	780	5,21,317
Panch Mahals	41,559	1,81,254	15,112	2,310	.....	371	2,41,206	1,91,981	...	701	1,027	1,93,709
Broach	24,922	2,66,841	83,506	4,136	.....	5,429	3,84,834	3,18,182	800	338	1,200	3,20,580
Surat	57,074	4,57,431	63,778	7,266	.....	451	5,86,000	4,98,244	1,000	1,469	434	5,01,147
Total ...	2,18,831	17,54,409†	3,19,271	31,988	.....	23,655	23,48,154	19,90,428	1,800	8,321	6,365	20,06,914
Southern Division—												
Dharwar	1,91,889	5,28,163	65,971	17,812	.....	7,275	8,11,110	6,52,894	.....	1,550	218	6,54,662
Belgaum	1,11,562	4,02,912	62,259	15,896	.....	4,790	5,97,419	4,96,144	.....	2,672	5	4,98,821
Bijapur	8,763	3,87,553	48,034	13,860	.....	1,402	4,59,612	4,48,188	.....	1,300	192	4,49,680
Kanara	31,576	2,21,833	21,029	3,195	.....	1,306	2,78,869	2,49,195	.....	1,440	...	2,50,635
Total ...	3,43,790	15,40,461	1,97,293	50,693	.....	14,773*	21,47,010	18,46,421	.....	6,962	415	18,53,798
Sind—												
Karachi	56,321	88,136	29,325	262	.....	51	1,74,095	1,22,551	5,714	666	560	1,29,511
Hyderabad	54,989	88,940	47,935	21	.....	227	1,92,112	1,48,490	6,480	140	600	1,55,710
Nawabshah	9,036	1,64,086	47,313	9,856	.....	2,239	2,32,530	2,28,663	4,000	...	.....	2,32,663
Thar and Parkar	— 12,796	1,17,648	34,863	2,181	.....	1,574	1,43,470	1,20,510	1,085	...	.....	1,21,595
Sukkur	807	1,89,065	43,486	289	.....	96	2,33,743	2,04,379	5,860	283	.....	2,10,522
Upper Sind Frontier ...	22,727	74,521	38,373	208	.....	407	1,36,236	1,15,722	4,845	...	3,061	1,23,628
Larkana	9,935	2,44,398	68,967	305	.....	418	3,24,018	2,88,557	9,825	708	.....	2,99,090
Total ...	1,41,019	9,66,789	3,10,262	13,122	.....	5,012	14,86,204	12,28,872	37,809	1,817	4,221	12,72,719
Grand Total ...	15,58,534	76,31,113	12,24,428	2,02,574	117	70,775	1,06,87,536	91,69,198	41,053	19,215	45,644	92,75,110

†Maintenance grant	Rs. 17,48,093
Excise Revenue	6,316
Building grant	.....
Grant for furniture and apparatus	.....
Total ...	17,54,409

		Rs.
*1.	Contribution for furniture	25
2.	Do. for buildings	2,960
3.	Sale-proceeds	579
4.	Refunds	6,875
5.	Subsistance allowance, etc.	1,314
6.	Advances recovered	2,605
7.	Deposits received	415
	Total ...	14,773

1	Closing balance on 31st March 1923.	No. of Schools on Local Board Budget on 31st March 1923.	No. of pupils in Local Board Schools on 31st March 1923.	Increase of Local Board Schools during the year.	Increase of pupils in Local Board Schools during the year.	Schools Aided by the Department within Local Board Area.				
						No. of Schools on 31st March 1923.	No. of pupils in Schools on 31st March 1923.	Increase of Schools during the year.	Increase of pupils in Schools during the year.	Grants paid.
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Bombay Division—	Rs.									Rs.
Kolaba	82,065	306	15,115	−1	+804	13	581	−4	−770	1,117
Nasik	90,276	435	25,480	−1	+835	23	748	...	−80	2,587
Ratnagiri	1,15,096	533	30,642	...	+2,409	62	2,683	+14	450	4,894
Thana	92,858	322	16,501	...	−16	33	1,598	+1	−42	1,963
Total ...	3,80,295	1,596	87,738	−2	+4,032	131	5,610	+11	−442	10,561
Central Division—										
Poona	60,899	559	29,275	+7	+1,380	68	2,188	+17	+483	5,814
Satara	1,11,255	578	32,849	+8	+675	72	2,186	+6	+352	5,518
Sholapur	2,749	385	19,913	...	+863	16	473	+1	+64	1,026
Ahmednagar	−16,352	495	21,955	+4	−257	177	4,420	+8	+154	12,032
East Khandesh	44,195	533	37,573	...	−1,551	10	284	+5	+157	501
West Khandesh	31,448	276	16,433	+1	+1,262	9	303	−1	−137	674
Total ...	2,34,194	2,826	157,998	+20	+2,372	352	9,854	+36	+1,073	25,565

Northern Division—										
Ahmedabad	1,24,283	361	22,478	+3	+386	27	1,096	+1	+81	2,702
Kaira	20,353	385	32,283	+4	+1,830	140	5,792	+9	+113	9,774
Panch Mahals	47,497	174	8,962	.....	+150	9	405	+2	+39	2,474
Broach	64,254	259	15,592	.....	−153	3	89	−1	+1	117
Surat	84,853	431	31,191	+1	+1,758	12	574	+3	+44	2,538
Total ...	3,41,240	1,610	1,10,506	+8	+3,921	191	7,956	+14	+278	17,605
Southern Division—										
Dharwar	1,86,448	554	36,815	+3	−986	203	7,142	+46	+1,738	13,514
Belgaum	98,598	410	27,770	.....	−324	65	1,863	+6	+197	8,913
Bijapur	9,932	413	24,081	−2	+424	118	3,938	+17	+717	7,899
Kanara	28,234	259	11,263	.....	+227	37	1,124	+8	+225	2,176
Total ...	2,93,212	1,636	99,929	+1	−659	423	14,067	+77	+2,877	27,502
Sind—										
Karachi	44,584	83	3,820	−6	−322	108	2,786	−39	−889	11,331
Hyderabad	36,402	116	4,515	−9	−113	100	2,704	−49	−1,468	15,037
Nawabshah	−138	121	6,992	21	+473	117	3,862	−20	−829	31,291
Thar and Parkar	21,875	76	3,416	−13	−541	65	1,600	−11	−289	11,860
Sukkur	23,221	160	8,937	.....	−429	106	3,084	−67	−1,683	17,627
Upper Sind Frontier ...	12,608	75	3,338	−1	−47	62	1,588	−14	−293	8,043
Larkana	24,928	226	10,782	−6	−1,148	143	4,392	−56	−1,360	26,241
Total ...	1,63,485	857	41,793	−7	−2,121	698	20,016	−256	−6,811	1,21,430
Grand Total ...	14,12,426	8,523	4,97,964	+20	+7,545	1,795	57,503	−122	−3,025	2,02,663

Statement showing Primary Schools within Municipal limits on 31st March 1923.

Towns.	SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
			RECEIPTS.							Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Fees.	Local Fund Grants under Sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.	Expenditure of Schools.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
BOMBAY DIVISION.			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Bombay Muplty. { Boys ...	181	23,910	34,776	...	32,725	8,27,652	4,41,833	13,36,986	13,36,986	83	9,596	...	80,776	13	1,375
Girls ...	106	11,308	14,740	...	20,995	5,73,132	...	6,08,867	6,08,867	42	4,659	...	54,461	2	172
Kolába.	287	35218						1945853							
Alibág { Boys ...	1	338	554	460	10	2,792	3,224	7,040	7,040	1	42	61	...	...	...
Girls ...	1	124	...	160	...	970	1,120	2,250	2,250	1	38	341	...	...	...
Mahád { Boys ...	3	486	421	653	...	3,843	2,976	9,893	9,893	...	...	...	...	...	...
Girls ...	1	106	...	143	34	1,132	688	1,937	1,997	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mátherán { Boys ...	1	196	...	55	...	3,458	1,667	5,180	5,180	...	...	...	...	...	...
Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panvel { Boys ...	4	522	...	698	...	5,205	4,254	10,157	10,157	...	...	...	...	...	...
Girls ...	1	113	...	142	...	1,064	870	2,076	2,076	...	...	...	...	...	...

Pen	Boys	2	375	398	652	...	2,025	4,053	7,128	7,128	1	22	31	...	...	...
	Girls	1	140	...	169	...	524	1,051	1,744	1,744	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roha	Boys	3	351	332	533	...	3,622	2,856	7,343	7,343	2	114	248	25	...	...
	Girls	1	83	...	87	...	594	469	1,150	1,150	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uran	Boys	2	184	314	177	...	1,091	1,077	2,659	2,659	1	40	480	...	...	...
	Girls	1	50	...	90	...	556	548	1,194	1,194	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Kolaba.	Boys	16	2,452	2,019	3,228	10	24,036	20,107	49,400	49,400	5	218	820	25	...	...
	Girls	6	616	...	791	34	4,840	4,746	10,411	10,411	1	38	341	...	...	...
Násik District.																
Igatpuri	Boys	3	488	408	557	170	3,678	2,859	7,672	7,672	1	20	152	...	...	...
	Girls	1	82	...	60	60	709	477	1,306	1,306	...	...	...	...	...	...
Málegaon	Boys	6	1,022	870	398	69	7,269	10,747	19,353	19,353	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	2	299	...	116	92	2,441	3,265	5,914	5,914	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manmád	Boys	2	242	243	...	...	1,892	1,817	3,952	3,952	1	58	402	...	...	...
	Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	190	979	...	...	...
Nándgaon	Boys	3	418	266	185	...	3,124	2,743	6,318	6,318	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	2	67	...	29	...	582	440	1,051	1,051	...	...	...	...	...	...
Násik	Boys	7	2,140	2,873	80	100	12,378	26,260	41,191	41,191	4	639	2,240	...	...	...
	Girls	4	650	...	26	29	2,950	3,108	6,113	6,113	3	186	1,347	...	...	...
Sinnar	Boys	2	308	339	338	...	3,260	2,844	6,781	6,781	1	243	1,294	100	...	...
	Girls	1	60	...	84	...	487	948	1,519	1,519	1	55	340	...	...	...
Trimbak	Boys	1	312	188	238	...	2,052	2,243	4,721	4,721	...	...	...		...	...
	Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
Yeola	Boys	5	828	1,031	359	115	6,757	7,859	16,121	16,121	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	2	319	...	119	...	1,886	2,620	4,625	4,625	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Nasik District.	Boys	29	5,758	5,718	2,155	454	40,410	57,372	1,06,109	1,06,109	7	960	4,088	100	...	...
	Girls	12	1,477	...	434	181	9,055	10,858	20,528	20,528	6	431	2,666	...	...	...

Towns.	SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
			Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Fees.	Local Fund Grants under Sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Bombay Division—*continued.* *Ratnágiri District.*			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Chiplún { Boys	4	587	732	89	17	5,426	2,984	9,248	9,248	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chiplún { Girls	1	100	...	...	...	...	1,706	1,706	1,706	1	32	72	...	...	...
Malwan { Boys	6	879	918	...	213	9,461	5,442	16,034	16,034	7	361	728	100	...	...
Malwan { Girls	4	329	...	...	...	...	5,406	5,406	5,406	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rájápur { Boys	3	556	418	1,207	152	2,391	5,185	9,353	9,353	1	35	59	...	...	...
Rájápur { Girls	1	89	...	...	...	...	1,144	1,144	1,144	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ratnágiri { Boys	6	835	1,161	598	...	8,531	4,052	14,342	14,342	3	193	439	24	1	83
Ratnágiri { Girls	1	265	...	...	...	...	4,092	4,092	4,092	...	...	...	...	2	64
Vengurla { Boys	4	687	848	...	30	8,279	3,326	12,483	12,483	1	37	219	...	...	...
Vengurla { Girls	2	205	...	...	...	...	3,388	3,388	3,388	1	20	44	...	...	...
Total Ratnagiri Dist. { Boys	23	3,544	4,077	1,894	412	34,088	20,989	61,460	61,460	12	626	1,445	124	1	83
Total Ratnagiri Dist. { Girls	9	988	...	...	...	...	15,738	15,738	15,738	2	58	116	...	2	64

Thána District.																	
Bándra	Boys ...	12	1,337	...	...	959	27,739	25,811	54,509	54,509	5	571	558	6,270	...	...
	Girls ...	6	431	...	...	...	10,779	...	10,779	10,779	2	159	239	1,668	...	...
Bassein	Boys ...	7	684	478	596	185	5,017	5,957	12,233	12,233	1	70	115	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	140	...	...	...	1,273	1,207	2,480	2,480	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhiwandi	Boys ...	6	487	...	840	...	4,725	3,955	9,520	9,520	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	3	184	...	...	...	1,877	1,332	3,209	3,209	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kalyán	Boys ...	5	672	...	492	75	4,037	4,576	9,180	9,180	3	181	344	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	228	...	...	27	1,763	1,873	3,662	3,663	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurla	Boys ...	9	801	953	...	250	9,706	7,250	18,159	18,159	2	124	738	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	124	...	...	30	1,790	914	2,734	2,734	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghátkopar	Boys ...	1	56	...	...	...	1,188	885	2,073	2,073	1	179	1,260	1,200	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thána	Boys ...	7	1,139	...	325	556	10,298	12,429	23,608	23,608	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	3	404	...	...	...	9,239	...	9,239	9,239	1	115	544	...	...	...
Total Thana District.	Boys ...	47	5,176	1,431	2,253	2,025	62,710	60,863	1,29,282	1,29,282	12	1,125	3,015	7,470	...	...
	Girls ...	16	1,511	...	...	57	26,721	5,326	32,104	32,104	3	274	783	1,668	...	...
Total, Bombay Division.	Boys ...	296	40,840	48,021	9,530	35,626	9,88,896	6,01,164	16,83,237	16,83,237	119	12,525	9,368	88,495	14	1,458
	Girls ...	149	15,900	14,740	1,225	21,267	6,13,748	86,668	6,87,648	6,87,648	54	5,460	3,906	56,129	4	236
	Total ...	445	56,740	62,761	10,755	56,893	16,02,644	6,37,832	23,70,885	23,70,885	173	17,985	13,274	1,44,624	18	1,694

Towns.		SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
				Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Fees.	Local Fund Grants under Sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of pupils.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
CENTRAL DIVISION.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Poona.																
A'landi	Boys ...	1	120	101	520	...	207	1,201	2,029	2,029	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	48	...	...	...	1,071	...	1,071	1,071	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bárámati	Boys ...	5	845	1,021	552	895	459	10,294	13,221	13,221	1	144	697	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	165	...	...	...	2,114	...	2,114	2,114	1	27	200	...	...	...
Indápur	Boys ...	1	302	322	152	50	2,993	2,384	5,901	5,901	1	65	64	...	1	32
	Girls ...	1	41	...	...	...	607	...	607	607	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jejuri	Boys ...	1	243	205	195	58	1,576	2,616	4,650	4,650	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	64	...	...	...	844	...	844	844	...	...	...	...	...	...
Junnar	Boys ...	2	319	344	454	...	3,688	2,138	6,624	6,624	3	218	666	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	129	...	...	...	866	...	866	866	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khed	Boys ...	...	...	...	75	...	—868	1,514	721	721	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Lonávla	Boys ...	4	259	243	58	...	1,888	4,984	7,173	7,173	1	46	284	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	97	...	...	...	3,285	...	3,285	3,285	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poona City	Boys ...	21	2,794	2,805	322	395	44,102	60,551	1,08,175	1,08,175	21	3,268	25,788	6,355	3	168
	Girls ...	12	1,762	...	...	...	51,650	...	51,650	51,650	15	1,313	9,793	2,762	3	142
Poona Suburban.	Boys ...	2	171	188	...	78	6,698	2,289	9,253	9,253	17	1,748	8,952	1,000	1	90
	Girls ...	2	72	...	...	...	1,632	...	1,632	1,632	8	627	3,787	400	...	...
Sásvad	Boys ...	1	366	377	416	...	1,620	3,204	5,617	5,617	1	46	132	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	79	...	...	...	750	...	750	750	1	34	176	...	...	...
Sirúr	Boys ...	1	247	223	689	40	1,070	3,239	5,261	5,261	2	92	416	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	53	...	...	...	720	...	720	720	2	80	704	...	...	...
Talegaon Dábháde.	Boys ...	1	101	78	174	...	195	2,419	2,866	2,866	1	61	80	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	60	...	...	...	1,284	...	1,284	1,284	1	81	327	...	...	...
Total	Boys ...	40	5,767	5,907	3,607	1,516	63,628	96,833	1,71,491	1,71,491	48	5,688	37,406	7,355	5	290
	Girls ...	24	2,570	...	...	...	64,823	...	64,823	64,823	28	2,159	14,660	3,162	3	142
Sátára.																
Ashta	Boys ...	3	537	362	538	...	2,086	3,277	6,263	6,263	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	61	...	...	...	809	...	809	809	...	...	...	...	...	...
Islámpur	Boys ...	3	574	17	421	...	3,292	3,680	7,410	7,410	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	112	...	...	...	2,085	...	2,085	2,085	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karád	Boys ...	5	823	995	376	7	6,428	7,562	15,368	15,368	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	265	...	...	...	3,303	...	3,303	3,303	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malcolm-peth.	Boys ...	1	193	214	33	...	1,040	2,845	4,132	4,132	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	46	...	...	...	1,135	...	1,135	1,135	1	34	131	...	...	...
Mhaswad	Boys ...	2	345	339	44	11	2,549	1,962	4,905	4,905	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	70	...	...	...	830	...	830	830	...	...	...	...	...	...

Towns.		SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
				Fees.	Local Fund Grants, under Sections 46 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
1		2.	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	15
CENTRAL DIVISION —*continued.*				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Sátára—contd.																
Panchgani	Boys ...	1	111	80	...	...	776	456	1,312	1,312	1	53	150	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rahimat-pur.	Boys ...	2	256	245	422	...	1,246	1,940	3,853	3,853	1	41	85	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	40	...	...	...	336	...	336	336	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sátára City	Boys ...	7	1,583	923	774	...	15,730	14,262	31,689	31,689	8	765	2,944	310	...	...
	Girls ...	3	413	...	...	...	8,023	...	8,023	8,023	4	187	1,107	...	...	...
Sátára Suburban	Boys ...	1	63	93	...	...	640	670	1,403	1,403	...	...	...		...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tásgaon	Boys ...	4	629	571	535	...	4,562	2,992	8,660	8,660	2	107	157	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	121	...	...	...	1,869	...	1,869	1,869	1	39	161	...	...	...
Wái	Boys ...	5	546	508	524	7	9,973	3,623	14,635	14,635	2	156	860	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	122	...	...	...	2,435	...	2,435	2,435	3	112	703	...	...	...
Vita	Boys ...	1	194	164	...	...	1,814	1,830	3,808	3,808	1	107	428	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	50	...	...	...	810	...	810	810	1	29	136	...	...	...
Total	Boys ...	35	5,854	4,511	3,667	25	50,136	45,099	1,03,438	1,03,438	15	1,229	4,624	310	...	...
	Girls ...	15	1,300	...	...	...	21,635	...	21,635	21,635	10	401	2,238	...	...	...

Sholápur.																
Bársi	Boys	...	9	949	1,117	461	44	6,755	10,365	18,742	18,742	2	69	150	...	...	...
	Girls	...	4	398	...	...	60	4,807	...	4,867	4,867	...	...	...	...	...	...
Karmála	Boys	...	3	413	470	178	...	2,064	3,469	6,181	6,181	1	24	48	50	...	...
	Girls	...	1	56	...	...	...	1,030	..	1,030	1,030	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pandhar-pur.	Boys	...	5	1,657	7	185	...	6,394	15,851	22,437	22,437	7	345	1,094	...	...	...
	Girls	...	1	388	...	...	...	3,480	...	3,480	3,480	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sángola	Boys	...	1	325	367	343	...	1,711	2,722	5,143	5,143	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	...	1	59	...	...	...	918	...	918	918	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sholápur	Boys	...	17	3,697	16	2,827	646	25,375	37,888	66,752	66,752	12	2,020	2,938	...	...	...
	Girls	...	8	1,340	...	...	400	33,236	...	33,636	33,636	7	522	2,972	...	...	
Total	Boys	...	35	7,041	1,977	3,994	690	42,299	70,295	1,19,255	1,19,255	22	2,458	4,230	50	...	...
	Girls	...	15	2,241	...	...	460	43,471	...	43,931	43,931	7	522	2,972	...	...	...
Ahmednagar.																	
Ahmed-nagar City	Boys	...	8	1,962	2,464	428	...	12,035	20,758	35,685	35,685	7	611	2,319	..	...	...
	Girls	...	5	651	15	...	...	11,376	...	11,391	11,391	7	791	4,779	100	...	...
Ahmed-nagar Can-tonment.	Boys	...	2	521	...	100	...	3,834	4,968	8,892	8,892	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	...	1	119	...	...	...	1,702	...	1,702	1,702	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kharda	Boys	...	2	347	308	2	7	694	3,975	3,593	3,598	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	...	2	119	...	...	...	1,641	...	1,641	1,641	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sangamner.	Boys	...	4	818	167	475	115	10,364	5,818	16,939	16,939	2	182	612	...	...	...
	Girls	...	1	151	...	...	...	1,192	...	1,192	1,192	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vámbori	Boys	...	2	229	154	231	...	1,011	2,258	3,654	3,654	2	72	142	...	...	...
	Girls	...	1	46	...	...	...	639	...	639	639	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Boys	...	18	3,877	3,093	1,236	122	26,540	37,777	68,768	68,768	11	865	3,073	...	...	...
	Girls	...	10	1,086	15	...	...	16,550	...	16,565	16,565	7	791	4,779	100	...	...

Towns.	SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
			Fees.	Local Fund Grants under sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
CENTRAL DIVISION—*continued.*			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
East Khándesh.															
Amalner { Boys ...	6	...	28	1,017	...	3,078	16,402	20,526	20,526	...	...	...	...	...	...
Amalner { Girls ...	2	...	...	...	...	4,229	...	4,229	4,229	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhusáwal { Boys ...	4	736	3	834	14	4,211	11,502	16,564	16,564	2	238	507	300	...	...
Bhusáwal { Girls ...	2	308	...	...	...	4,934	..	4,934	4,934	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chálisgaon { Boys ...	4	759	503	200	13	5,393	8,297	14,316	14,316	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chálisgaon { Girls ...	2	159	...	...	...	3,060	...	3,060	3,060	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chopda { Boys ...	5	1,152	722	987	212	10,746	8,395	21,062	21,062	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chopda { Girls ...	2	164	...	...	...	2,416	...	2,416	2,416	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dharan- { Boys ...	5	966	518	788	82	5,962	10,682	18,032	18,032	...	...	...	...	...	...
gaon. { Girls ...	2	129	...	...	...	1,590	...	1,590	1,590	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erandol { Boys ...	4	724	349	1,170	1	2,370	8,493	12,383	12,383	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erandol { Girls ...	1	95	...	...	...	1,434	...	1,434	1,434	...	...	...	...	...	...

Faizpur	Boys ..	4	725	574	722	40	2,752	8,134	12,222	12,222	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	109	...	...	...	1,660	...	1,660	1,660	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jalgaon	Boys ...	6	1,418	1,196	971	135	10,553	18,327	31,182	31,182	...	...	...	..	...	...
	Girls ...	4	411	...	...	...	9,518	...	9,518	9,518	...	...	...	...	...	...
Párola	Boys ...	3	595	513	478	90	9,640	7,504	18,225	18,225	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	182	...	...	...	1,599	...	1,599	1,599	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ráver	Boys ..	3	632	473	1,685	35	4,726	5,137	12,056	12,056	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	94	...	...	...	1,568	...	1,568	1,568	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sávda	Boys ..	3	621	468	478	3	2,994	4,332	8,275	8,275	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	92	...	...	...	1,169	...	1,169	1,169	...	...	..	...	...	...
Yáwal	Boys ..	3	713	485	843	8	8,217	3,464	13,017	13,017	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	90	...	...	...	1,145	..	1,145	1,145	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Boys ...	50	9,041	5,832	10,173	633	70,552	1,10,670	1,97,860	1,97,860	2	238	507	300	...	...
	Girls ...	25	1,833	...	...	...	34,322	...	34,322	34,322	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Khándesh.																
Betávad	Boys ...	2	248	176	648	...	1,620	2,160	4,604	4,604	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	38	...	...	...	791	...	791	791	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhulia	Boys ...	17	2,208	642	473	48	16,707	21,202	39,072	39,072	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	14	983	...	...	...	15,455	...	15,455	15,455	...	...	..	...	...	...
Nandurbár	Boys ...	4	886	835	520	34	6,933	8,180	16,502	16,502	1	12	63	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	180	...	...	2	2,920	...	2,922	2,922	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sháhada	Boys ...	2	379	350	457	116	4,426	2,845	8,194	8,194	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	67	...	...	...	1,100	...	1,100	1,100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shapur	Boys ...	4	749	612	896	101	5,929	7,046	14,584	14,584	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	140	...	...	...	2,465	...	2,465	2,465	...	...	...	...	...	...

Towns.	SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
			Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Fees.	Local Fund Grants under Sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
CENTRAL DIVISION —*continued.*			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
West Khandesh—contd.															
Sindkheda Boys ...	2	383	292	415	...	1,932	3,393	6,092	6,092	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sindkheda Girls ...	1	39	...	...	...	1,293	...	1,293	1,293	...	...	...	...	...	...
Taloda Boys ...	2	341	310	258	64	3,071	2,961	6,664	6,664	...	..	...	...	...	...
Taloda Girls ...	1	103	...	...	...	1,119	...	1,119	1,119	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Boys ...	33	5,194	3,217	3,667	363	40,678	47,787	95,712	95,712	1	12	63	...	...	...
Total Girls ...	22	1,550	...	...	2	25,143	...	25,145	25,145	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Central Division. Boys ...	211	36,774	24,537	26,344	3,349	2,93,833	4,08,461	7,56,524	7,56,524	99	10,490	49,576	8,015	5	290
Total Central Division. Girls ...	111	10,580	15	...	462	2,05,944	...	2,06,421	2,06,421	52	3,873	24,976	3,262	3	142
Total Central Division. Total ...	322	47,354	24,552	26,344	3,811	4,99,777	4,08,461	9,62,945	9,62,945	151	14,363	74,552	11,277	8	432

NORTHERN DIVISION.															
Ahmedabad.		55	4,919					96246		1,71,394					
Ahmedabad	Boys ...	38	3,775	1,076	2,560	75	53,935	73,862	1,31,508	1,31,508	9	957	3,287	...	1	231
	Girls ...	17	1,144	...	216	17	17,269	22,384	39,886	39,886	11	1,670	9,469	2,566	...	...
Prántij	Boys ...	2	417	265	458	92	971	4,166	5,952	5,952	1	162	692	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	132	...	142	48	978	770	1,938	1,938	...	...	...	..	...	...
Modasa	Boys ...	2	571	466	305	2	1,609	3,232	5,614	5,614	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	120	...	74	5	459	776	1,314	1,314	2	146	300	.. 20	...	...
Dholka	Boys ...	4	565	334	218	14	4,826	3,035	8,427	8,427	2	193	603	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	137	...	37	...	1,106	707	1,850	1,850	...	...	...	..	...	...
Sánand	Boys ...	1	368	332	310	153	2.065	2,764	5,624	5,624	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	122	...	30	20	1,002	786	1,838	1,838	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viramgám	Boys ...	6	1,125	792	270	...	10,025	5,897	16,984	16,984	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	340	...	84	...	3,242	1,819	5,145	5,145	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhandhuka	Boys ...	2	529	403	670	124	1,300	6,635	9,132	9,132	1	21	38	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	162	...	180	...	317	2,294	2,791	2,791	..	...	...	...	...	...
Ránpur	Boys ...	3	355	305	300	...	3,482	3,017	7,104	7,104	1	36	35	...	...	...
	Girls ..	1	196	...	100	...	1,955	1,689	3,744	3,744	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gogho	Boys ...	1	181	123	145	...	486	2,217	2,971	2,971	1	56	308	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	68	330	...	...	...
Deesa Camp.	Boys ..	1	183	207	...	673	...	910	1,790	1,790	2	122	512	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	105	461	...	...	...
Total	Boys ..	60	8,059	4,303	5,236	1,133	78,699	1,05,735	1,95,106	1,95,106	17	1,547	5,475	..	1	231
	Girls ..	25	2,353	...	863	90	26,328	31,225	58,506	58,506	16	1,989	10,560	2,586	...	...
Grand Total	...	85	10,412	4,303	6,099	1,223	1,05,027	1,36,960	2,53,612	2,53,612	33	3,536	16,035	2,586	1	231

Statement showing Primary Schools within Municipal limits on 1st April 1923 in the Northern Division:

Towns.	SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
			Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Fees.	Local Fund Grants under sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Northern Division —*continued.* *Kaira.*			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Kapadvanj { Boys	3	538	416	187	102	3,812	4,048	8,565	8,565	11	699	1,681	240	...	...
Kapadvanj { Girls	2	340	...	...	...	2,097	2,590	4,687	4,687	1	177	590	...	...	...
Nadiád { Boys	4	519	270	800	28	11,026	37	12,161	12,161	7	314	1,123	...	...	...
Nadiád { Girls	3	203	...	171	17	4,154	...	4,342	4,342	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dákore { Boys	3	570	2	47	685	4,864	3,418	9,016	9,016	1	64	84	...	...	...
Dákore { Girls	1	202	...	225	30	2,120	1,185	3,560	3,560	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mehmedabad. { Boys	2	295	227	300	217	2,478	1,573	4,795	4,795	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mehmedabad. { Girls	1	151	...	109	151	1,257	804	2,321	2,321	1	85	278	108	...	...
Kaira { Boys	3	338	326	383	159	1,907	3,496	6,271	6,271	3	195	295	...	...	...
Kaira { Girls	1	143	...	53	76	493	1,400	2,022	2,022	...	...	...	...	...	...
Umreth { Boys	5	862	707	287	13	5,797	5,990	12,794	12,794	2	110	172	...	...	...
Umreth { Girls	2	365	...	...	4	2,610	2,551	5,165	51,65	...	...	...	...	...	...
A'nand { Boys	5	513	244	600	...	3,020	4,775	8,639	8,639	4	214	1,197	...	...	...
A'nand { Girls	1	161	...	59	..	816	950	1,825	1,825	2	175	1,579	...	...	...
Borsad { Boys	4	656	...	302	...	Nil	11,172	11,474	11,474	3	255	1,338	...	...	...
Borsad { Girls	2	177	...	...	...	...	2,209	2,209	2,209	1	72	324	...	...	...
Total { Boys	29	4,291	2,192	2,906	1,204	32,904	34,509	73,715	73,715	31	1,851	5,890	240	..	...
Total { Girls	13	1,742	...	1,052	55	13,335	10,692	25,134	25,134	5	509	2,761	108	...	...
Grand Total	42	6,033	2,192	3,958	1,259	46,239	45,201	98,849	98,849	36	2,360	8,651	348	...	...

Panch Mahals.																
Godhra	Boys	5	1,212	...	677	...	11,384	6,001	18,062	18,062	4	283	862	...	...	...
	Girls	3	409	...	500	...	2,707	4,000	7,204	7,204	8	505	860	...	...	...
Dohad	Boys	4	670	464	358	...	5,524	5,302	11,648	11,648	2	204	300	...	...	...
	Girls	2	385	...	193	...	2,672	2,650	5,515	5,515	1	91	105	...	...	...
Total	Boys	9	1,882	464	1,035	...	16,908	11,303	29,710	29,710	6	487	1,162	...	...	...
	Girls	5	794	..	693	...	5,376	6,650	12,719	12,719	9	596	965	...	...	..
Broach.																
Broach	Boys	8	1,621	1,342	500	125	14,178	12,968	29,113	29,113	8	492	1,895	200	1	72
	Girls	8	959	...	...	66	7,232	6,000	13,298	13,298	3	210	1,254	50	...	...
Jambusar	Boys	4	765	45	595	...	6,707	2,407	9,754	9,754	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	2	225	3	237	...	2,424	958	3,622	3,622	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ankleshvar	Boys	5	674	...	195	54	6,970	4,027	11,246	11,246	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	2	240	...	71	4	2,586	1,653	4,314	4,314	1	145	706	...	...	...
Total	Boys	17	2,860	1,387	1,290	179	27,855	19,402	50,113	50,113	8	492	1,895	200	1	72
	Girls	12	1,424	3	308	70	12,242	8,611	21,234	21,234	4	355	1,960	50	...	...
Surat.																
Surat	Boys	32	3,151	...	896	1,699	20,723	76,631	94,949	94,949	8	662	3,781	200	3	800
	Girls	10	678	...	270	4,187	4,534	26,186	35,177	35,177	13	985	9,000	2,000	4	309
Bulsar	Boys	6	950	1,189	399	58	8,999	6,705	17,350	17,350	2	241	1,434	...	...	...
	Girls	2	441	...	83	10	3,141	2,160	5,394	5,394	1	113	738	...	..	...
Ránder	Boys	3	165	...	195	1	1,956	2,795	4,947	4,947	2	196	1,054	...	...	...
	Girls	1	51	...	60	...	1,183	893	2,136	2,136	1	32	516	...	...	...
Total	Boys	41	4,266	1,189	1,490	1,758	31,678	81,131	1,17,246	1,17,246	12	1,099	6,269	200	3	800
	Girls	13	1,170	...	413	4,197	8,858	29,239	42,707	42,707	15	1,130	10,254	2,000	4	309
Total, Northern Division.	Boys	156	21,358	9,535	11,957	4,274	1,88,044	2,52,080	4,65,890	4,65,890	74	5,476	20,687	3,236	5	1,103
	Girls	68	7,483	3	2,894	4,635	66,351	87,414	1,61,297	1,61,297	49	4,579	26,500	2,158	4	309
	Total	224	28,841	9,538	14,851	8,909	2,54,395	3,39,494	6,27,187	6,27,187	123	10,055	47,187	5,394	9	1,412

Towns.		SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
				Fees.	Local Fund Grants under sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
SOUTHERN DIVISION.				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Dhárwár.																
Byádgi	Boys ...	3	628	...	225	..	5,454	5,779	11,458	11,458	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	122	...	12	...	824	663	1,499	1,499	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhárwár	Boys ...	11	1,847	...	...	455	14,327	13,241	28,023	28,023	5	268	1,253	...	...	...
	Girls ...	8	614	...	...	303	9,651	8,828	18,682	18,682	1	40	30	...	...	...
Gadag	Boys ...	10	1,757	1,979	102	357	18,639	17,565	38,642	38,642	6	676	1,934	...	...	...
	Girls ...	3	742	..	...	...	4,428	...	4,428	4,428	1	48	190	...	...	...
Háveri	Boys ...	2	448	387	181	83	2,243	3,841	6,735	6,735	1	70	150	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	156	...	...	...	1,080	...	1,080	1,080	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hubli	Boys ...	17	3,434	3,372	59	207	28,993	26,681	59,312	59,312	6	653	1,944	...	...	...
	Girls ...	8	1,496	...	...	...	12,733	11,934	24,667	24,667	2	127	295	...	...	...
Nargund	Boys ...	3	362	335	255	59	2,176	2,912	5,737	5,737	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	80		95	..	724	362	1,181	1,181	...	...	...	...		...
Navalgund	Boys ...	2	329	172	376	...	2,721	3,237	6,506	6,506	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	89	...	...	5	915	...	920	920	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ráne b e n-	Boys ...	3	582	631	279	8	3,500	5,147	9,565	9,565	5	355	558	...	...	...
nur.	Girls ...	2	177	...	...	...	923	...	923	923	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Boys ...	51	9,387	6,876	1,477	1,169	78,053	78,403	165,978	1,65,978	23	2,022	5,839	...	...	...
	Girls ...	25	3,476	...	107	308	31,178	21,787	53,380	53,380	4	215	515	...	...	...

Belgaum.																
Athani	Boys	3	530	4	448	...	5,000	3,758	9,210	9,210	3	422	1,103	...	...	...
	Girls	2	200	...	...	...	955	...	955	955	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgaum	Boys	12	1,990	2,650	872	61	602	22,987	27,172	27,172	6	423	985	...	...	...
	Girls	6	696	...	...	...	22,000	...	22,000	22,000	4	270	1,541	...	...	...
Gokák	Boys	5	569	660	536	1	6,000	4,031	11,228	11,228	1	51	72	...	...	...
	Girls	1	126	...	...	...	876	...	876	876	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nipáni	Boys	6	983	814	376	17	9,139	6,960	17,306	17,306	2	110	255	...	...	...
	Girls	1	123	...	...	...	1,044	1,043	2,087	2,087	...	...	...	...	...	...
Savadatti	Boys	2	471	...	440	7	3,000	4,268	7,715	7,715	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	1	180	...	...	...	777	...	777	777	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Boys	28	4,543	4,128	2,672	86	23,741	42,004	72,631	72,631	12	1,006	2,415	...	...	...
	Girls	11	1,325	...	...	...	25,652	1,043	26,695	26,695	4	270	1,541	...	...	...
Bijápur.																
Bágalkot	Boys	7	1,120	...	43	10	10,081	10,859	20,993	20,993	1	86	108	...	...	...
	Girls	4	350	...	...	...	4,750	...	4,750	4,750	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bijápur	Boys	9	1,505	1,221	...	...	8,641	20,410	30,272	30,272	8	894	2,721	3,032	1	43
	Girls	7	580	...	759	...	11,780	...	12,539	12,539	1	58	326	...	...	...
Guledgud	Boys	3	773	...	307	...	6,755	5,210	12,272	12,272	2	209	610	55	...	...
	Girls	2	224	...	108	...	2,320	1,888	4,316	4,316	1	72	676	...	...	...
Ilkal	Boys	2	296	246	275	...	453	3,367	4,341	4,341	7	625	564	...	...	...
	Girls	1	120	...	...	...	2,000	..	2,000	2,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Boys	21	3,694	1,467	625	10	25,930	39,846	67,878	67,878	18	1,814	4,003	3,087	1	43
	Girls	14	1,274	...	867	...	20,850	1,888	23,605	23,605	2	130	1,002	...	...	...

Towns.		SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
				Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Fees.	Local Fund Grants under sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Southern Division.—*continued.*				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Kánara.																
Bhatkal	Boys ...	2	258	142	68	324	1,760	3,909	6,203	6,203	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	45	..	...	...	1,044	...	1,044	1,044	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haliyál	Boys ...	8	327	...	...	...	3,124	3,118	6,242	6,242	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	52	...	739	...	...	...	739	739	...	..	...	...	...	...
Honávar	Boys ...	3	297	62	300	41	4,513	2,900	7,816	7,816	1	131	260	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	110	...	112	...	838	724	1,674	1,674	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kárwár	Boys ...	5	743	435	675	56	5,023	7,082	13,271	13,271	2	135	350	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	205	...	..	34	3,041	...	3,075	3,075	...	...	...	...	...	..
Kumta	Boys ...	7	553	282	134	150	3,824	6,211	10,601	10,601	1	75	97	...	...	...
	Girls ...	1	131	6	27	34	452	1,400	1,919	1,919	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sirsi	Boys ...	4	343	15	26	...	2,612	3,960	6,613	6,613	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	144	...	...	...	881	1,400	2,281	2,281	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Boys ...	24	2,521	936	1,203	571	20,856	27,180	50,746	50,746	4	341	707	...	...	...
	Girls ...	8	687	6	878	68	6,256	3,524	10,732	10,732	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Southern Division.	Boys ...	124	20,145	13,407	5,977	1,836	1,48,580	1,87,433	3,57,233	3,57,233	57	5,183	12,964	3,087	1	43
	Girls ...	58	6,762	6	1,852	376	83,936	28,242	1,14,412	1,14,412	10	615	3,058	...	...	...
	Total ...	182	26,907	13,413	7,829	2,212	2,32,516	2,15,675	4,71,645	4,71,645	67	5,798	16,022	3,087	1	43

SIND.																
Karáchi.		42	4,848					89,519		75,640						
Karáchi	Boys ...	25	3,029	3,878	396	...	48,184	53,437	1,05,895	1,05,895	52	5,473	30,997	15,908	...	...
	Girls ...	17	1,819	...	268	...	33,395	36,082	69,745	69,745	27	2,560	31,065	7,822	...	...
Tatta	Boys ...	3	370	408	187	3	2,654	4,051	7,303	7,303	1	25	103	...	..	...
	Girls ...	1	172	...	102	...	1,664	2,206	3,972	3,972	1	12	53	...	...	...
Kotri	Boys ...	3	317	176	10	879	3,934	5,001	10,000	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	2	98	...	...	213	986	1,518	2,717	2,717	1	29	95	...	...	...
Manjhand	Boys ...	1	107	66	109	...	1,237	1,377	2,789	2,789	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keti Bunder.	Boys ...	1	102	...	...	...	621	1,706	2,327	2,327	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	Boys ..	33	3,925	4,528	702	882	56,630	65,572	1,28,314	1,28,314	53	5,498	31,100	15,908	...	...
	Girls ...	20	2,089	...	370	213	36,045	39,806	76,434	76,434	29	2,601	31,213	7,822	...	...
Hyderabad.																
Hyderabad	Boys...	10	1,084	101	93	145	17,792	17,344	35,475	35,475	19	2,613	16,708	3,450	...	...
	Girls...	6	495	...	47	...	6,196	10,551	16,794	16,794	14	1,644	16,516	2,839	...	...
Tando Mahomed Khán.	Boys ...	1	140	74	...	...	2,071	2,043	4,188	4,188	2	75	543	...	...	...
	Girls...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	61	53	...	...	...
Tando Allahyár.	Boys...	1	206	...	...	1	2,277	2,337	4,615	4,615	2	77	436	...	...	...
	Girls...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Hála	Boys...	1	220	142	...	...	2,118	2,115	4,375	4,375	1	35	290	...	...	...
	Girls...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	81	469	...	...	...
Matiári	Boys...	1	179	87	...	17	1,384	1,524	2,962	2,962	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nasarpur	Boys...	1	187	112	600	...	...	3,141	3,853	3,853	1	54	411	...	...	...
	Girls...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	194	...	...	...
Total	Boys...	15	2,016	466	693	163	25,642	28,504	55,468	55,468	25	2,854	18,388	3,450	...	...
	Girls...	6	495	...	47	...	6,196	10,551	16,794	16,794	18	1,806	17,232	2,839	...	...

Towns.	SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
			Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Fees.	Local Fund Grants under sections 45 and 47.	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial Grant.	Municipal Grant.	Number of Schools	Number of Pupils.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
SIND—*continued.*			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
Nawábshàh.															
Tando Adam. Boys	2	282	...	...	...	2,063	3,452	5,515	5,515	3	376	708	300	...	...
Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shahdadpur. Boys	1	220	...	...	11	3,184	3,154	6,349	6,349	1	41	222	50	...	...
Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Total Boys	3	502	...	...	11	5,247	6,606	11,864	11,864	4	417	930	350	...	...
Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thar and Párkar.															
Mirpur-khas. Boys	1	153	54	...	...	2,460	1,986	4,500	4,500	1	28	201	...	...	..
Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	75	653	...	...	...
Umarkot Boys	1	130	...	...	3	1,281	1,913	3,197	3,197	1	95	903	500	...	...
Girls	1	50	...	...	...	790	1,052	1,842	1,842	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Boys	2	283	54	...	3	3,741	3,899	7,697	7,697	2	123	1,104	500	...	...
Girls	1	50	...	...	...	790	1,052	1,842	1,842	1	75	653	...	...	..

Sukkur.																	
Sukkur	Boys	7	811	...	...	33	8,760	15,650	24,443	24,443	11	1,095	3,183	3,120	...	...
	Girls	2	152	...	...	...	2,383	3,765	6,148	6,148	8	612	3,758	1,620	...	...
Shikárpur	Boys	6	1,073	...	146	12	14,434	13,715	28,307	28,307	18	1,802	4,206	500	...	...
	Girls	6	1,175	...	92	48	7,870	9,962	17,972	17,972	1	140	512	300	...	...
Ghotki	Boys	1	160	81	14	197	1,500	2,038	3,830	3,830	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rohri	Boys	2	438	699	28	22	5,962	4,017	10,728	10,728	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	2	168	23	...	27	2,644	1,696	4,390	4,390	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garhi Yásin	Boys	1	134	2	...	...	2,490	2,833	5,325	5,325	1	160	665	...	...	...
	Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	75	355	...	..	...
Total	Boys	17	2,666	782	188	264	33,146	38,253	72,633	72,633	30	3,057	8,054	3,620	...	...
	Girls	10	1,495	23	92	75	12,897	15,423	28,510	28,510	10	827	4,625	1,920	...	...
Upper Sind Frontier.																	
Jacobabad	Boys	2	297	...	...	...	3,352	3,263	6,615	6,615	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	2	164	...	...	6	1,530	1,610	3,146	3,146	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lárkána.																	
Lárkána	Boys	3	730	1	521	17	9,397	8,947	18,883	18,883	5	298	389	170	...	...
	Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	260	900	500	..	...
Kambar	Boys	1	162	...	150	5	2,758	2,829	5,742	5,742	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	1	35	...	...	...	...	607	607	607	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ratodero	Boys	1	250	...	...	5	3,819	3,261	7,085	7,085	1	26	64	...	...	...
	Girls	1	88	...	...	2	799	669	1,470	1,470	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sehwan	Boys	1	177	229	...	...	1,329	1,742	3,800	3,800	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls	1	62	74	100	...	309	500	983	983	2	60	545	...	...	...

Towns.	SCHOOLS MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITY ON THE GOVERNMENT GRANTS.									NON-MUNICIPAL SCHOOLS.					
			Receipts.						Expenditure of Schools.	Aided Schools.				Recognised Schools.	
	Number of Schools	Number of pupils.	Fees.	Local Fund Grants, under sections 45 and 47	Miscellaneous.	Municipal Funds.	Fixed Provincial Grant.	Total.		Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.	Provincial grant.	Municipal. Grant.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
			Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.	Rs.		
SIND—*continued.*															
Larkana—continued.															
Gubak { Boys ...	1	231	144	...	...	2,008	2,303	4,455	4,455	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gubak { Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total { Boys ...	7	1,550	374	671	27	19,311	19,082	39,465	39,465	6	324	453	170	...	
Total { Girls ...	3	185	74	100	2	1,108	1,776	3,060	3,060	4	320	1,445	500	...	...
Grand total { Boys ...	79	11,239	6,204	2,254	1,350	*1,47,069	1,65,179	3,22,056	3,22,056	120	12,273	60,029	‡23,998	...	...
Grand total { Girls ..	42	4,478	97	609	296	†58,566	70,218	1,29,786	1,29,786	62	5,629	55,168	‡13,081	...	...
Total, Sind ...	121	15,717	6,301	2,863	1,646	2,05,635	2,35,397	4,51,842	4,51,842	182	17,902	1,15,197	37,079	...	...
Grand Total for the Presidency.	1,294	175,559	1,16,565	62,642	73,471	27,94,967	18,36,859	48,84,504	48,84,504	696	66,103	1,66,232	2,01,461	36	3,581

* Includes Rs. 983 on account of Scholarships in Primary Schools.
† ,, Rs. 485 do. do.
‡ Besides Rs. 132 and Rs. 68 were spent by the Karachi Municipality on Indigenous Schools within Local Board area.

The list of Primary Schools for *Girls* will be found in Subsidiary Forms Nos. 4 and 5 for British Districts and the figures contrast with those of the previous year as under:—

Division.	Managed by Government.				Managed by District Local Boards.				Managed by Municipal Boards.			
	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Bombay Division—												
Bombay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	10,331	106	11,308
Mofussil	...	...	...	...	91	4,334	89	4,342	43	4,385	43	4,592
Central Division	2	267	3	459	146	6,729	152	6,886	99	9,856	111	10,580
Northern Division	3	266	2	214	184	11,893	185	12,381	76	6,957	68	7,483
Southern Division	2	456	3	439	155	8,974	155	8,854	56	6,664	58	6,762
Sind	2	156	2	156	27	1,379	27	1,356	39	4,456	42	4,478
Aden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	9	1,145	10	1,268	603	33,309	608	33,819	402	42,649	428	45,203

Division.	Aided by the Department or by District Local or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.				Total.			
	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Bombay Division—												
Bombay	38	4,577	42	4,659	3	269	2	172	130	15,177	150	16,139
Mofussil	22	1,388	22	1,422	2	104	2	64	158	10,211	156	10,320
Central Division	63	4,522	59	4,231	3	531	4	289	313	21,905	329	22,445
Northern Division	59	5,551	63	5,513	6	1,002	4	309	328	25,669	322	25,900
Southern Division	16	832	22	1,020	...	...	...	..	229	16,926	238	17,075
Sind	216	9,176	159	8,067	...	...	...	...	284	15,167	230	14,057
Aden	7	274	5	156	1	25	...	...	8	299	5	156
Total ...	421	26,320	372	25,068	15	1,931	12	834	1,450	105,354	1,430	106,192

Statement of Male and Female Pupils.

Statement showing the number of Male and Female pupils in different standards of Primary Schools in the British Districts of the Bombay Presidency for 1922-23.

Management.	Number of Primary Schools on 31st March 1923.	Total number of pupils in Primary Schools.	Lower Primary Stage.											
			Infant.				Standard I.		Standard II.		Standard III.		Standard IV.	
			A		B									
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Bombay Division.														
Government	1	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Local Board ...	1,588	87,562	15,370	4,058	12,914	1,357	14,858	2,872	12,492	1,663	10,332	1,073	4,803	463
Municipal	445	56,740	10,526	6,109	4,874	1,886	6,140	3,722	6,295	2,469	5,265	2,084	3,402	573
Aided	304	23,595	1,573	1,028	4,391	2,603	3,341	1,529	2,249	1,357	1,528	1,070	1,654	344
Unaided	24	1,854	200	88	275	87	287	166	220	58	165	120	106	59
Total ...	2,362	169,790	27,669	11,283	22,454	5,933	24,626	8,289	21,256	5,547	17,290	4,347	9,965	1,439
Central Division.														
Government	8	1,662	216	126	175	103	195	91	145	79	104	88	85	110
District Local Board ...	2,803	157,472	28,047	7,368	16,626	2,777	26,665	3,618	24,253	2,442	17,674	1,167	14,034	529
Municipal	322	47,354	6,472	3,696	2,129	1,613	6,451	2,331	5,606	1,878	5,009	1,240	4,612	695
Aided	494	23,890	5,208	2,616	2,698	1,238	2,885	859	2,712	616	2,142	489	1,480	374
Unaided	47	1,520	386	164	341	51	162	47	154	37	71	28	45	22
Total ...	3,674	231,898	40,329	13,970	21,969	5,782	36,358	6,976	32,870	5,052	25,000	3,012	20,256	1,730

Northern Division.															
Government	6	728	48	28	31	15	86	45	92	40	78	45	75	20
District Local Board ...	1,610	110,506	20,717	8,322	4,069	1,740	16,298	4,369	14,155	3,356	11,418	2,118	9,634	1,356
Municipal	224	28,841	4,221	2,578	697	680	3,778	1,592	3,357	1,203	2,916	826	2,297	530
Aided	318	18,419	3,180	1,767	1,539	1,136	2,044	1,267	1,611	1,241	1,187	839	799	678
Unaided	13	1,564	195	169	119	118	196	79	190	107	184	41	134	16
Total ...	2,171	160,058	28,361	12,859	6,455	3,689	22,397	7,352	19,405	5,947	15,783	3,869	12,939	2,600
Southern Division.															
Government	15	1,971	329	251	150	145	213	158	144	98	136	72	126	52
District Local Board ...	1,636	99,929	16,243	6,220	1,048	2,258	14,395	2,820	13,290	2,114	10,307	1,399	8,563	787
Municipal	182	26,907	3,530	2,100	2,401	1,031	3,166	1,523	3,096	1,276	2,529	873	2,175	516
Aided	490	19,865	4,190	1,510	2,521	480	2,952	425	2,682	289	2,200	229	1,634	147
Unaided	10	281	58	30	43	6	43	2	31	1	39	...	25	...
Total ...	2,333	148,953	24,350	10,111	16,163	3,920	20,769	4,928	19,243	3,778	15,211	2,573	12,523	1,502
Sind Division.															
Government	4	471	68	30	33	39	56	32	63	19	45	17	44	15
District Local Board ...	852	41,275	5,280	461	5,777	603	6,813	424	6,357	272	5,241	150	4,321	102
Municipal	121	15,717	1,816	1,298	2,588	1,589	1,912	681	1,805	497	1,530	284	1,274	124
Aided	856	36,468	4,014	2,055	4,068	2,914	5,708	2,784	4,379	1,623	3,327	1,088	2,396	516
Unaided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,833	93,931	11,178	3,844	12,466	5,145	14,489	3,921	12,604	2,411	10,143	1,534	8,035	757
Grand Total ...	12,373	804,630	131,887	52,067	79,507	24,469	118,639	31,466	105,378	22,735	83,427	15,335	63,718	8,028

Management.	Lower Primary Stage—*concld.*			Upper Primary Stage.									Total (Lower and Upper Primary Stages.)		
	Total of Lower Primary Stage.			Standard V.		Standard VI.		Standard VII.		Total of Upper Primary Stage.					
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Bombay Division.															
Government	...	...	...	17	...	15	...	6	...	38	...	38	38	...	38
District Local Board	70,769	11,486	82,255	1,752	94	1,381	29	2,047	5	5,180	128	5,308	75,949	11,614	87,563
Municipal	36,502	16,843	53,345	1,504	610	520	229	476	56	2,500	895	3,395	39,002	17,738	56,740
Aided	14,733	7,931	22,667	314	216	146	121	131	...	591	337	928	15,327	8,268	23,595
Unaided	1,256	578	1,834	9	14	...	...	...	...	9	14	23	1,262	592	1,854
Total ...	123,260	36,838	160,098	3,596	934	2,062	379	2,660	61	8,318	1,374	9,692	131,578	38,212	169,790
Central Division.															
Government	920	597	1,517	31	26	22	7	52	7	105	40	145	1,025	637	1,662
District Local Board ...	127,299	17,901	145,200	5,413	145	3,200	40	3,471	3	12,084	188	12,272	139,383	18,089	157,472
Municipal	30,279	11,453	41,732	2,315	242	1,354	85	1,624	2	5,293	329	5,622	35,572	11,782	47,354
Aided	17,125	6,222	23,347	148	196	69	88	31	11	248	295	543	17,373	6,517	23,890
Unaided	1,159	349	1,508	9	...	3	...	...	...	12	...	12	1,171	349	1,520
Total ...	176,782	36,522	213,304	7,916	609	4,648	220	5,178	23	17,742	852	18,594	194,524	37,374	231,898

Northern Division.																
Government	...	...	410	188	598	33	20	30	12	35	...	98	32	130	508	220	728
District Local Board	...	...	76,286	21,261	97,547	4,666	809	3,377	470	3,633	4*	11,676	1,283	12,959	87,962	22,544	110,506
Municipal	...	...	17,266	7,409	24,675	1,415	523	1,084	320	324	...	3,323	843	4,166	20,589	8,252	28,841
Aided	...	...	10,360	6,928	17,288	298	375	136	200	122	...	556	575	1,131	10,916	7,503	18,419
Unaided	...	...	1,018	530	1,548	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	16	16	1,018	546	1,564
	Total	...	105,340	36,316	141,656	6,412	1,743	4,627	1,002	4,614	4	15,653	2,749	18,402	120,993	39,065	160,058
Southern Division.																	
Government	...	...	1,098	776	1,874	25	20	10	15	27	...	62	35	97	1,160	811	1,971
District Local Board	...	...	73,846	15,598	89,444	4,857	197	2,716	51	2,654	10	10,227	258	10,485	84,073	15,856	99,579
Municipal	...	...	16,897	7,319	24,216	908	176	778	85	742	2	2,428	263	2,691	19,325	7,582	26,907
Aided	...	...	16,179	3,080	19,259	476	16	85	5	13	11	574	32	606	16,753	3,112	20,215
Unaided	...	...	239	39	278	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	242	39	281
	Total	...	108,259	26,812	135,071	6,269	409	3,589	156	3,436	23	13,294	588	13,882	121,553	27,400	148,953
Sind Division.																	
Government	...	...	309	152	461	1	8	1	...	...	...	2	8	10	311	160	471
District Local Board	...	...	33,789	2,012	35,801	2,688	29	1,456	15	1,284	2	5,428	46	5,474	39,217	2,058	41,275
Municipal	...	...	10,925	4,473	15,398	154	46	61	6	52	...	267	52	319	11,192	4,525	15,717
Aided	...	...	23,892	10,975	34,867	988	277	266	62	1	7	1,255	346	1,601	25,147	11,321	36,468
Unaided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	68,915	17,612	86,527	3,831	360	1,784	83	1,337	9	6,952	452	7,404	75,867	18,064	93,931
Grand Total		...	582,556	154,100	736,656	28,024	4,055	16,710	1,840	17,225	120	51,959	6,015	67,974	644,515	160,115	804,630

* Studying in boys' Schools.

Statement showing examination results in Primary Schools in the British Districts of the Bombay Presidency for 1922-23.

Name of Division and Area.		Number of separate schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Standard I.		Standard II.		Standard III.		Standard IV.		Standard V.		Standard VI.		Standard VII.	
				Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.
Bombay Division.	*Boys.*																
	In Local Board Area ...	1,625	59,373	13,758	9,497	11,990	7,027	8,532	5,025	5,338	2,827	1,992	1,175	974	613	602	324
	In Municipal Area ... Bombay...	341	36,946	5,009	4,305	4,799	3,688	4,003	2,628	3,488	2,611	337	264	239	196	141	123
	In Municipal Area ... Mofussil...	136	12,361	2,676	2,052	2,544	1,756	2,206	1,530	1,990	1,249	847	579	373	235	231	104
	Total ...	2,102	108,680	21,443	15,854	19,333	12,471	14,741	9,183	10,816	6,687	3,226	2,018	1,586	1,044	973	551
	Girls.																
	In Local Board Area ...	98	2,366	766	524	647	359	400	248	183	99	50	30	9	4	...	...
	In Municipal Area ... Bombay...	150	16,139	2,348	1,995	1,993	1,533	1,568	1,108	1,183	696	294	156	140	106	...	...
	In Municipal Area ... Mofussil ...	47	2,437	735	565	647	464	479	334	260	164	120	85	30	21	1	...
	Total ...	295	20,942	3,849	3,084	3,287	2,356	2,447	1,690	1,626	959	464	271	179	131	1	...
	Total, Bombay Division ...	2,397	129,622	25,292	18,938	22,620	14,827	17,188	10,873	12,442	7,646	3,690	2,289	1,765	1,175	974	551
	Boys.																
	In Local Board Area ...	2,909	116,141	25,149	16,769	20,937	12,469	14,608	9,050	10,448	5,510	4,434	2,590	2,605	1,555	1,511	625
	In Municipal Area ...	307	35,252	6,226	4,123	5,928	3,567	4,983	3,227	4,776	2,810	2,123	1,196	1,239	689	926	441
	Total ...	3,216	151,393	31,375	20,892	26,865	16,036	19,591	12,277	15,224	8,320	6,557	3,786	3,844	2,244	2,437	1,063

Central Division.	*Girls.*															
	In Local Board Area ...	163	4,627	1,104	743	765	461	407	251	196	124	51	31	9	8	...	...
	In Municipal Area ...	141	9,339	1,931	1,120	1,599	854	1,077	514	632	361	189	99	81	46	5	...
	Total ...	304	13,966	3,035	1,863	2,364	1,315	1,484	765	828	485	240	130	90	54	5	...
	Total, Central Division ...	3,520	165,359	34,410	22,755	29,229	17,351	21,075	13,042	16,052	8,805	6,797	3,916	3,934	2,293	2,442	1,066
	Boys.																
	In Local Board Area ...	1,607	84,971	17,378	11,249	13,842	9,256	11,780	8,053	8,740	5,661	3,501	2,053	2,599	1,420	1,724	1,161
	In Municipal Area ...	239	17,927	3,437	2,270	2,995	1,772	2,739	1,674	2,204	1,316	1,277	731	768	493	447	307
	Total ...	1,846	102,898	21,715	13,519	16,837	11,028	14,529	9,727	10,944	6,977	4,778	2,784	3,367	1,913	2,171	1,468
Northern Division.	*Girls.*																
	In Local Board Area ...	197	11,719	2,290	1,381	1,772	1,017	1,547	810	1,173	659	492	235	226	159	...	...
	In Municipal Area ...	112	7,754	1,699	1,172	1,517	914	1,024	706	744	443	362	215	192	127	1	1
	Total ...	309	19,473	3,989	2,553	3,289	1,931	2,571	1,516	1,917	1,102	854	453	418	286	1	1
	Total, Northern Division ...	2,155	122,371	24,704	16,072	20,126	12,959	17,100	11,243	12,861	8,079	5,632	3,237	3,785	2,199	2,172	1,469
	Boys.																
	In Local Board Area ...	1,850	48,460	13 421	9,890	12,173	10,607	8,920	6,054	6,961	4,307	3,598	2,876	1,994	1,281	1,398	838
	In Municipal Area ...	159	12,428	3,290	2,544	2,842	2,100	2,386	1,761	2,140	1,543	970	708	456	292	344	211
	Total ...	2,009	60,888	16,711	12,434	15,015	12,707	11,306	7,815	9,101	5,850	4,563	3,084	2,450	1,573	1,742	1,049
	Girls.																
Southern Division.	In Local Board Area ...	449	3,506	1,412	1,013	1,007	640	674	450	287	164	105	58	18	10	3*	3*
	In Municipal Area ...	54	2,030	757	567	577	407	365	289	232	177	92	76	7	6	...	...
	Total ...	197	5,536	2,169	1,580	1,584	1,047	1,039	739	519	341	197	134	25	16	3	3
	Total, Southern Division ...	2,206	66,424	18,880	14,014	16,599	13,754	12,345	8,554	9,620	6,191	4,760	3,218	2,475	1,589	1,745	1,052

* There are no independent girl's schools teaching Standard VII 3 girls attended boys schools.

Name of Division and Area.	Number of separate schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	Standard I.		Standard II.		Standard III.		Standard IV.		Standard V.		Standard VI.		Standard VII.	
			Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.
Sind	*Boys.*															
	In Local Board Area ...	1,206	28,934	8,371	6,863	6,848	5,677	5,495	4,711	3,715	3,144	1,994	1,587	2,019	809	494	424
	In Municipal Area ...	146	12,613	3,648	3,067	3,071	2,693	2,552	2,265	1,995	1,746	194	144	60	45	31	27
	Total ...	1,352	41,547	12,019	9,930	9,859	8,370	8,047	6,976	5,710	4,890	2,188	1,731	2,079	854	525	451
	Girls.																
	In Local Board Area ...	84	1,382	562	433	383	326	250	216	125	105	44	43	12	4	...	...
	In Municipal Area ...	71	4,516	1,413	1,160	886	738	560	484	261	233	109	93	26	21	16	15
	Total ...	155	5,898	1,975	1,593	1,269	1,064	810	680	386	338	153	136	38	25	16	15
	Total, Sind ...	1,507	47,445	13,994	11,523	11,128	9,434	8,857	7,656	6,096	5,228	2,341	1,867	1,117	879	541	466
	GRAND TOTAL ...	11,785	531,521	117,280	83,302	99,702	68,325	76,566	51,368	57,071	35,949	28,220	14,527	13,076	8,140	7,874	4,604

The table given below shows the number and average pay of all full-time teachers in District Local and Municipal Boards Primary Schools in the British Districts of each Division of the Bombay Presidency during the year 1922-23.

Name of Division and Area.		Number of trained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Number of untrained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Number of trained Assistants and Mistresses.	Number of untrained Assistants and Mistresses who have passed the Vernacular Final Examination.	Number of untrained and unpassed Assistants and Mistresses.	Average pay of trained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Average pay of untrained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Average pay of trained Assistants and Mistresses.	Average pay of untrained Assistants and Mistresses who have passed the Vernacular Final Examination.	Average pay of untrained and unpassed Assistants and Mistresses.
	Male Teachers.						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bombay Division.	Local Board	553	991	625	560	129	39·8	28·4	34·4	25·0	20·0
	Municipal. Bombay ...	153	28	437	328	207	84·0	40·0	53·0	43·0	40·0
	Municipal. Mofussil	91	37	217	260	72	44·7	26·4	34·3	25·0	20·0
Central Division.	Local Board	1,161	1,563	1,369	1,222	63	39·3	29·7	34·2	23·2	19·7
	Municipal	189	60	640	597	80	44·9	28·4	39·9	25·9	20·6
Northern Division.	Local Board	1,244	196	1,241	877	55	39·3	29·7	33·2	25·0	20·0
	Municipal	155	15	416	326	38	42·5	29·2	32·5	25·0	22·4
Southern Division ...	Local Board ...	1,351	200	1,429	793	36	39·9	29·8	34·1	24·1	20·0
	Municipal ...	125	18	307	258	50	47·1	27·8	33·1	24·1	20·0
Sind ...	Local Board	766	58	572	492	5	42·7	30·2	35·6	24·6	20·0
	Municipal	23	8	238	107	16	56·9	27·5	37·2	28·1	22·2
Total ...	Local Board	5,075	3,008	5,236	3,344	288	36·8	29·3	33·9	24·2	19·9
	Municipal	786	164	2,255	1,876	463	53·5	29·9	37·6	28·2	29·3

Name of Division and Area.		Number of trained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Number of untrained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Number of trained Assistants and Mistresses.	Number of untrained Assistants and Mistresses who have passed the Vernacular Final Examination.	Number of untrained and unpassed Assistants and Mistresses.	Average pay of trained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Average pay of untrained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Average pay of trained Assistants and Mistresses.	Average pay of untrained Assistants and Mistresses who have passed the Vernacular Final Examination.	Average pay of untrained and unpassed Assistants and Mistresses.
	Female Teachers.						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bombay Division.	Local Board	26	10	8	5	17	40·4	27·7	34·4	25·0	20·0
	Municipal. Bombay ..	76	30	213	14	185	93·0	43·0	55·0	37·0	40·0
	Municipal. Mofussil ...	26	7	15	19	37	43·1	27·1	38·6	25·0	20·0
Central Division.	Local Board	51	16	17	21	12	44·4	26·1	34·8	25·0	20·0
	Municipal	62	7	60	76	55	40·2	27·1	32·0	25·5	19·4
Northern Division.	Local Board	166	2	126	36	32	42·6	30·0	34·2	25·0	24·8
	Municipal	61	1	114	54	18	44·7	25·0	34·4	23·0	25·5
Southern Division.	Local Board	77	8	52	17	12	40·1	28·1	34·1	25·0	20·0
	Municipal	37	2	51	66	42	42·7	25·0	34·1	25·0	20·0
Sind ...	Local Board	22	4	11	16	13	40·4	25·0	32·2	22·2	20·0
	Municipal	39	3	75	45	25	44·1	23·3	41·3	21·7	21·1
Total ...	Local Board	342	40	214	95	86	42·0	27·0	34·1	24·5	21·8
	Municipal	301	50	528	274	362	55·5	36·3	43·5	24·7	30·5

The Stock Account of the Government Central Book Depôt in Sind and its Branches for the year 1922-23 is as under :—

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursement.	Amount.		
	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
Stock in hand at cost price on 31st March 1922 ...	54,637	0	5	Stock sold at cost price during the year ...	20,994	12	3
Stock received at cost price during the year.	38,273	6	0	Stock struck off during the year ...	660	9	4
				Balance in hand on 31st March 1923 ...	71,255	0	10
Total ...	92,910	6	5	Total ...	92,910	6	5

The Cash Account of the Sind Book Depôt for the year 1922-23 is as under :—

Receipts.	Amount.			Disbursement.	Amount.		
	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
Sale-proceeds at selling price ...	26,368	4	1	Salaries ...	4,916	9	2
Miscellaneous receipts .	653	13	8	Travelling Allowance .	197	5	0
To Closing minus Balance.	6,050	14	10	Printing and Binding charges	1,790	5	5
				Purchase of Books ...	21,238	13	5
				Discount ...	803	8	9
				Commission ...	732	7	10
				Packing ...	528	5	0
				Conveyance ...	816	14	0
				Postage ...	220	9	6
				Rents, Rates and Taxes ...	121	15	0
				Miscellaneous ...	152	0	5
				Writing materials ...	1,554	2	8
Total ...	33,073	0	2	Total ...	33,073	0	2

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. I.

Statistical Return of Colleges in the British Districts of the Bombay Presidency for the Official Year 1922-1923.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average Monthly Number.	Average Daily Attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Reading for Degree.	Reading for first Arts, Licentiate or corresponding Examination	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Native States.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Arts Colleges.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Government.																
Bombay ...	Elphinstone College ...	1	135	216	351	350	318	93,109	...	...	51,580	...	6,970	...	1,51,659	433	266
Poona ...	Deccan College ...	1	83	162	245	238	194	1,13,942	...	...	27,118	...	9	105	1,41,174	593	479
Ahmedabad ...	Gujarát College ...	1	224	224	448	444	403	94,664	...	...	56,284	...	...	...	1,50,948	357	211
Dhárwár ...	Karnatak College ...	1	109	288	397	400	324	48,807	...	...	43,504	...	119	...	92,430	231	122
	Total ...	4	551	890	1,441	1,432	1,239	3,50,522	...	...	1,78,486	...	7,098	105	5,36,211	374	245

	Aided.																	
Bombay ...	Wilson College ...	1	281	402	683	682	613	33,845	...	...	74,007	...	74,867	...	1,82,719	268	50
Do. ...	St. Xavier's College ...	1	231	847	1,078	999	945	49,751	...	...	1,42,600	...	81,289	...	2,73,640	274	50
Poona ...	Fergusson College ...	1	322	533	855	860	740	25,867	...	...	99,524	...	3,236	182	1,28,809	150	30
Do. ...	The New Poona College ...	1	58	383	441	458	426	12,822	...	...	41,720	...	9,813	85	64,440	141	28
Surat ...	M. T. B. Arts College ...	1	19	166	185	179	150	10,519	...	...	15,458	...	25,783	200	51,960	290	59
Karachi ...	Dayárám Jethmal Sind College	1	196	146	342	313	312	23,196	5,000	10,575	36,341	...	20,221	8,364	1,03,697	331	74
Bombay ...	School of Economics and Sociology	1	24	...	24	24	19	37,742	...	...	600	...	7,000	...	45,342	1,889	1,572
	Total ...	7	1,131	2,477	3,608	3,615	3,205	1,93,742	5,000	10,575	4,10,250	...	2,22,209	8,881	8,50,607	242	55
	Unaided.																	
Hyderabad ...	Sind National College ...	1	...	65	65	65	61	...	...	...	9,919	...	7,434	3,965	21,338	328	...
	Total, Arts Colleges ...	12	1,682	3,432	5,114	5,012	4,505	5,44,264	5,000	10,575	5,98,655	...	2,36,741	12,921	14,08,156	289	108
	PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES.																	
	Government.																	
Bombay ...	Royal Institute of Science ...	(1)	(29)	(29)	(58)	(57)	(50)	1,59,117	...	...	...	...	...	966	1,60,083	2,808	2,791
Do. ...	Government Law School ...	1	884	...	884	800	725	...	...	...	62,133	...	...	...	62,133	78	...
Do. ...	Grant Medical College ...	1	415	735	1,150	1,193	1,079	1,21,275	...	...	2,75,762	...	...	...	3,97,037	333	102
Do. ...	College of Commerce ...	1	197	161	358	375	322	27,254	...	...	54,709	...	...	...	81,963	229	76
Do. ...	Secondary Teachers' College.	1	28	...	28	31	31	53,249	...	...	...	...	...	...	53,249	1,718	1,718
Poona ...	College of Engineering ...	1	71	124	195	188	168	1,47,337	...	...	21,251	...	...	78	1,68,666	897	784
Do. ...	Agricultural College, Kirkee.	1	176	18	194	198	181	1,08,120	...	...	9,292	...	197	...	1,17,609	626	546
	Total ...	6	1,771	1,038	2,809	2,785	2,506	6,16,352	...	...	4,23,147	...	197	1,044	10,40,740	374	221
		(1)	(29)	(29)	(58)	(57)	(50)										
	Unaided.																	
Karachi ...	N. E. D. Sind Engineering College	1	...	68	68	68	64	...	...	...	17,871	...	...	9,157	27,028	397	...
	Total, Professional Colleges...	7	1,771	1,106	2,877	2,853	2,570	6,16,352	...	...	4,41,018	...	197	10,201	10,67,768	374	216
		(1)	(29)	(29)	(58)	(57)	(50)										
	Grand Total of Colleges—Arts and Professional...	19	3,453	4,538	7,991	7,865	7,075	11,60,616	5,000	10,575	10,39,673	...	2,36,938	23,122	24,75,924	310	147
		(1)	(29)	(29)	(58)	(57)	(50)										

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2.

Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English) for Boys for the Official Year 1922-1923.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High stage.	In Middle stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	HIGH SCHOOLS.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	ANGLO-VERNACULAR.																
	Government.																
Bombay ...	Elphinstone High School.	1	530	317	847	686	619	36,073	...	...	40,885	...	...	76,958	112	53	
Thana ...	B. J. High School	1	211	109	320	304	286	14,122	...	...	13,585	...	...	27,707	91	46	
Nasik ...	Nasik High School	1	269	233	502	484	430	22,708	...	...	17,539	...	...	40,247	83	47	
Ratnagiri ...	Ratnagiri High School ...	1	292	...	292	248	203	18,028	...	...	9,580	...	1,297	28,905	117	73	
Poona ...	Anglo-Urdu High School ...	1	82	75	157	130	111	21,488	...	...	3,214	...	...	24,702	190	165	
Sátára ...	High School ...	1	228	122	350	326	320	23,088	...	...	13,443	...	...	36,531	112	71	
Sholápur ...	Northcote High School ...	1	329	193	522	459	382	22,311	...	...	18,022	...	221	40,554	88	46	
E. Khandesh ..	Govardhandas Sundardas High School, Jalgaon.	1	239	88	327	326	283	17,862	...		12,955	...	435	31,252	97	55	
W. Khándeash ...	Garud High School Dhulia.	1	310	193	503	463	420	19,473	...	...	16,360	...	28	35,861	78	42	
Ahmedabad ..	R. C. High School, Ahmedabad.	1	288	...	288	350	327	19,272	...		17,070	4	...	36,316	106	57	
Kaira ...	Govt. High School, Nadiád.	1	176	136	312	314	276	18,475	...	...	12,495	...	...	30,970	99	59	
Panch Mahals ..	Telang High School, Godhra.	1	179	123	302	318	278	22,332	...	...	11,712	...	...	34,044	107	70	
Broach ...	R. S. Dalal High School, Broach.	1	207	99	306	316	299	19,528	...	...	12,067	...	108	32,003	101	63	
Surat ...	Sorabji J. J. High School, Surat.	1	268	...	268	267	255	16,913	...	...	12,760	...	...	29,673	111	63	
Dhárwár ...	High School, Dhárwar ...	1	364	115	479	565	412	22,647	...	...	25,399	...	454	48,500	85	40	
Do. ...	Anglo Urdu High School, Hubli.	1	43	75	118	90	72	7,142	...	...	2,902	...	84	10,128	112	79	

Belgaum	...	Sardars' High School, Belgaum.	1	280	102	382	420	350	21,301	...	...	13,943	...	383	35,632	84	50
Bijápur	...	Bijapur High School	1	276	209	484	418	376	19,945	...	...	15,793	...	277	36,015	86	47
Kanara	...	Kárwár High School	1	333	...	333	343	307	17,778	...	...	15,294	...	919	33,991	99	51
Karáchi	...	N. J. High School, Karáchi.	1	510	..	510	619	520	37,441	...	...	24,592	32	...	62,065	96	58
Hyderabad	...	High School, Hyderabad	1	178	137	315	321	284	14,002	...	...	11,979	...	...	25,981	81	44
Sukkur	...	Do. Shikárpur	1	103	100	203	208	238	13,629	...	...	9,589	...	.	23,418	87	52
Larkana	...	Do. Larkana	1	173	168	341	353	306	18,107	...	...	12,347	3	...	30,457	86	51
		Total	23	5,928	2,593	8,521	8,448	7,349	4,64,165	...	...	3,43,525	39	4,211	8,11,940	96	55
		Municipal.														Rs.	Rs.
Sholápur	...	Victoria Jubilee High School, Pandharpur.	1	144	152	296	275	240	2,569	...	...	7,653	...	...	10,227	37	9
Ahmednagar	...	Sir D. M. Petit High School, Sangamner.	1	149	109	258	282	239	2,408	...	500	6,535	...	525	9,968	35	9
East Khándesh	...	D. S. High School, Bhusawal.	1	68	142	210	194	162	2,640	...	2,104	4,818	...	2,573	12,135	63	14
Ahmedabad	...	Birla High School, Dhandhuka.	1	68	60	128	124	112	2,025	...	2,190	3,157	452	...	7,824	63	16
Kaira	...	Edward Memorial High School, Kaira.	1	76	105	183	177	158	2,295	...	694	4,712	4	...	7,705	44	13
Do.	...	Municipal High School, Kapadwanj.	1	86	124	210	206	181	2,253	...	219	5,418	10	...	7,900	38	12
Broach	...	Municipal High School, Ankleshwar.	1	109	83	192	187	163	2,383	...	1,932	5,460	5	35	9,805	52	13
Dhárwár	...	Lamington High School, Hubli.	1	184	334	518	331	318	4,231	...	3,053	10,965	...	...	18,251	13	11
Do.	...	Municipal High School, Gadag.	1	275	197	472	402	328	2,999	...	3,044	11,168	27	...	17,238	42	7
Sukkur	...	High School, Sukkur	1	158	95	253	260	217	5,746	...	10,737	6,372	...	...	22,855	88	22
		Total	10	1,819	1,401	2,720	2,488	2,118	29,549	...	24,465	66,263	498	3,133	1,23,908	50	12
		AIDED (RECOGNIZED).															
		European and Anglo-Indian.														Rs.	Rs.
Bombay	...	Cathedral Boys' High School, Fort.	1	41	223	264	242	203	24,977	...	...	29,616	1,496	18,839	74,928	369	103
		St. Mary's High School, Mazgaon.	1	56	279	335	320	281	12,615	...	...	13,320	...	17,054	42,989	134	39
		B. Education Society's Boys' High School, Byculla.	1	40	236	276	286	253	19,703	...	...	23,017	3,906	...	46,626	163	68
		St. Peter's High School, Mazgaon.	1	...	98	98	84	68	5,721	...	...	4,914	2,300	6,748	19,713	234	68
		Scottish High School, Byculla.	1	...	73	73	75	54	7,375	...	...	3,046	...	5,281	15,702	209	98

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	HIGH SCHOOLS—*contd.*																
	AIDED (RECOGNIZED)—*contd.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	European and Anglo-Indian—contd.—																
Poona ...	Bishop's High School, Poona	1	16	83	99	102	95	7,384	...	...	9,600	880	4,619	22,522	220	72	
Sátára ...	Boys' High School, Panchgani.	1	15	80	95	89	85	9,802	...	...	11,951	...	7,092	28,845	324	110	
Karáchi ...	Grammar School, Karáchi...	1	9	141	150	155	130	9,963	...	750	9,570	...	7,598	27,881	179	64	
Mount Abu ...	Abu High School, Mt. Abu.	1	10	28	38	49	48	12,300	...	...	5,178	...	...	17,478	356	251	
	Total ...	9	187	1,241	1,428	1,402	1,217	1,09,340	...	750	1,10,242	8,591	67,261	2,96,684	211	78	
	English—teaching.																
Bombay ...	St. Xavier's High School, Bombay.	1	106	1,074	1,180	1,196	1,070	22,415	...	...	55,761	...	...	78,206	65	18	
	Antonio DaSilva's High School, Dádar.	1	40	563	603	584	483	7,883	...	...	22,100	...	...	29,993	51	13	
	Antonio D'Souza's High School, Byculla.	1	18	389	407	420	331	9,412	...	...	18,894	86	8,652	37,044	88	22	
Thana ...	St. Andrew's High School, Bandra.	1	46	354	400	394	361	6,985	...	...	15,068	...	4,348	26,401	67	17	
Poona ...	St. Vincent's High School, Poona.	1	44	287	331	340	298	7,551	...	...	15,830	...	3,424	26,805	78	22	
Belgaum ...	St. Paul's High School, Belgaum.	1	24	290	314	314	277	4,738	...	...	11,208	...	1,104	17,050	54	15	
Karáchi ...	St. Patrick's High School, Karáchi.	1	43	452	495	514	460	7,911	...	500	21,901	309	2,020	32,641	63	15	
	Total ...	7	321	3,409	3,730	3,762	3,280	66,935	...	500	1,60,762	395	19,548	2,48,140	66	18	

	AIDED.																
Bombay ...	Fort and Proprietary High School	1	142	74	216	237	185	3,564	...	...	14,413	181	2,063	21,121	89	15
	Esplanade High School, Hornby Road.	1	324	280	604	641	552	12,700	...	...	41,771	...	4,006	58,477	91	20
	New Bombay High School.	1	60	43	103	104	74	2,285	...	...	6,197	...	3,530	12,012	115	22
	Wilson High School, Girgaon.	1	291	265	556	502	420	12,900	...	...	22,617	...	24,976	60,493	121	26
	Israelite High School, Mazgaon.	1	49	84	133	133	115	3,000	...	...	2,700	65	10,785	16,550	124	22
	Gokuldás Tejpál High School, Grant Road.	1	110	295	405	408	358	5,521	...	...	12,254	6,384	7,693	31,022	78	13
	Proprietary and Fort High School, Gawalia Tank Road.	1	104	121	225	247	201	2,338	...	...	14,315	...	978	18,131	73	11
	Byramji Jijibhoy Pársi Charitable Institution, Queen's Road.	1	131	133	264	245	217	5,266	...	...	566	17,018	...	23,850	93	21
	Robert Money Institution, Girgaon.	1	156	141	297	324	262	5,894	...	...	11,363	965	12,620	30,842	95	18
	Chikitsak Samuha High School, Girgaon.	1	145	204	349	371	308	3,239	...	...	11,943	...	208	15,450	42	9
	Maratha High School, Girgaon.	1	115	179	294	287	235	3,438	...	...	11,623	...	1,936	16,997	59	12
	Anjuman-i-Islam High School, Esplanade.	1	85	127	212	210	167	5,106	...	...	3,395	358	11,730	20,589	98	24
	Sir J. J. Pársi Benevolent Institution, Fort.	1	101	107	208	167	145	6,438	...	...	250	15,111	5,271	27,070	162	39
	General Education Institute, Dádar.	1	400	264	664	642	527	5,254	...	...	22,552	...	2,436	30,242	47	8
	King George English School, Dadar.	1	277	455	732	705	660	6,265	...	...	22,632	...	7,190	36,087	47	8
	American Mission High School, Byculla.	1	24	66	90	106	84	2,616	...	...	2,274	...	6,110	11,000	104	25
	John Elphinstone High School, Alibág.	1	208	124	332	331	279	3,185	...	...	8,511	...	4,516	16,212	49	10
	Private High School, Pen ...	1	45	34	79	89	74	1,370	...	10	2,168	...	2,851	6,399	72	15
Kolába ...	K. E. Society's High School, Mahad.	1	75	75	150	139	116	1,339	...	400	4,143	...	3,670	9,552	69	10
	K. E. Society's High School, Roha.	1	76	47	123	132	102	1,362	...	150	4,175	255	3,257	9,199	70	10
	K. E. Society's High School, Panvel.	1	62	94	156	154	142	1,352	...	1,000	4,108	...	4,417	10,877	71	9
Thána. ...	New High School, Bassein.	1	111	118	229	195	161	2,258	...	1,000	7,013	...	179	10,450	54	12
	N. M. Wadia High School, Nargol.	1	69	59	128	134	86	2,635	...	...	2,939	1,001	5,770	12,345	92	18
	K. D. English School, Chinchani.	1	117	87	204	208	162	2,346	...	...	5,643	3,000	953	11,942	59	12
	G. E. Institutes M. H. High Scool, Thana.	1	153	213	366	319	316	2,658	...	...	11,136	...	2,534	16,328	61	5

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	HIGH SCHOOLS—*contd.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	AIDED (RECOGNIZED)—*contd.*																
	Anglo-Vernacular—contd.																
Násik ...	Zoroastrian Boarding School, Deolali.	1	77	55	132	130	123	3,140	...	...	6,306	...	2,543	12,079	93	24	
	St. George's High School, Nasik.	...			Closed.			1,777	...	...	...	...	...	1,777	...	...	
	New English School, Nasik.	1	204	276	480	434	387	1,401	...	...	11,608	...	135	13,204	30	3	
	Private High School, Rájapur.	1	114	100	214	229	211	3,143	...	...	6,414	...	2,978	12,535	55	14	
	United English School, Chiplun.	1	101	64	165	170	135	1,469	...	300	4,692	...	1,852	8,313	49	9	
Ratnágiri ...	A. P. Mission High School, Vengurla.	1	43	54	97	89	72	2,395	...	...	1,081	...	5,627	9,103	102	27	
	A. S. Desai High School, Malvan.	1	206	51	257	257	235	3,097	...	...	6,506	3,120	8,948	21,666	84	12	
	S. P. G. Mission High School, Dápoli.	1	91	60	151	150	153	2,275	...	...	4,347	...	3,100	9,722	65	15	
	New English School, Poona.	1	956	531	1,487	1,553	1,311	18,540	...	...	46,605	...	3,667	68,812	44	12	
	Nutan Maráthi Vidyálaya High School, Poona.	1	659	713	1,372	1,560	1,191	18,543	...	...	41,948	...	2,285	62,776	40	12	
	M.E.Society's High School, Poona.	1	283	302	585	606	469	6,422	...	...	15,915	375	8,665	31,377	52	11	
Poona ...	Sardar Dastur Hoshang Boys' High School, Poona.	1	48	51	99	102	90	2,433	...	...	4,424	2,651	1,414	10,922	107	24	

	Camp Education Society's High School, Poona.	1	146	127	273	232	155	1,524	...	...	5,488	...	10,005	17,517	76	7
	Shree Shivaji Maratha High School, Poona.	1	93	154	247	259	193	3,691	...	...	4,901	...	7,946	16,738	65	15
	P. E. High School, Junnar	1	81	99	180	168	145	1,715	...	200	4,637	...	1,193	7,745	46	10
	M. E. Society's High School Baramati.	1	86	89	175	139	105	1,902	...	2,000	3,374	68	2,791	10,225	74	14
Sátára ...	D. E. Society's New English School, Satara.	1	341	287	628	622	565	6,833	...	...	17,204	...	1,716	25,753	41	11
	Dravid High School, Wai	1	160	151	311	264	238	8,239	...	180	7,880	519	109	11,927	45	12
	Tilak High School, Karad	1	150	120	270	261	230	...	...	2,000	7,604	...	...	9,604	37	
Sholapur ...	S. P. Mandal's H. D. High School, Sholapur.	1	237	368	605	546	474	5,937	...	...	19,867	...	2,075	27,879	51	11
	Education Society's High School, Ahmednagar.	1	349	...	349	325	207	3,648	...	...	10,575	...	...	14,223	44	11
Ahmednagar ...	American Mission Boys' High School, Ahmednagar.	1	187	210	397	261	307	5,255	...	...	7,293	...	12,330	24,878	69	15
	S. P. G. Mission High School, Ahmednagar.	1	37	87	124	119	104	1,763	...	...	296	...	6,492	8,551	72	15
	Private A. V. School, Chaligaon.	1	60	111	171	168	142	1,215	...	...	5,172	...	3,803	10,190	61	7
East Khandesh.	New English School, Jalgaon.	1	184	173	357	392	331	1,500	...	...	8,742	...	1,454	11,696	30	4
	High School, Erandol	1	52	49	101	111	95	1,404	...	350	2,947	1,062	2,061	7,824	70	13
West Khandesh ...	City High School, Dhulia	1	145	172	317	306	269	2,408	...	1,500	9,011	1,153	812	14,884	49	8
	Tutorial High School, Ahmedabad.	1	316	160	476	481	409	5,616	...	...	18,916	1,227	...	26,759	56	12
Ahmedabad ...	J. L. New English School, Ahmedabad.	1	191	147	338	322	256	5,494	...	...	10,130	...	3,630	19,254	60	17
	M. J. High School, Viramgam.	1	94	147	241	216	179	4,038	...	2,500	3,560	1,739	3,241	15,078	70	19
	City H. Schl., Ahmedabad	1	403	226	629	613	409	4,590	...	...	23,579	...	...	28,169	46	7
	Jubilee Institution, Umreth.	1	168	222	390	404	370	3,306	...	...	11,062	...	...	14,368	36	8
Kaira ...	New English School, Nadiád	1	178	79	257	207	186	4,000	...	...	6,262	1,109	...	11,371	55	19
	Sausthan English School, Dakore.	1	101	109	210	210	188	2,193	...	450	2,104	1,167	1,200	7,134	34	10
Broach ...	Union High School, Broach	1	180	204	384	387	315	4,053	...	...	10,988	91	105	15,232	40	11
	I. P. Mission High School, Surat.	1	204	132	336	299	256	4,794	...	...	8,870	3,904	...	17,568	59	16
	Tulsidas Tapidas Varajdas Sárvajanik High School.	1	293	285	578	575	521	9,137	...	...	19,015	15,658	1,199	45,009	78	16
	Union High School, Surat...	1	433	188	620	645	564	8,400	...	...	22,800	...	...	31,200	48	13
Surat ...	Bai Avabai High School, Bulsár.	1	319	...	319	311	278	4,228	...	...	10,406	...	...	14,634	47	14
	Anglo-Vernacular School, Pardi.	1	79	90	169	166	133	2,039	...	...	4,561	1,179	...	7,779	47	12
	Madressa—Mahmadia Pipadiwala High School, Rander.	1	90	93	183	168	149	2,353	...	...	1,943	...	7,731	12,027	79	14
Baroda Camp ...	M. E. Mission Boys' High School, Baroda Camp.	1	55	114	169	147	133	500	...	...	799	8,409	...	9,708	66	8

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High stage.	In Middle stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	HIGH SCHOOLS—*concld.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	AIDED (RECOGNIZED)—*concld.*																
	Anglo-Vernacular—concld.																
Dhárwár ...	K. E. Mission High School, Dhárwár.	1	115	64	179	175	169	3,302	...	...	4,067	4,360	...	11,729	69	18	
	New English School, Hubli.	1	146	116	262	241	185	3,635	...	450	6,687	1,231	...	12,003	49	15	
	Karnatak High School, Dharwar.	1	330	43	373	238	194	3,762	...	...	8,022	...	2,775	15,159	63	15	
Belgaum ...	Boynon Smith High School, Belgaum.	1	298	268	566	572	466	5,546	...	...	13,452	3,066	...	21,964	38	9	
	Gilganchi Artal High School, Belgaum.	1	195	115	310	305	230	3,245	...	...	8,510	2,909	...	14,664	48	10	
Bijapur ...	P. D. J. High School, Bijapur.	1	165	105	270	261	212	2,174	...	300	7,554	1,016	...	11,044	42	8	
Kanara ...	Gibb High School, Kumta	1	162	76	238	221	215	3,399	...	...	8,138	1,126	...	12,663	56	15	
	St. Thomas High School, Honawar.	1	113	83	196	186	156	2,435	...	...	6,265	1,211	...	9,911	53	13	
Karáchi ...	Sind Madressah, Karáchi ...	1	251	306	557	599	513	31,173	...	2,000	9,187	12,000	...	54,360	91	52	
	Church Mission S. High School, Karáchi.	1	184	287	471	444	369	8,009	...	300	12,918	6,134	104	27,556	62	18	
	Bai Virbaiji Sopariwala High School, Karachi.	1	67	78	145	140	132	4,112	...	500	4,788	2,380	8,988	20,718	142	28	

	N. H. Academy, Hyderabad.	1	439	193	623	623	553	9,410	...	...	29,348	...	...	38,758	62	15
Hyderabad ...	Nava Vidyalaya High School, Hyderabad.	1	225	180	405	426	372	6,055	...	...	18,211	5,036	...	29,902	70	16
Nawabshah ...	K. C. Academy, Shiria	1	95	93	188	205	188	3,339	...	...	8,640	1,949	29	13,957	68	16
Sukkur ...	Shikárpur Academy ...	1	93	115	208	210	179	2,856	...	1,500	4,948	...	3,726	13,030	62	1
	Total, Aided High Schools (Anglo-Vernacular).	81	14,492	12,461	26,953	26,641	22,641	3,69,711	...	17,090	8,22,943	1,30,207	2,58,003	15,97,954	59	11
	Total, Aided High Schools .	97	15,000	17,111	32,111	31,805	27,138	5,46,486	...	18,340	10,93,947	1,89,193	3,44,812	21,42,778	67	17
	UNAIDED (RECOGNIZED).															
	English-teaching.															
Bombay ...	Jacob Sassoon Free School, Byculla.	1	10	218	228	212	123	...	...	...	...	23,439	...	23,439	110	...
	ANGLO-VERNACULAR.															
	Unaided High Schools.															
Bombay ...	The Bharda New High School.	1	1,036	669	1,705	1,708	1,510	...	...	...	1,47,132	...	8,641	1,55,773	91	...
	J.N. Petit Pársi Orphanage, Parel.	1	74	149	223	220	205	...	...	...	1,356	21,320	...	22,676	103	...
	Aryan Education Society's High School, Girgaum.	1	418	436	854	939	811	...	...	...	36,808	...	2,109	38,917	41	...
	Imperial High School, Lamington Road.	1	219	126	345	330	309	...	...	...	22,490	...	...	22,490	59	...
	Master's Tutorial High School.	1	627	499	1,126	1,181	1,008	...	...	...	67,169	...	489	67,658	57	...
	Babu Pannalal Puranchand Jain High School	1	65	115	180	188	147	...	...	...	57	14,307	...	14,364	76	...
	Gokhale Education Society's new English School.	1	195	161	356	385	302	...	...	...	16,065	...	9,082	25,147	65	...
	Marvari Vidyalaya, Sandhurst Road.	1	88	53	136	156	119	...	...	...	3,704	14,030	...	17,734	114	...
	M. K Natha Bhatia High School.	1	78	111	189	193	155	...	...	...	1,530	11,771	...	13,301	69	...
Poona ...	Bharat High School, Poona.	1	91	56	147	170	97	...	...	...	4,466	...	2,921	7,387	43	...
Sátára ...	Pársi High School, Panchagani.	1	66	91	157	143	140	...	...	...	17,124	...	1,056	18,180	127	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other Sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	HIGH SCHOOLS—*contd.*								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	UNAIDED RECOGNIZED—*contd.*																
	Anglo-Vernacular—contd.																
Belgaum ...	A. E. Society's Jadhavaji High School, Athani.	1	78	64	142	104	89	...	...	...	3,137	2,381	...	5,518	39	...	
	Total (Anglo-Vernacular). Unaided Recognized.	13	3,060	2,530	5,560	5,767	4,892	...	...	...	3,21,038	63,609	24,298	4,09,145	71	...	
	Total, Unaided Recognized.	13	3,040	2,748	5,788	5,979	5,015	...	...	...	3,21,038	87,248	24,298	4,32,584	75	...	
Poona ...	Navin Samartha Vidyalya Talegaon Dabhade.	1	46	30	76	76	69	...	...	...	2,400	500	7,164	10,064	133	...	
	M. E. M. A. V. School Poona.	1	6	17	23	21	19	...	...	...	...	...	1,23	1,239	59	...	
	Total ...	2	52	47	99	97	88	...	...	...	2,400	500	8,403	11,303	117	...	
	Total Unaided ...	15	3,092	2,795	5,887	6,076	5,103	...	...	...	3,23,438	87,749	32,701	4,43,887	73	...	
	Grand Total, High Schools.	145	25,339	23,900	49,239	48,917	41,708	10,40,200	...	42,805	18,27,173	2,29,565	3,82,770	35,22,513	72	21	

		MIDDLE SCHOOLS.															
		ANGLO-VERNACULAR.															
		Government.															
Ahmedabad	...	Government Middle School, Ahmedabad.	1	...	291	291	255	235	9,550	...	...	6,320	...	...	15,870	62	37
Surat	...	Government Middle School, Surat.	1	...	246	246	289	244	11,094	...	...	6,772	...	...	17,856	74	41
Karachi	...	Middle School, N. J. High School, Karachi.	1	...	597	597	621	552	960	...	...	16,028	...	...	16,988	27	2
Aden	...	Residency Anglo-Vernacular Schools.	2	...	131	131	143	104	7,612	...	...	2,573	...	...	10,185	78	58
		Total ...	5	...	1,265	1,265	1,283	1,135	29,206	...	...	31,693	...	...	60,899	47	23
		Local Board.															
Nawábsháh	...	A. V. School, Nawabshah ...	1	11	31	42	46	41	1,088	1,439	...	1,329	...	..	3,856	84	24
		A. V. School, Thárushah ..	1	76	96	172	171	159	2,625	2,156	...	5,168	...	...	9,949	58	15
		Naushahro Madressah ...	1	57	95	152	158	137	3,413	4,976	...	2,494	...	...	10,883	69	22
Thar and Parkar.		Pithoro Madressah ...	1	29	48	77	55	46	2,491	3,054	...	1,252	...	...	6,797	124	45
		A. V. School, Mithi ...	1	15	60	75	69	64	1,983	2,739	...	923	...	...	5,645	82	29
		Total ...	5	188	330	518	499	447	11,600	14,364	...	11,166	...	...	37,130	74	23
		Municipal.															
		(RECOGNIZED).															
		Anglo-Vernacular.															
Násik	...	A. V. School, Yeola ...	1	36	58	94	93	83	837	...	360	2,070	...	13	3,280	35	9
		Do. Malegaon ...	1	16	60	76	82	74	935	...	1,211	1,774	...	89	4,009	48	11
		Anglo-Urdu Class, Násik ...	1	...	28	28	26	24	236	...	244	...	...	...	480	18	9
Thana	...	A. V. School, Bandra ..	1	...	42	42	42	37	1,018	...	2,355	839	...	56	4,268	102	24
		Do. Bhiwandi ...	1	8	14	22	37	33	783	...	1,056	746	...	61	2,646	72	21
Bombay	...	Municipal School ...	5	...	360	360	329	255	...	1,102	...	2,673	...	...	2,673	8	...
Poona	...	A. V. School, Lonávala. ...	1	13	44	57	65	51	...	600	2,646	1,061	...	...	4,808	74	17
Sholápur	...	Do. Bársi ...	1	57	71	128	139	115	...	862	482	2,810	...	108	4,000	29	4
East Khándesh.		Simcox A. V. School, Yával.	1	28	77	105	100	80	...	600	151	2,603	...	...	3,616	36	9
		A. V. School, Faizpur ...	1	40	36	76	83	75	...	762	41	2,725	...	...	3,336	40	7
West Khándesh.		Do. Nandurbár ...	1	42	75	117	102	88	...	410	1,090	2,033	...	3	3,888	38	7
		Do. Shirpur ...	1	14	49	63	54	45	...	...	464	893	...	1	1,768	33	8

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*contd.* (Recognized). *Anglo-Vernacular.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ahmedabad	King Edward A. V. School, Parántij.	1	26	58	84	94	80	560	...	774	1,867	...	...	3,201	34	6	
Ahmedabad	Municipal A. V. School, Sanand.	1	8	25	28	28	25	325	...	1,015	558	...	...	1,898	67	11	
Kaira	Municipal A. V. School, Mehmedabad.	1	41	62	103	107	95	721	...	193	2,317	...	...	3,231	31	7	
Broach	Municipal A. V. School, Jambusar.	1	38	67	105	106	92	962	...	1,797	3,676	...	68	6,503	61	9	
Deesa Camp	Cantonment A. V. School, Deesa—Camp.	1	21	40	61	68	57	653	...	646	1,348	...	...	2,647	39	10	
Dhárwár	A. V. School, Háveri	1	52	58	110	108	93	823	...	...	2,786	...	...	3,609	33	7	
Dhárwár	Do. Ránebennur	1	50	77	127	122	94	1,095	...	...	3,218	...	...	4,313	34	8	
Dhárwár	Do. Nargund	1	6	45	51	52	40	535	...	712	844	...	...	2,091	41	10	
Dhárwár	Do. Byádagi	1	...	41	41	40	35	400	...	460	645	...	...	1,505	36	9	
Belgaum	Do. Athni	1	44	79	123	114	97	938	...	1,371	1,667	...	...	3,976	32	7	
Belgaum	Do. Gokák	1	61	69	130	129	110	1,239	...	...	4,231	15	...	5,485	42	9	
Belgaum	Do. Nipáni	1	66	70	136	117	99	933	...	3,830	1,800	7	...	6,570	48	7	
Belgaum	Do. Saundatti	1	11	41	52	51	41	500	...	1,608	815	...	...	2,923	56	9	
Bijápur	Do. Bágalkot	1	64	134	198	173	145	2,110	...	4,490	3,091	...	...	9,691	49	10	
Kánara	Do. Sirsi	1	13	35	48	54	44	631	...	990	949	2	...	2,563	53	13	
Karáchi	Do. Tatta	1	30	94	124	134	118	2,083	271	4,111	2,250	10	...	8,730	65	16	
Karáchi	Do. Kotri	1	23	73	96	96	80	1,196	...	3,296	1,684	240	...	6,416	67	12	
Hyderabad	Do. Tando Allahyar	1	...	19	19	24	21	213	...	453	606	...	...	1,271	53	9	

Sukkur	Do. Sukkur	1	40	56	96	98	82	1,531	...	3,628	1,684	...	...	6,843	70	16
	G. L. A. V. School, Sukkur	1	7	64	71	75	60	1,216	...	2,490	899	...	...	4,705	63	16
	A. V. School, Rohri	1	86	93	179	186	153	1,698	...	1,857	4,199	...	15	7,769	42	9
Upper Sind Frontier.	Do. Jacobabad	1	64	79	143	139	114	2,136	500	4,789	2,553	19	...	9,997	72	15
Lárkána	Do. Kambar	1	27	57	84	87	78	1,380	...	2,754	1,883	...	...	6,022	69	16
	Do. Ratodero	1	15	69	84	93	86	2,902	..	3,615	2,122	...	18	7,757	83	22
	Do. Sehwan	1	28	65	93	94	83	1,054	...	928	2,704	...	...	4,686	50	11
	Total	41	1,070	2,484	3,554	3,541	2,982	35,083	771	55,877	70,719	293	432	1,63,175	46	10
	Total, Board (Local and Municipal)	46	1,258	2,814	4,072	4,040	3,429	46,688	15,135	55,877	81,685	293	432	2,00,305	50	11
	AIDED (RECOGNISED).															
	European and Anglo-Indian.															
Bombay	G. I. P. Railway School, Parel.	1	...	56	56	54	42	2,308	...	...	1,822	...	2,300	6,930	128	43
Thána	Do. Kalyan.	1	...	42	42	39	29	1,417	...	...	894	...	2,073	4,384	112	36
Násik	Do. Igatpuri.	1	...	62	62	56	49	3,753	...	...	1,529	...	7,419	12,701	227	67
	Do. Manmad.	1	...	29	29	31	26	1,385	...	...	728	...	1,962	4,075	131	45
Poona	Do. Lonavala.	1	...	112	112	95	77	4,507	...	...	2,525	...	8,848	15,880	167	47
Sholapur	Do. Sholapur.	1	...	35	35	31	29	1,383	...	...	521	...	3,787	5,691	184	45
Dhárwár	M. & S. M. Railway School, Hubli.	1	...	56	56	49	44	1,330	...	...	845	...	2,681	5,356	109	37
Belgaum	St. Mary School, Belgaum	1	...	26	26	26	21	1,473	...	...	1,180	192	1,728	4,573	176	57
Rájputána	Lawrence School, Mount Abu	1	10	71	87	84	82	11,400	...	...	1,848	...	1,994	15,242	181	136
Karachi	European School, Kotri	1	...	15	15	19	16	663	...	50	429	...	1,672	2,814	143	35
	Total	10	10	504	514	484	415	30,119	...	50	12,321	192	34,964	77,646	160	62
	English-Teaching.															
Bombay	St. Mary's School, Mázgaon	1	...	238	238	237	207	4,849	...	...	10,431	...	1,323	16,603	70	20
	St. Joseph's School, Umarkhadi	1	...	96	96	103	97	2,349	...	...	2,367	25	2,464	7,205	70	23
	St. Ignatius School, Arthur Road	1	...	86	86	84	71	1,349	...	...	1,551	...	676	3,776	45	16
	St. Michael's School, Máhim	1	...	219	219	173	141	2,352	...	...	2,490	...	7,087	11,879	69	14
Násik	St. Joseph's School, Igatpuri	1	...	62	62	79	62	1,408	...	...	2,113	...	660	4,180	53	18

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*contd.* AIDED (RECOGNIZED). *English Teaching.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Thána	St. Stanislaus' Institution, Bándra	1	...	639	639	595	550	8,377	...	...	14,940	...	19,050	42,367	71	14	
	E. Tg. Boys' School, Thana.	1	...	136	136	125	91	1,524	...	...	1,659	...	1,319	4,532	36	12	
Poona	Ornella's School, Poona ...	1	...	131	131	133	109	2,729	...	...	3,275	...	6,054	12,058	91	20	
	R. C. School, Lonavla ...	1	...	54	54	76	51	1,421	...	...	1,325	...	1,914	4,660	61	19	
Sholápur	St. Joseph's School, Sholápur	1	...	101	101	68	77	1,882	...	...	2,293	...	1,808	5,983	88	28	
East Khándesh	R. C. School, Bhusawal ...	1	...	109	109	113	92	2,031	...	100	2,625	...	4,907	9,713	86	18	
Ahmedabad	Mt. Carmel School, Ahmedabad.	1	...	50	50	42	29	1,157	...	...	760	...	1,803	3,720	89	27	
Dhárwár	St. Joseph's School, Dhárwár	1	...	85	85	70	54	1,752	...	...	1,054	...	3,203	6,009	86	25	
	St. Mary's School, Hubli ...	1	...	134	134	123	105	3,591	...	200	3,473	...	3,804	11,068	90	29	
	Total ...	14	...	2,140	2,140	2,021	1,736	36,321	...	300	50,385	25	56,222	1,43,753	71	18	

	AIDED.																
	Anglo-Vernacular.																
Bombay ...	National English School, Mumbadevi	1	...	46	46	48	34	847	...	...	1,559	...	1,296	3,702	77	18
	Lady Northcote Hindu Orphanage, Parel ...	1	...	25	25	24	24	1,249	...	1,000	...	...	3,173	5,422	226	52
	Khoja Khan Mahamad Habibhai School	1	36	118	154	136	116	3,397	...	...	184	11,182	...	14,763	108	25
	Framji Naserwanji A.-V. School, Khotwadi	1	...	95	95	95	95	1,299	...	...	1,997	1,063	888	5,247	55	14
	D. C. M. Society A.-V. School, Parel	1	...	36	36	43	33	670	...	...	469	...	1,366	2,505	58	16
	Gokuldas Tejpal Seminary ..	1	...	76	76	62	48	868	...	...	1,588	900	746	4,092	66	14
	Proprietary and Fort High School, Chandanwadi ...	1	39	82	121	139	121	1,720	...	...	5,468	...	14	7,202	52	12
	Ram Mohan English School, Girgaon	1	58	86	144	140	113	2,058	...	...	4,989	3,862	1,062	11,971	86	15
	Prabhu Seminary, Thakurdwar	1	...	105	105	126	109	...	...	...	3,349	157	1,050	4,556	36	...
	Parel Road A.-V. School, Bhendi Bazar	1	...	97	97	77	63	1,012	...	...	2,683	...	1,579	5,274	68	13
	Pandit English School, Girgaon	1	...	32	32	30	30	919	...	...	1,506	...	2,578	5,003	167	31
	Anjuman-i-Islam, Branch School, Nagpáda ...	1	...	59	59	51	43	892	...	598	513	1,203	1,000	4,206	82	17
	Bazargate A.-V. School ...	1	...	71	71	50	42	818	...	...	2,200	...	770	3,788	76	16
Thána ...	M. M. English School, Umbergaon	1	23	47	70	77	65	1,293	...	...	1,961	1,804	310	5,378	70	17
	Thomas Baptista English School, Pápadi	1	19	50	69	70	59	728	...	300	1,672	...	36	2,736	39	10
	A. E. S. Adhya High School, Dahanu	1	56	59	115	123	103	1,064	...	...	4,075	160	...	5,299	43	9
	Ramji Asar English School Ghatkoper	1	7	46	53	40	34	752	...	500	1,314	...	660	3,226	81	19
	General Education Institute's English School, Kalyán ...	1	56	167	223	217	175	1,532	...	200	5,504	...	83	7,309	34	7
Násik ...	R. R. Umrigar A.-V. School Igatpuri	1	...	22	22	33	27	557	...	...	1,236	...	33	1,826	55	17
Kolába ...	U. F. C. M. A.-V. School, Revadanda	1	28	63	91	84	72	995	...	...	1,764	...	1,221	3,980	47	12
	St. Augustin A.-V. School, Panwel	0	closed	0	0	0	0	571	...	...	...	...	...	571	...	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*contd.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	AIDED—*contd.*																
	Anglo-Vernacular- contd.																
	Bhandari Education Society's School, Malvan	1	50	55	105	124	91	810	...	...	2,246	...	902	3,958	32	7	
	New English School, Guhagar.	1	23	48	71	68	59	566	...	...	1,738	...	470	2,774	41	8	
	Tutorial English School, Shiroda	1	13	66	79	79	79	848	...	...	1,794	...	914	3,556	45	11	
	New English School, Achra ..	1	14	48	62	56	45	876	...	...	1,153	...	2,771	4,800	86	16	
	Shriram English School, Devgad	1	39	62	101	91	81	1,000	...	...	2,315	...	3,910	7,225	79	11	
Ratnágiri ...	George V English School, Vengurla	1	89	115	204	209	193	1,862	...	...	4,821	...	3,047	9,730	47	9	
	A.-V. School, Makhjan ...	1	...	20	20	23	15	516	...	...	476	...	1,002	1,994	87	22	
	Patwardhan's, A.-V. School, Ratnagiri	1	...	166	166	196	165	1,316	...	...	4,148	...	3	5,467	27	7	
	A.-V. School, Kankavli ...	1	...	36	36	33	29	451	...	...	836	...	828	2,115	64	14	
	New English School, Jaitapur	1	...	24	24	28	17	370	...	...	471	...	436	1,277	56	16	
	Laxmanshet Patne School, Khed	1	3	15	18	27	23	516	...	...	680	...	740	2,936	72	9	

Poona ...	Shri Gopal A.-V. School, Poona	1	...	48	48	41	36	549	...	...	688	...	1,449	2,686	66	13
	V. P. Mandal's A.-V. School, Poona	1	31	140	171	105	88	1,017	...	...	1,600	...	3,341	5,958	57	10
	Alegaonkar's School, Kirkee	1	...	28	28	26	20	428	...	...	390	...	1,001	1,819	70	16
	A. M. A.-V. Boys' School, Sirur	1	...	39	39	41	35	328	...	...	...	...	1,136	1,464	36	8
	M. E. Society's A.-V. School, Sáswad	1	10	46	56	48	41	583	...	150	994	...	1,079	2,806	58	12
	Bhimthdi Education Society's A.-V. School, Dhond ...	1	14	59	73	66	56	1,000	...	...	1,631	...	2,745	5,376	81	15
Sátára ...	A. M. A.-V. Boys' School, Sátára	1	..	51	51	41	37	653	...	...	406	...	1,549	2,608	64	13
	Sangli Education Society's A.-V. School, Tasgaon ...	1	41	78	119	101	90	694	...	750	1,986	...	... /	3,430	34	7
Sholápur ...	Private A.-V. School, Pandharpur	1	27	90	117	100	83	798	...	...	1,970	...	494	3,262	38	8
Ahmednagar ...	Education Society's City School, Ahmednagar ...	1	...	279	279	301	263	1,996	...	...	4,832	...	...	6,828	23	7
	A. M. A.-V. School, Vadala ...	1	...	36	36	64	60	852	...	...	...	...	2,886	3,738	58	13
	Do. Rahuri...	1	...	17	17	27	14	642	...	...	...	...	658	1,300	48	24
East Khándesh ...	A.-V. School, Thorgavan ...	1	32	70	102	107	95	1,050	...	...	2,614	630	259	4,553	43	10
	P. R. A.-V. School, Dharangaon	1		Closed for Plague.				728	...	600	1,930	683	1,199	5,145	...	...
West Khándesh ...	New English School, Shahada.	1	...	15	15	15	8	196	..	100	263	...	217	776	52	13
Ahmedabad ...	Z. M. A.-V. School, Dholera...	1	7	31	38	36	33	216	...	1,101	629	...	70	2,016	56	6
	Mrs. Whittle A.-V. School, Ránpur	1	17	57	74	51	64	701	...	...	1,305	379	...	2,385	47	14
	Anjuman-i-Islam A.-V. School, Ahmedabad	1	...	69	69	38	31	526	...	...	583	1,019	...	2,128	56	14
	Surájmálji A.-V. School, Patdi	1	17	49	66	60	53	737	...	...	1,196	834	...	2,767	46	12
Kaira ...	I. P. Mission A.-V. School, Anand	1	16	58	74	79	67	637	...	...	1,505	799	...	2,941	37	8
	Coronation English School, Uttarsanda	1	8	70	78	70	65	1,097	...	...	1,540	402	200	3,329	48	16
	A.-V. School, Bhalaj	1	...	33	33	40	22	548	...	...	1,184	...	...	1,732	43	14
	George A.-V. School, Thásra .	1	24	34	58	55	47	781	...	...	1,944	445	...	3,170	58	14
	A.-V. School, Mahudha ...	1	...	36	36	40	34	363	...	...	1,067	50	...	1,480	37	9
	Nityanand A.-V. School, Sarsa.	1	11	37	48	50	42	628	...	...	841	587	209	2,265	45	13
Panch Mahals ...	Ewbank A.-V. School, Kalol .	1	25	31	56	52	40	581	...	...	876	710	...	2,167	42	11
Broach ...	Shri Narmda English School, Shukaltirtha.	1	36	47	83	72	68	1,099	550	...	1,764	...	4,149	7,562	105	15
	Vidya Vardhak Mandli's A.-V. School, Hánsot ...	1	...	46	46	52	44	420	250	...	998	...	...	1,668	32	8

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*contd.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	AIDED (RECOGNISED)—*contd.*																
	Anglo-Vernacular—contd.																
Surat ...	Sir J. J. English School, Surat	1	73	100	173	160	150	2,366	...	...	462	343	7,708	10,884	68	15	
	A.-V. School, Chikhli... ...	1	28	50	78	61	47	1,084	...	...	1,264	...	636	2,984	49	16	
	Do. Mándvi... ...	1	27	49	76	70	59	1,136	500	...	2,101	716	...	4,453	64	16	
	Do. Kadod	1	7	43	50	44	35	537	...	...	808	402	...	1,747	40	12	
	Vyas Harnarayan A.-V. School, Bárdoli ...	1	8	35	43	41	32	777	...	...	876	639	...	2,292	56	19	
	A.-V. School, Bodhan ...	1	...	21	21	27	24	467	...	...	469	621	...	1,547	57	17	
	Do. Degam ...	1	...	24	24	22	18	194	...	...	414	68	..	676	31	9	
	Kassimbhai A.-V. School, Jalalpore	1	...	20	20	26	24	369	...	...	343	161	125	998	38	14	
	Sheth R. J. J. A.-V. School, Bulsár	1	...	357	357	324	252	2,046	...	...	5,731	338	375	8,490	26	6	
	Sarvajanik A.-V. School, Katargaon	1	...	55	55	57	54	714	...	...	1,259	494	187	2,654	47	13	
	New A.-V. School, Amalsad...	1	11	21	32	43	30	180	500	...	873	534	...	2,087	49	4	

	New English School, Dharwar.	*1*	*185*	*80*	*209*	*222*	*144*	*820*	...	...	6,516	7,755	...	15,097	68	4
	K. E. Mission School, Hubli .	1	28	68	96	93	75	2,635	...	...	1,908	3,325	...	7,868	85	28
	St. John A.-V. School, Gadag-Betigeri	1	12	93	105	111	94	1,135	...	...	523	5,967	...	7,625	69	10
Dhárwár ...	Lingaraj English School, Hirekerur	1	9	30	39	39	38	258	...	...	615	745	...	1,613	41	6
	Shri Mrityunjaya A.-V. School, Harasbhavi	1	11	34	45	48	38	357	...	...	1,041	1,599	400	3,397	71	7
	Urban Co-operative A.-V. School, Hulkoti	1	12	42	54	50	40	400	...	...	1,405	444	...	2,249	45	8
	Jackson English School, Bail-Hongal	1	19	77	96	75	58	700	...	...	1,076	1,091	...	2,867	38	9
Belgaum ...	R. D. A.-V. School, Chikodi...	1	47	88	135	90	78	716	...	...	2,092	1,113	...	3,921	44	8
	Do. Ainapur.	1	36	61	97	79	64	700	...	...	2,318	1,182	...	4,200	53	9
	New English School, Bijapur .	1	140	98	238	189	148	2,153	...	300	5,366	3,215	...	11,034	58	11
	Private English School, Hungund	1	...	70	70	70	56	244	...	...	744	371	...	1,359	19	3
Bijápur ...	Vijaya Mahant School, Sangam...	1	...	27	27	25	18	225	...	...	...	949	...	1,174	47	9
	Basaweshwar A.-V. School, Bagalkot	1	105	108	213	171	109	829	...	800	3,225	5,614	...	10,468	61	5
	Private English School, Murdeshwar	1	...	30	30	28	24	251	...	...	530	193	...	974	35	9
	Hindu School, Kárwár ...	1	...	230	230	228	206	1,725	...	...	5,607	278	...	7,610	33	8
	Edward School, Ankola ...	1	75	56	131	117	117	1,126	..	...	3,154	...	...	4,280	37	10
	Private A.-V. School, Sadashivgad	1	52	95	147	148	141	728	...	...	4,948	...	...	5,676	38	5
Kánara ...	Private A.-V. School, Bankikodla	1	...	27	27	28	24	176	...	...	600	60	...	836	30	6
	St. Xavier's A.-V. School, Honavar	1	...	29	29	32	27	220	...	...	443	325	...	988	31	7
	Tirupati English School, Bhatkal	1	...	31	31	26	24	210	...	50	446	13	162	881	34	8
	Hindu Academy, Karáchi ...	1	14	43	57	67	43	800	...	500	1,377	717	...	3,394	51	12
Karáchi ...	Madressah Hussany, Karáchi.	1	12	77	89	92	75	2,142	...	240	2,040	2,990	117	7,529	82	23
	Khalsa A.-V. School, Karachi.	1	6	26	32	28	25	698	...	250	777	986	247	2,958	106	25
	The Maratha A.-V. School, Karáchi	1	15	53	68	66	59	244	...	600	1,264	2,144	...	4,252	64	4
	New English School, Hyderabad	1	...	70	70	71	65	1,034	...	...	2,113	756	436	4,339	61	15
	N. H. Academy Fort Branch, Hyderabad	1	...	69	69	70	64	1,165	...	...	2,251	1,171	5	4,592	66	17
Hyderabad ...	N. K. Mian Fakir-Jo-Pir, Hyderabad	1	...	79	79	79	73	1,034	...	...	2,556	623	...	4,213	53	13
	N. V. Mian Jhuramal Lane Hyderabad	1	...	65	65	63	56	951	...	...	1,992	1,109	...	4,052	64	15
	A.-V. School, Nasarpur ...	1	8	69	77	65	54	751	...	250	1,597	917	...	3,515	54	12

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*contd.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Nawabshah	A.-V. School, Bhelani ...	1	15	21	36	33	27	290	...	...	841	85	...	1,216	37	9	
	Do. Kandiaro ...	1	...	23	23	25	20	350	...	...	656	555	...	1,561	62	14*	
	Do. Mithiani ...	1	13	71	84	102	89	564	...	...	2,461	...	...	3,025	30	6	
	N. K. Academy, Tando Adam	1	10	68	78	81	66	720	...	700	1,601	...	...	3,021	37	9	
	A.-V. School, Halani ...	1	...	16	16	20	18	185	...	...	461	493	...	1,139	57	9	
Sukkur	Dev Sámaj A.-V. School, Old Sukkur	1	18	45	63	60	48	1,023	...	...	1,185	4,503	...	6,711	112	17	
	Guru Nanick Academy, Garhi Yasin	1	10	45	55	58	51	838	100	480	946	889	...	3,252	56	14	
	New Academy, Rohri	1	57	76	133	126	117	1,310	...	600	2,783	2,102	...	6,795	54	10	
Larkana	Lárkána Madressah	1	14	30	44	44	29	1,966	2,000	500	208	677	...	5,351	122	45	
	A.-V. School, Mehar	1	22	36	58	67	54	1,232	1,000	...	1,515	120	2,093	5,960	89	18	
	Do. Talti	1	14	52	66	65	55	174	300	...	1,530	1,026	...	3,030	47	3	
	Do. Bangaldero ...	1	12	26	38	39	33	702	300	...	1,214	335	...	2,551	65	18	
	Do. Dadu	1	4	20	24	22	19	444	...	...	586	382	...	1,391	63	20	

Aden	R. C. Mission Boy's School	2	...	141	141	119	105	4,045	...	...	2,302	...	6,575	12,922	92	29
	Danish Mission A.-V. School	1	...	23	23	25	21	659	...	...	140	2,130		2,929	127	29
	Sir H. C. D's A.-V. School	1	...	61	61	42	39	1,182	...	...	749	2,235	788	4,954	81	19
	Total, Aided Middle Schools, Anglo-Vernacular	116	2,001	7,085	9,086	8,645	7,292	1,02,172	5,500	10,569	1,91,726	92,468	75,393	4,77,528	55	12
	Total, Aided Middle Schools	140	2,011	9,729	11,740	11,150	9,443	1,60,112	5,500	10,919	2,54,432	92,685	1,66,579	6,99,237	62	15
	UNAIDED (RECOGNISED).															
	English-teaching.															
Bombay	Goan Union School, Girgaum	1	49	397	446	464	376	...	...	...	24,918	...	...	24,918	55	...
	Anglo-Vernacular.															
	Globe A.-V. School	1	...	37	37	34	32	...	...	...	...	...	2,325	2,325	68	...
	Jeejibhoy Dadabhoy Charity School Khetwadi	1	...	22	22	22	22	...	...	...	...	4,480	...	4,480	204	..
	Imám Ismail School	1	...	15	15	15	11	...	...	...	...	...	1,134	1,134	76	...
	Universal High School	1	...	...	Information not supplied.				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kolába	Native Institution Uran	1	19	57	76	53	45	...	...	...	1,141	...	1,361	2,502	47	...
Thána	Mission School, Murbad	1	...	9	9	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	A.-V. School, Malad	1	...	38	38	40	35	...	...	...	770	...	723	1,493	37	...
Poona	Government House Establishment School, Ganeshkhind.	No English classes in the School for the present.														
	Miss Bernard's School, Hadapsar	1	Closed for Plague on 31st March 1923.								115		1,538	1,653		
	Shri Sarasvati Vidyalaya, Poona, Camp	1	...	23	23	16	15	...	...	...	223	1,023	...	2,146	134	...
East Khándesh	New English School, Jamner	1	2	18	20	44	35	...	...	...	731	...	2,330	3,061	70	...
	L.S. E. Society's A.-V. School, Savada	1	14	48	62	62	51	...	...	...	1,343	...	432	1,775	29	...
	New English School, Chopda	1	16	55	71	48	43	...	...	...	900	758	...	1,658	35	...
Ahmedabad	Virchand Dipchand A.-V. School, Godhavi	1	21	38	59	57	49	...	...	...	242	2,229	...	2,471	43	..
	B. P. Jain Dnyan Vardhak A.-V. School, Ahmedabad	1	27	158	185	186	156	...	...	...	...	...	3,512	3,512	19	...
Surat	Shri Ratnasegarji Jain A.-V. School, Surat	1	...	89	89	75	65	...	...	...	...	757	2,123	2,880	38	...
Dhárwár	Vidyadana A.-V. School, Gadag	1	...	36	36	29	23	...	...	...	1,504	312	...	1,816	63	...

* The information not received hence expenditure for 1921-22 is shown.

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*contd.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	UNAIDED (RECOGNIZED).																
	Anglo-Vernacular—contd.																
Belgaum	Sardar Lakhamangonda English School Vantamuri.	1	...	23	23	34	27	...	...	...	654	881	...	1,535	45	...	
Bijapur ...	O. S. A.-V. School, Guledgud.	1	11	52	63	52	41	...	...	...	853	391	240	1,484	29	...	
	English School, Indi ..	1	...	34	34	39	35	...	...	...	1,013	689	...	1,702	44	...	
Kanara ...	Shri Bharati English School, Karki	1	...	23	23	31	25	...	...	...	521	364	...	885	29	...	
Sukkur ...	A.-V. School, Mian Sahib ...	1	...	38	38	21	20	...	...	...	261	427	...	688	33	...	
Hyderabad ...	Lawrence A.-V. School, Tando Bago	1	...	34	34	32	30	...	...	...	...	...	3,051	3,051	95	...	
Aden ...	The Keith Falconer Mission School	1	...	18	18	18	17	...	...	...	81	...	71	152	8	...	
	K. George A.-V. School ..	1	...	99	99	85	74	...	...	...	1,550	...	1,263	2,813	28	...	
	Total, Unaided (Recognised) (A.-V.)	24	110	964	1,074	999	857	...	...	...	11,902	13,211	20,103	45,216	45	...	
	Total, Unaided (Recognised).	25	159	1,361	1,520	1,453	1,233	...	...	...	36,820	13,211	20,103	70,134	48	...	

	UNAIDED (UNRECOGNIZED). *Anglo-Vernacular*—concld.															
Ahmednagar ...	Coronation English School, Shevgaon	1	...	8	8	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Khándesh	New School, Pachora ..	1	...	51	51	41	30	...	...	...	...	...	1,500	1,500	37	...
	Total, Unaided (unrecognized) (Anglo-Vernacular Schools).	2	...	59	59	48	36	...	...	...	...	...	1,500	1,500	31	...
	Total, Unaided ...	27	169	1,429	1,579	1,501	1,269	...	...	...	36,820	13,211	21,603	7 ,634	47	...
	Grand Total, Middle Schools...	218	3,428	15,228	18,656	17,979	15,276	2,45,001	20,035	66,796	4,04,830	1,06,189	1,88,614	10,32,005	57	14

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 3 (GIRLS).

Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English) for Girls for the official year 1922-1923.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	HIGH SCHOOLS.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	ANGLO-VERNACULAR.																
	Government.																
Poona	High School for Indian Girls, Poona	1	210	206	416	424	327	39,461	...	...	4,906	...	1,637	46,004	169	93	
Ahmedabad	Girls High School, Ahmedabad	1	48	112	160	175	128	31,823	...	...	1,363	346	...	33,537	191	181	
	Total ...	2	258	318	576	599	455	71,289	...	...	6,269	346	1,637	79,541	133	119	
	AIDED (RECOGNIZED).																
	European and Anglo-Indian.																
Bombay	Cathedral and John Connon Girls' High School, Fort ...	1	20	189	209	199	156	20,157	...	...	20,394	...	5,907	46,458	233	101	
	Convent High School, Clare Road	1	17	276	293	273	236	9,455	...	...	13,062	...	2,967	24,484	89	35	
	Convent High School, Fort ...	1	18	214	232	220	191	7,542	...	...	11,996	...	...	19,538	89	34	
	Bombay Education Society's Girls' High School, Byculla .	1	6	204	210	222	184	14,223	...	...	13,796	4,228	1,045	33,292	150	64	
	Convent High School, Parel ...	1	3	115	118	112	97	4,552	...	...	4,426	...	7,480	16,458	146	40	
	Scottish Orp. School, Mahim	1	...	57	57	52	41	6,801	...	...	1,098	...	7,992	15,889	306	131	
Thána	Convent High School, Bándra	1	8	206	214	194	173	11,223	...	...	14,493	...	4,368	30,089	155	57	

Poona ...	St. Mary's High School, Poona.	1	15	167	182	194	167	14,242	...	...	21,576	698	4,718	41,234	212	73
	Convent High School, Poona .	1	12	140	152	149	135	8,851	...	...	8,997	...	3,223	21,071	141	59
	Anglo-Indian Home and Taylor High School, Poona ...	1	9	127	136	128	112	4,932	...	...	2,832	...	5,490	13,304	104	38
	St. Peter's Girls' High School, Khandála	1	3	72	75	73	68	3,363	...	...	4,751	...	14,161	27,275	373	114
Sátára ...	Kimminis High School, Panchgani	1	20	76	96	104	94	11,516	...	...	18,671	...	144	30,331	291	110
	Convent High School, Panchgani	1	12	94	106	117	113	11,439	...	...	9,410	...	12,832	33,681	287	97
Karáchi ...	Convent High School, Karáchi	1	15	220	235	259	225	11,772	...	...	16,260	...	...	28,032	108	45
	Total ...	14	158	2,157	2,315	2,296	1,992	1,45,118	...	...	1,60,765	4,926	70,327	3,81,136	166	63
	English-Teaching.															
Bombay ..	Queen Mary's High School, Girgaum	1	29	293	322	307	235	12,113	...	...	39,894	...	1,042	53,049	172	39
	St. Teresa's High School, Girgaum	1	31	362	393	374	317	7,089	...	...	16,203	300	6,952	30,544	81	18
	St. Agne's High School, Clare Road	1	24	296	320	289	276	6,000	...	...	11,905	...	1,081	18,986	65	20
	Convent School, Lower Mahim, Dadar.	1	13	266	279	287	232	4,894	...	...	10,335	552	7,147	22,928	79	17
Thána ...	Convent E. T. Girls School, Bandra	1	17	461	478	428	378	8,132	...	...	14,587	...	2,799	25,518	59	19
Dhárwár ...	Convent High School, Hubli...	1	3	158	161	145	128	6,536	...	202	3,897	...	8,509	19,144	132	45
	Total ...	6	117	1,836	1,953	1,830	1,566	44,764	...	202	96,821	852	27,530	1,70,169	93	24
	Anglo-Vernacular.															
Bombay ...	Alexandra Native Girls' English Institution	1	51	26	77	77	77	2,680	...	1,500	6,409	...	5,333	15,922	207	35
	Young Ladies' High School, Bombay...	1	75	80	155	137	106	3,931	...	...	8,009	...	1,078	13,018	95	29
	Empress High School, Chandanwádi...	1	29	34	63	61	48	2,311	...	...	3,726	...	1,585	7,602	125	38
	Princess High School, New Queen's Road...	1	23	35	58	51	38	2,426	...	...	1,944	1,090	2,117	7,567	148	48
	Columbia High School, Gowalia Tank	1	68	87	155	159	127	6,532	...	...	2,806	...	10,595	19,933	125	41
	Students Literary and Scientific Society's High School ...	1	132	123	255	189	129	3,010	...	...	8,619	...	11,063	17,692	94	16
	Emmanuel Girls' High School.	1	47	39	86	92	82	2,815	...	...	2,072	...	13,360	18,247	198	31
	Bai Ratanbai Framji Dorabji Pandya Girls' High School ...	1	48	82	125	125	110	3,720	...	...	4,717	1,029	6,401	15,817	127	30
	Chandaramji Girls' High School	1	97	137	234	228	164	3,561	...	...	6,307	...	8,006	17,874	79	16
Násik ...	Z. M. Victoria Anglo-Vernacular Girls' High School, Násik	1	4	25	29	30	19	684	...	...	98	...	1,529	2,301	77	23

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 3—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	HIGH SCHOOLS—*contd.* UNAIDED (RECOGNIZED) *contd.* *Anglo-Vernacular.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Ratnágrii ...	Kanya Shala, Málwán	1	13	27	40	39	33	1,308	...	100	...	145	4,676	6,229	160	84	
Poona ...	Sardár Dastur Nosherwan Girls' High School, Poona ...	1	37	27	64	61	58	2,974	...	...	4,592	2,409	2,473	12,448	204	49	
Ahmednagar ...	A. M. Girls' High School, Ahmednagar	1	40	69	109	111	102	3,598	...	...	...	...	8,657	12,255	110	32	
Baroda Camp ...	M. E. Mission Girls' High School, Baroda Camp ...	1	22	54	76	74	65	437	...	...	129	7,606	...	8,172	110	6	
Broach ...	Motlabai Wadia Young Ladies English School, Broach ...	1	18	58	76	81	64	3,235	...	...	1,682	4,888	...	9,805	122	41	
Surat ...	I. P. Mission Zenána High School, Surat	1	30	38	68	63	48	1,988	...	...	479	3,484	356	6,307	100	32	
Karáchi ...	Mama Pársi Girls' High School, Karáchi	1	61	68	129	127	107	12,508	...	300	3,030	90	13,701	29,629	233	98	
	Indian Girls' High School, Karachi	1	34	66	100	92	75	7,755	...	2,340	2,119	302	...	12,546	136	85	
Hyderabad ...	Kundanmal Girls' School, Hyderabad	1	78	171	249	204	178	5,146	...	270	2,910	5,521	13	13,860	68	25	
	Nava Kanya Vidyalaya, Hyderabad	1	31	67	98	104	80	4,351	...	130	1,106	3,060	...	8,647	83	42	
	Total, Aided High Schools (Anglo Vernacular) ...	20	933	1,313	2,246	2,103	1,710	75,000	...	4,640	55,744	29,614	90,923	2,55,921	121	35	
	Total, Aided High Schools ...	40	1,208	5,306	6,514	6,229	5,268	2,64,882	...	4,842	3,13,330	35,392	1,88,780	8,07,226	129	42	

		UNAIDED (RECOGNISED).															
		English-Teaching.															
Bombay	...	New High School, for Girls Fort, Bombay	1	15	98	113	104	86	...	...	...	9,067	...	10,763	19,830	190	...
Poona	...	St. Helena's High School Poona.	1	23	122	145	137	109	...	...	...	6,481	...	10,657	17,138	125	...
		Total ...	2	38	220	258	241	195	...	...	...	15,548	...	21,420	36,968	153	...
		Anglo-Vernacular.															
Bombay		Girton High School for Girls	1	40	121	161	168	132	...	...	...	8,197	...	...	8,197	49	...
Poona		Sharda Sadan High School, Kedgaon	1	21	48	69	83	75	...	...	...	...	...	12,600	12,600	152	...
Surat		Mahila Vidyalaya Surat ...	1	19	81	100	106	67	...	...	...	...	2,067	3,606	5,673	54	...
		Total unaided Anglo-Vernacular (Recognized) High Schools	3	80	250	330	357	274	...	...	...	8,197	2,067	16,206	26,470	74	...
		Total unaided (Recognized) High Schools	5	118	470	588	598	469	...	...	...	23,745	2,067	37,626	63,438	106	...
		Grand Total, High Schools ...	47	1,584	6,094	7,678	7,426	6,192	3,36,171	...	4,842	3,43,344	37,895	2,28,043	9,50,205	128	45
		MIDDLE SCHOOLS.															
		ANGLO-VERNACULAR.															
		Government.															
Násik		A. V. Girls' Middle School, Násik	1	...	68	68	58	46	6,422	...	...	416	...	....	6,838	118	111
Thána		A. V. Girls' School, Thána ...	1	...	74	74	69	55	7,955	...	...	467	...	...	8,422	122	115
Ahmednagar		A. V. Girls' School, Ahmednagar	1	9	52	61	54	43	8,017	...	...	329	...	...	8,346	155	148
Dhárwár		A. V. Girls' Middle School, Dhárwár.	1	10	32	42	43	27	8,212	...	...	214	...	...	8,426	196	191
Bijapur	...	A. V. Girls' Middle School Bijapur	1	5	39	44	42	32	5,596	...	...	139	...	...	5,735	137	133
		Total ...	5	24	165	289	266	203	36,202	...	...	1,565	...	...	37,767	141	136
		Municipal.															
Thana...	...	Girl's English Class, Bandra	(1)	...	(58)	(58)	(43)	(25)	322	...	739	...	...	...	1,061	25	7

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 3—*continued*.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remark
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Aided (Recognized).							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	European and Anglo-Indian.																
Poona ..	Pensioners' School, Poona ..	1	...	18	18	23	19	1,651	...	...	487	524	1,418	4,080	177	71	
East Khandesh ...	G. I. P. Railway School, Bhusawal	1	...	112	112	99	72	4,942	...	...	4,818	...	10,164	19,424	198	49	
Karáchi ...	European School, Manora ..	1	..	21	21	25	22	1,807	...	...	1,376	...	...	2,683	107	52	
Násik ..	Convent School, Igatpuri ..	1	...	108	108	110	91	5,380	...	...	5,750	...	4,777	15,907	144	48	
	Home School, Násik	1	..	26	26	23	21	1,870	...	...	...	...	3,103	4,973	216	81	
	Total ..	5	...	285	285	280	225	15,150	...	...	11,931	524	19,462	47,067	168	54	
	English-Teaching.																
Bombay ...	St. Joseph's School, Bhuleshwar	1	...	199	199	193	145	3,762	...	...	5,403	...	4,272	13,437	67	19	
	St. Joseph's School, Agripada	1	...	214	214	208	166	4,205	...	...	1,103	...	10,038	15,346	73	20	
	St. Isabella's School, Mhatarpakhadi	1	...	128	128	135	105	1,612	...	...	3,040	...	1,333	5,985	44	11	

Thána	Mount Mary's Convent School, Bándra	1	...	151	151	143	121	5,454	...	...	6,072	...	6,097	17,623	123	38
	English Teaching Girls' School, Thana	1	...	81	81	72	67	1,2:8	...	...	1,690	...	773	3,751	52	17
Poona	Convent Middle School, Poona.	1	...	97	97	94	85	1,776	...	...	2,865	...	1,167	5,108	61	18
	St. Anne's School, Poona	1	...	103	103	120	93	1,116	...	...	1,961	...	276	3,353	27	9
Belgaum	St. Joseph's School Belgaum	1	6	201	207	190	170	5,066	...	...	5,946	...	4,555	15,567	81	26
Karwar	M. & S. M. Ry. Sch., Castle Rock	1	....	21	21	19	16	525	...	...	410	...	1,223	1,963	103	17
Karáchi	St. Josephs Convent School, Kárachi	1	..	214	214	226	200	3,720	...	...	8,416	...	...	12,136	53	16
	Total ...	10	6	1,409	1,415	1,405	1,172	28,324	...	...	36,906	..	20,739	94,969	67	20
	ALDRD.															
	Anglo-Vernacular.															
Bombay	King George English School Ladar	1	22	60	82	77	60	2,283	...	...	1,311	...	8,961	12,555	163	30
	Sir Cowasji Jehangir Ready-money School (Parsi Girls' School)	1	...	58	58	67	50	1,466	...	...	1,623	...	1,297	4,386	65	22
	Association School, Fort	1	...	60	60	61	49	1,763	...	...	1,315	4,620	2,201	9,899	162	29
	Association School, Chandauwadi	1	...	145	145	127	113	2,670	...	...	2,492	4,620	2,466	12,248	96	21
Násik	Z. B. and M. M. School, Manmad	1	9	24	33	33	22	1,118	...	...	...	..	3,285	4,403	133	34
Poona	St Andrew's Girl's School, Poona	1	9	50	59	58	49	1,378	...	...	719	...	5,678	7,775	134	24
	M. E. M. A.V. Girls' School, Talegaon Dábháde	1	1	15	16	14	12	338	...	...	...	...	1,380	1,718	123	24
Sholápur	Z. M. Melbourne Anglo Urdu School, Sholápur	1	...	24	24	24	22	395	...	...	...	...	1,013	1,408	59	16
	A. M. Woronoco Girls' School, Sholapur	1	...	36	36	42	37	786	...	...	...	...	2,512	3,298	79	19

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 3—*concluded.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupil on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Remarks.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Aided—*concld.*																
	Anglo Vernacular—concld.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Hyderabad ..	C. E. Z. Mission A. V. School, Hyderabad	1	6	42	48	43	32	1,482	...	...	161	1,826	...	3,472	72	31	
Aden ...	R. C. M. Schools	3	...	163	163	163	153	6,481	..	...	2,404	...	13,597	22,482	138	40	
	Total, Aided A. V. Middle Schools...	13	47	677	724	714	599	20,160	...	...	10,023	11,066	42,390	83,644	117	28	
	Total, Aided Middle Schools...	28	53	2,371	2,424	2,399	1,996	63,634	...	...	58,565	11,590	91,591	2,25,680	94	27	
	Unaided (Recognized), *English Teaching.*																
Thana ...	St. Teresa's School, Santacruz	1	...	115	115	97	79	...	...	...	2,440	...	10,274	12,714	131	..	
Belgaum ...	Divine Providence School Belgaum	1	...	41	41	38	36	...	...	...	...	...	3,454	3,454	90	...	
Dhárwár ...	M. and S. M. Ry. School, Gadag	1	...	22	22	12	18	...	...	...	395	...	1,948	2,343	106	...	
	Total ...	3	...	178	178	157	133	...	...	...	2,835	...	15,676	18,511	117	...	

	Anglo Vernacular.																
Bombay ...	Merwanji Seth Girls' School	1	...	13	13	14	7	...	...	...	185	...	287	422	38	...
	S. L. and S. S. B. D. Girls' School	1	...	26	26	25	22	...	...	...	518	577	1,285	2,380	95	...
Ratnagiri ...	T. C. M. School, Ratnagiri ...	1	...	21	21	34	26		...	...	60	...	2,154	2,214	65	...
	Total, Unaided (Recognized) A. V. Schools	3	...	60	60	70	55	...	...	...	763	577	3,676	5,016	71	...
	Total, Unaided	6	...	238	238	227	188	...	...	...	3,598	577	19,352	23,527	103	...
	Grand Total of Middle Schools	39 (1)	77 ...	2,874 (58)	2,951 (58)	2,892 (43)	2,387 (25)	1,00,158	...	739	64,028	12,167	1,10,943	2,88,035	98	34

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5.

Statistical Return of Primary Schools (Vernacular) for Boys and Girls for the Official year 1922-1923.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			In Upper Primary Stage.	In Lower Primary Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Bombay Division. *Primary Schools.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Bombay ..	Government .. Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board ... Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Municipal ... Boys ...	181	624	23,286	23,910	24,451	18,323	4,41,833	...	8,27,652	34,776	564	32,161	13,36,986	5 11	18 1
	Girls ..	106	440	10,868	11,308	10,447	7,463	...	...	5,73,132	14,740	500	20,495	6,08,867	58 4	...
	Aided ... Boys ...	83	165	9,430	9,596	9,003	6,734	..	...	80,776	70,149	37,126	1,24,980	3,13,031	34 12	...
	Girls ...	42	513	4,146	4,659	4,418	3,269	...	...	54,461	35,351	55,043	52,685	1,97,540	43 14	...
	Unaided ... Boys ...	13	7	1,368	1,375	1,214	833	...	...	...	11,030	18,273	15,256	44,539	36 11	...
	Girls ...	2	...	172	172	185	149	..	...	...	3,657	3,840	6,894	14,391	77 13	...
	Total Primary Schools. Boys ...	277	797	34,084	34,881	34,668	25,890	4,41,833	...	9,08,428	1,15,955	55,943	172,397	16,94,556	48 14	12 2
	Girls ...	150	953	15,186	16,139	15,130	10,881	..	...	6,27,593	53,748	59,383	80,074	8,20,798	54 4	...
	Total Primary Schools ...	427	1,750	49,270	51,020	49,798	36,771	4,41,833	...	15,36,021	1,69,703	1,15,326	2,52,471	25,15,354	50 8	8 14

	Primary Schools.																		
Abstract Bombay Division.	Government	Boys	1	38	...	33	37	32	6,431	...	...	...	...	...	6,431	178	13	178	13
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Local Board	Boys	1,499	5,510	77,711	83,221	79,962	55,608	10,91,359	1,09,023	...	34,840	1,672	168	12,37,062	15	7	13	13
		Girls	89	84	4,258	4,342	4,225	2,851	70,573	3,757	...	...	...	450	74,780	17	11	16	11
	Municipal	Boys	296	2,562	88,278	40,840	41,040	30,716	6,01,164	9,530	9,88,896	48,021	2,589	33,037	16,83,237	41	0	14	0
		Girls	149	667	15,233	15,900	14,849	10,358	86,668	1,225	6,13,748	14,740	667	20,700	6,87,648	46	5	2	7
	Aided	Boys	240	254	17,260	17,514	16,783	12,387	17,987	1,064	88,455	80,650	45,734	1,73,088	4,07,018	21	4	1	1
		Girls	64	549	5,532	6,081	5,909	4,363	5,848	380	56,129	36,521	56,880	69,175	2,24,933	38	1	0	15
	Unaided	Boys	20	28	1,590	1,618	1,431	982	...	...	...	11,128	18,253	17,122	46,503	32	11	...	
		Girls	4	...	236	236	247	187	...	...	...	3,657	3,840	7,409	14,906	60	6	...	
	Total Primary Schools	Boys	2,056	8,392	184,839	143,231	139,243	99,725	17,16,941	1,19,617	10,77,391	1,74,639	68,248	2,23,415	33,80,251	24	6	13	5
		Girls	303	1,300	25,259	26,559	25,230	17,759	1,13,039	5,362	6,69,877	54,918	61,287	97,734	10,02,267	39	12	4	8
	Total Primary Schools		2,362	9,692	160,098	169,790	164,473	117,484	18,30,030	1,24,979	17,47,268	2,29,557	1,29,535	3,21,149	43,82,518	26	10	11	2
	Primary Schools.																		
Nasik	Government	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
	Local Board	Boys	419	1,935	22,484	24,419	23,920	16,363	3,13,327	34,815	...	9,310	...	...	3,57,452	14	15	13	2
		Girls	16	34	1,027	1,061	1,040	736	19,387	1,572	...	...	...	450	21,409	20	9	18	10
	Municipal	Boys	29	790	4,968	5,758	5,618	4,501	57,372	2,158	40,410	5,718	...	454	1,06,109	18	14	10	3
		Girls	12	82	1,395	1,477	1,391	984	10,858	484	9,055	...	10	171	20,528	14	12	7	13
	Aided	Boys	29	49	1,553	1,602	1,498	1,198	5,974	...	100	1,472	1,044	16,654	25,244	16	14	4	0
		Girls	7	...	537	537	545	391	3,367	...	...	...	303	8,073	11,743	23	6	6	3
	Unaided	Boys	3	...	87	87	77	62	...	...	...	93	...	630	728	9	7	...	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
	Total Primary Schools.	Boys	480	2,774	29,092	31,866	31,113	22,124	3,76,673	36,970	40,510	16,593	1,044	17,738	4,89,533	15	1	12	1
		Girls	35	116	2,959	3,075	2,976	2,111	33,612	2,006	9,055	...	313	8,694	53,680	18	1	11	5
	Total Primary Schools		515	2,890	32,051	34,941	34,089	24,235	4,10,285	38,976	49,565	16,593	1,357	26,432	5,43,213	15	5	12	6

* Does not include expr. of A.V. Classes attached to Primary Schools.

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			In Upper Primary Stage.	In Lower Primary Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	BOMBAY DIVISION—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools—contd.															
	Government ... Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Government ... Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board ... Boys ...	305	717	14,851	15,568	15,030	10,293	2,24,061	15,933	...	4,880	...	...	2,44,874	16 5	14 5
	Local Board ... Girls ...	17	24	909	933	947	597	12,521	...	...	...	...	...	12,521	13 4	13 4
	Municipal ... Boys ...	47	219	4,957	5,176	4,990	3,305	60,833	2,253	62,710	1,431	2,025	...	1,29,282	25 14	12 8
	Municipal ... Girls ...	16	58	1,453	1,511	1,488	879	5,326	...	26,721	...	57	...	32,104	21 9	8 9
Thâna ..	Aided ... Boys ...	40	29	2,424	2,453	2,563	1,916	4,509	1,084	7,470	4,047	7,384	14,130	38,604	15 1	1 12
	Aided ... Girls ...	8	12	532	544	517	461	1,252	380	1,668	1,081	1,534	4,916	10,831	20 13	2 7
	Unaided ... Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.. Boys ...	392	965	22,233	23,197	22,588	15,514	2,89,433	19,250	70,180	10,358	9,409	14,130	4,12,760	18 2	12 13
	Total, Primary Schools.. Girls ...	41	94	2,894	2,988	2,952	1,937	19,099	380	28,389	1,081	1,591	4,916	55,456	18 13	6 7
	Total Primary Schools...	433	1,059	25,126	26,185	25,540	17,451	3,08,532	19,630	98,569	11,439	11,000	19,046	4,68,216	18 5	12 1

	Primary Schools.																		
Kolába	Government	Boys	1	38	...	38	37	32	6,431	...	...	...	...	...	6,431	173 10	173 10
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board	Boys	285	845	13,577	14,422	14,030	9,599	2,02,496	40,518	...	7,328	1,672	...	2,52,014	17 15	14 7
		Girls	14	19	622	641	636	410	8,932	2,185	...	...	...	...	11,117	17 8	14 1
	Municipal	Boys	16	240	2,212	2,452	2,435	1,768	20,107	3,228	24,036	2,019	..	10	49,409	20 5	8 4
		Girls	6	25	591	616	604	367	4,746	791	4,840	...	...	34	10,411	17 4	7 14
	Aided	Boys	16	10	675	685	669	531	1,565	...	25	835	...	5,555	7,980	11 15	2 5
		Girls	3	19	133	152	158	112	713	...	...	68	...	2,203	2,984	19 8	4 12
	Total, Primary Schools...	Boys	318	1,133	16,464	17,597	17,172	11,926	2,30,599	43,746	24,061	10,182	1,672	5,565	3,15,825	18 6	13 6
		Girls	23	63	1,346	1,409	1,394	888	14,391	2,976	4,840	68	...	2,237	24,512	17 9	10 5
	Total, Primary Schools ...		341	1,196	17,810	19,006	18,566	12,814	2,44,990	46,722	28,901	10,250	1,672	7,802	3,40,337	18 5	13 3
	Primary Schools																
Ratnágiri	Government	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board	Boys	490	2,013	26,799	28,812	26,982	19,353	3,51,475	17,757	...	13,322	...	168	3,82,722	14 3	13 0
		Girls	42	7	1,700	1,707	1,602	1,108	29,733	...	...	...	...	...	29,733	18 9	18 9
	Municipal	Boys	23	689	2,835	3,544	3,546	2,824	20,969	1,894	34,088	4,077	...	412	61,460	17 5	5 15
		Girls	9	62	926	988	919	665	15,738	...	...	...	...	...	15,738	17 2	17 2
	Aided	Boys	72	...	3,178	3,178	3,045	2,008	5,939	...	124	4,147	180	11,769	22,159	7 4	1 15
		Girls	4	5	184	189	196	130	516	...	...	21	...	1,298	1,835	9 6	2 10
	Unaided	Boys	4	21	135	156	130	87	...	...	...	...	...	1,236	1,236	9 7	...
		Girls	2	...	64	64	62	38	...	...	...	...	...	515	515	8 5	...
	Total, Primary Schools..	Boys	589	2,723	32,967	35,690	33,703	24,272	3,78,403	19,651	34,212	21,546	180	13,585	4,67,577	13 14	11 3
		Girls	57	74	2,874	2,948	2,779	1,941	45,987	...	...	21	...	1,813	47,821	17 3	16 8
	Total, Primary Schools ...		646	2,797	35,841	38,638	36,482	26,213	4,24,390	19,651	34,212	21,567	180	15,398	5,15,398	14 2	11 10

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued*.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	CENTRAL DIVISION.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.															
Poona	Government ... Boys ...	3	55	503	558	547	380	12,947	...	...	540	...	...	13,487	24 11	23 11
	Girls ...	3	34	425	459	462	361	21,412	...	...	40	...	...	21,452	44 8	44 6
	Local Board ... Boys ...	525	1,764	26,122	27,886	26,763	19,486	3,69,779	16,855	...	11,075	...	274	3,97,983	14 14	13 13
	Girls ...	24	33	1,130	1,163	1,132	742	22,844	...	...	...	...	...	22,844	20 3	20 3
	Municipal ... Boys ...	40	671	5,096	5,767	6,288	4,672	96,833	3,607	63,028	5,907	...	1,516	1,71,491	20 12	15 6
	Girls ...	24	37	2,533	2,570	2,628	1,612	..	..	64,823	...	...	...	64,823	24 11	...
	Aided ... Boys ...	109	116	7,477	7,593	7,827	5,731	41,994	...	7,355	18,602	6,643	68,030	1,42,624	18 4	5 6
	Girls ...	29	145	2,052	2,197	2,228	1,571	15,128	...	3,162	2,943	1,158	36,301	58,697	26 6	6 13

	Unaided ...	Boys ...	17	5	609	614	588	479	...	...	...	290	...	2,174	2,464	4	4	...
		Girls ...	4	...	289	289	295	214	...	...	...	...	...	2,215	2,215	7	8	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	694	2,611	39,807	42,418	42,008	30,748	5,21,553	20,462	70,983	36,414	3,643	71,994	7,28,049	17	5	12 7
		Girls ...	84	243	6,429	6,678	6,765	4,500	59,384	...	67,985	2,988	1,158	36,516	1,70,031	25	2	8 12
	Total, Primary Schools ...		778	2,860	46,236	49,096	48,773	35,248	5,80,937	20,462	1,38,968	39,402	7,801	1,10,510	8,98,080	18	7	11 15
	Primary Schools.																	
	Government ...	Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	Local Board ...	Boys ...	545	2,949	28,578	31,527	30,941	23,328	3,92,999	48,320	...	16,370	...	17,077	4,74,766	15	6	12 11
		Girls ...	31	19	1,219	1,238	1,140	720	21,148	...	...	...	...	...	21,148	18	9	18 9
	Municipal ...	Boys ...	35	1,127	4,727	5,854	5,995	4,825	45,099	3,667	50,136	4,511	...	25	1,03,438	17	3	7 8
		Girls ...	15	56	1,244	1,300	1,226	829	...	...	21,635	...	...	...	21,635	17	10	...
Satara	Aided ...	Boys ...	85	36	3,328	3,364	3,225	2,644	10,005	...	310	4,648	3,775	13,909	32,647	10	2	3 2
		Girls ...	10	5	396	401	400	302	2,238	...	...	...	10	3,745	5,993	14	15	5 10
	Unaided ...	Boys ...	10	...	174	174	158	124	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...		...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	675	4,112	36,807	40,919	40,319	30,921	4,48,103	51,987	50,446	25,529	3,775	31,011	6,10,851	15	2	11 2
		Girls ...	56	80	2,859	2,939	2,766	1,851	23,386	...	21,635	...	10	3,745	48,776	17	7	8 7
	Total, Primary Schools...		731	4,192	39,666	43,858	43,085	32,772	4,71,489	51,987	72,081	25,529	3,785	34,756	6,59,627	15	5	1 3

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Stage. Upper Stage.	Primary Stage. Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
	CENTRAL DIVISION—*continued.* *Primary Schools.*							Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.
Sholápur	Government ... Boys	1	...	420	420	412	283	1,169	...	...	...	...	...	1,169	2 13	2 13
	Government ... Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board ... Boys	365	1,326	17,605	18,931	18,169	14,248	2,38,789	33,563	...	9,315	...	467	2,87,134	15 13	13 2
	Local Board ... Girls	20	15	967	982	936	674	14,740	...	...	...	...	...	14,740	15 12	15 12
	Municipal ... Boys	35	669	6,372	7,041	6,974	5,463	70,295	3,994	42,299	1,977	...	690	1,19,255	17 2	10 1
	Municipal ... Girls	15	88	2,158	2,241	2,141	1,456	...	...	43,471	...	...	460	43,931	20 8	...
	Aided ... Boys	37	28	2,872	2,900	2,846	2,302	5,180	...	50	8,258	...	22,878	36,376	12 13	1 13
	Aided ... Girls	7	15	507	522	540	427	2,972	...	..	...	...	9,347	12,319	22 13	5 8
	Total, Primary Schools. Boys	438	2,023	27,269	29,292	28,401	22,296	3,15,433	42,557	42,349	19,550	...	24,035	4,43,924	15 10	11 2
	Total, Primary Schools. Girls	42	113	3,632	3,745	3,617	2,557	17,712	...	43,471	...	...	9,807	70,990	19 10	4 14
	Total, Primary Schools.	480	2,136	30,901	33,037	32,018	24,853	3,33,145	42,557	85,820	19,550	...	33,842	5,14,914	16 1	10 6

	Primary Schools.																			
Ahmednagar	Government	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Local Board	Boys	458	1,557	18,770	20,327	20,406	14,907	3,58,568	19,705	...	10,142	...	1,167	3,89,582	19	1	17	9	
		Girls	28	35	1,447	1,482	1,519	988	22,603	...	...	...	...	...	22,603	14	14	14	14	
	Municipal	Boys	18	529	3,348	3,877	3,882	3,071	37,777	1,236	26,540	3,093	...	122	63,768	17	1	9	12	
		Girls	10	54	1,032	1,086	1,050	747	...	...	16,550	15	...	...	16,565	15	14	...		
	Aided	Boys	182	62	4,903	4,965	4,714	3,792	13,383	...	...	1,165	...	55,671	70,219	14	14	2	13	
		Girls	13	121	990	1,111	1,079	835	6,501	...	100	40	72	17,769	24,482	22	11	6	0	
	Unaided	Boys	14	7	314	321	263	250	...	...	...	...	...	1,285	1,285	4	14	...		
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	672	2,155	27,335	29,490	29,265	22,020	4,09,728	20,941	26,540	14,400	...	58,245	5,29,854	18	2	14	0	
		Girls	51	210	3,469	3,679	3,648	2,570	29,104	...	16,650	55	72	17,769	63,650	17	7	7	15	
	Total, Primary Schools.		723	2,365	30,804	33,169	32,913	24,590	4,38,832	20,941	43,190	14,455	72	76,014	5,93,504	18	1	13	5	
	Primary Schools.																			
East Khandesh	Government	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Local Board	Boys	499	3,267	32,945	36,212	36,430	27,784	4,99,024	97,046	...	18,669	...	1,082	6,15,821	16	14	13	11	
		Girls	34	10	1,351	1,361	1,232	891	23,903	...	...	...	...	...	23,903	19	6	19	6	
	Municipal	Boys	50	1,356	7,685	9,041	9,951	7,682	1,10,670	10,173	70,552	5,832	...	633	1,97,860	19	14	11	2	
		Girls	25	36	1,797	1,833	2,007	1,290	...	...	34,322	...	...	...	34,322	17	2	...		
	Aided	Boys	12	...	522	522	483	377	1,009	...	300	...	105	1,112	2,525	5	4	2	1	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	561	4,623	41,152	45,775	46,864	35,843	6,10,702	1,07,219	70,852	24,501	105	2,827	8,16,206	17	7	13	0	
		Girls	59	46	3,148	3,194	3,239	2,181	23,903	...	34,322	...	...	...	58,225	17	15	7	6	
	Total, Primary Schools.		620	4,669	44,300	48,969	50,103	38,024	6,34,605	1,07,219	1,05,174	24,501	105	2,827	8,74,431	17	7	12	10	

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.		Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
				Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2		3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Central Division—*continued.*								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.																
West Khandesh ...	Government	Boys ...	1	56	169	225	200	182	5,168	...	...	207	...	...	5,375	26 14	25 13
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board	Boys ...	259	1,201	14,412	15,703	15,010	10,974	2,02,322	52,244	...	6,242	...	2,981	2,63,789	17 9	13 8
		Girls ...	15	6	654	660	665	444	11,240	...	...	...	...	...	11,240	16 14	16 14
	Municipal	Boys ...	33	962	4,232	5,194	4,925	4,035	47,787	3,667	40,678	3,217	...	363	95,712	19 7	9 2
		Girls ...	22	42	1,508	1,550	1,312	955	...	...	25,143	...	...	2	25,145	19 3	...
	Aided	Boys ...	10	15	300	315	328	203	737	...	...	...	...	13,372	14,109	43 0	2 4
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	Boys ...	2	...	122	122	91	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	305	2,324	19,235	21,559	20,554	15,531	2,56,014	55,911	40,678	9,666	...	16,716	3,78,985	18 7	12 7
		Girls ...	37	48	2,162	2,210	1,977	1,399	11,240	...	25,143	...	...	2	36,385	18 6	5 11
	Total, Primary Schools	...	342	2,372	21,397	23,769	22,531	15,930	2,67,254	55,911	65,821	9,666	...	16,718	4,15,370	18 7	11 14

	Primary Schools.																		
Abstrac ...	Government ...	Boys ...	5	111	1,092	1,203	1,159	845	19,284	...	...	747	...	...	20,031	17 5	16 10
		Girls ...	3	34	425	459	482	361	21,412	...	...	40	...	...	21,452	44 8	44 8
	Local Board ...	Boys ...	2,651	12,154	138,432	150,586	147,719	110,727	20,61,481	2,72,733	...	71,813	...	23,043	24,29,075	16 7	13 15
		Girls ...	152	118	6,768	6,886	6,624	4,459	1,16,478	...	...	...	...	..	1,16,478	17 9	17 9
	Municipal ...	Boys ...	211	5,314	31,460	36,774	38,015	29,748	4,08,461	26,344	2,93,833	24,537	...	3,349	7,56,524	19 14	10 12
		Girls ..	111	308	10,272	10,580	10,364	6,889	...	...	2,05,941	15	...	462	2,06,421	19 15	...
	Aided ...	Boys ...	435	257	19,402	19,659	19,423	15,109	72,307	...	8,015	32,673	10,523	1,74,972	2,98,490	15 6	3 12
		Girls	59	286	3,945	4,231	4,247	3,135	26,839	..	3,262	2,988	1,240	67,162	1,01,491	23 14	6 5
	Unaided ...	Boys ...	43	12	1,219	1,231	1,095	930	...	...	...	290	...	3,459	3,749	3 7	...
		Girls ...	4	...	289	289	295	214	...	...	...	...	...	2,215	2,215	7 8	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	3,345	17,842	191,605	209,463	207,411	157,359	25,61,533	2,99,077	3,01,848	1,30,060	10,523	2,04,828	35,07,869	16 15	12 6
		Girls ...	329	746	21,699	22,445	22,012	15,058	1,64,729	..	2,09,206	3,043	1,240	69,839	4,48,057	20 5	7 8
	Total, Primary Schools ...		3,674	18,594	213,304	231,898	229,423	172,417	27,26,262	2,99,077	5,11,054	1,33,103	11,763	2,74,667	39,55,926	17 4	11 14
	NORTHERN DIVISION.																		
	Primary Schools.																		
Ahmedabad ...	Government ...	Boys ...	3	70	323	393	412	334	12,089	...	...	31	...	925	13,045	31 11	29 5
		Girls ...	1	29	142	171	176	127	5,509	...	...	...	...	...	5,509	31 4	31 4
	Local Board ...	Boys ...	314	2,503	16,911	19,414	18,980	13,997	3,17,740	52,446	...	8,293	...	2,000	3,80,479	20 0	16 11
		Girls ...	47	237	2,827	3,064	3,039	2,156	61,200	10,589	...	...	...	343	72,132	23 11	20 2
	Municipal ...	Boys ...	59	1,570	6,306	7,876	7,463	5,538	1,04,825	5,236	78,699	4,096	...	460	1,93,316	25 15	13 12
		Girls ...	25	229	2,124	2,353	2,188	1,452	31,225	863	26,328	...	...	90	58,506	26 12	14 4
	Aided ...	Boys ...	42	188	2,333	2,521	2,135	1,865	7,748	...	...	719	...	23,849	32,309	13 4	3 2
		Girls ...	14	284	1,600	1,884	1,924	1,286	10,106	...	2,586	...	1,018	16,881	30,591	16 14	5 4
	Unaided ...	Boys ...	3		310	310	328	261	...	...	...	...	3,355	1,196	4,551	13 15	...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	421	4,331	26,183	30,514	29,616	21,995	4,42,402	57,682	78,699	13,132	3,355	28,430	6,23,700	21 1	14 15
		Girls ...	87	779	6,693	7,472	7,327	5,021	1,08,040	11,452	28,914	...	1,018	17,314	1,66,738	22 12	14 12
	Total, Primary School ...		508	5,110	32,876	37,986	36,943	27,016	5,50,442	69,134	1,07,613	13,132	4,373	45,744	7,90,438	21 9	14 14

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.		Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
				Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2		3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Northern Division—*continued.*								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.																
Kaira	Government	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board	Boys	332	4,391	23,813	28,204	26,559	20,172	4,03,643	36,513	...	...	...	...	4,40,156	16 9	15 3
		Girls	53	312	3,767	4,079	4,030	2,799	65,700	4,064	...	...	...	...	69,764	17 5	16 5
	Municipal	Boys	29	1,027	3,264	4,291	4,229	3,274	34,509	2,906	32,904	2,192	...	1,204	73,715	17 0	8 0
		Girls	13	276	1,466	1,742	1,664	1,071	11,689	617	13,547	...	...	278	26,131	14 0	6 0
	Aided	Boys	166	270	7,134	7,404	6,850	5,114	14,121	...	240	786	5,198	74,029	94,374	13 0	2 0
		Girls	12	117	748	865	865	691	4,202	...	108	44	120	9,071	13,545	16 0	5 0
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	527	5,688	34,211	39,899	37,638	28,560	4,52,273	39,419	33,144	2,978	5,198	75,233	6,08,245	16 2	12 0
		Girls	78	705	5,981	6,686	6,559	4,561	81,591	4,681	13,655	44	120	9,349	1,09,440	16 11	12 7
	Total, Primary Schools		605	6,393	40,192	46,585	44,197	33,121	5,33,864	44,100	46,799	3,022	5,318	84,582	7,17,685	16 4	12 1

	Primary Schools.																	
Panch Mahals ...	Local Board ...	Boys ...	156	951	6,991	7,942	7,636	5,407	1,62,116	4,574	...	...	...	...	1,06,690	21 13	21 4
		Girls ...	16	64	956	1,020	979	642	19,738	1,500	...	...	...	...	21,238	21 11	20 3
	Municipal ...	Boys ...	9	283	1,599	1,882	1,816	1,405	11,303	1,035	16,908	464	...	...	29,710	13 0	6 0
		Girls ...	5	41	750	794	769	505	6,650	693	5,376	...	...	...	12,719	17 0	9 0
	Aided ..	Boys ..	13	2	711	713	638	531	1,552	...	...	119	564	5,073	7,309	11 0	2 0
		Girls ...	11	39	736	775	754	631	3,049	...	...	289	...	6,198	9,477	13 0	4 0
	Unaided ..	Boys ..	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ..	180	1,336	9,301	10,537	10,090	7,343	1,74,971	5,609	16,908	583	564	5,073	2,03,708	20 3	17 8
		Girls ..	32	147	2,442	2,589	2,502	1,778	29,437	2,193	5,376	230	...	6,198	43,434	17 6	11 12
	Total, Primary Schools ...		212	1,383	11,743	13,126	12,592	9,121	2,04,408	7,802	22,284	813	564	11,271	2,47,142	19 10	16 3
	Primary Schools.																	
Broach ...	Government ...	Boys ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board ...	Boys ...	231	1,560	12,432	13,992	13,882	9,463	2,39,571	40,635	...	...	...	...	2,80,20..	20 3	17 4
		Girls ...	28	110	1,490	1,600	1,645	1,111	27,270	1,816	..	...	...	...	29,086	18 3	16 9
	Municipal ...	Boys ..	17	374	2,486	2,860	2,817	2,177	19,402	1,290	27,855	1,367	...	179	50,113	18 0	8 0
		Girls ...	12	97	1,327	1,424	1,373	933	8,611	308	12,242	3	...	79	21,234	15 0	6 0
	Aided ...	Boys ...	11	3	578	581	574	418	2,012	...	200	35	...	6,095	8,342	14 0	3 0
		Girls ...	4	...	355	355	324	279	1,960	...	50	191	...	4,836	7,037	22 0	6 0
	Unaided ...	Boys ...	2	...	96	96	91	66	..	...	...	...	...	3,092	3,092	34 0	...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools	Boys ...	261	1,937	15,592	17,529	17,364	12,124	2,60,985	41,925	28,055	1,422	...	9,366	3,41,753	19 10	15 0
		Girls ...	44	207	3,172	3,379	3,342	2,323	37,841	2,124	12,292	194	...	4,906	57,357	17 3	11 6
	Total, Primary Schools ..		305	2,144	18,764	20,908	20,706	14,447	2,98,826	44,049	40,347	1,616	...	14,272	3,99,110	19 4	14 7

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Northern Division—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.															
Surat	Local Board — Boys	390	2,691	25,882	28,573	27,351	16,911	4,13,917	25,500	...	...	...	...	4,39,417	16 1	15 7
	Local Board — Girls	41	140	2,478	2,618	2,508	1,515	43,514	1,765	...	...	...	...	45,279	18 1	17 6
	Municipal — Boys	41	221	4,045	4,266	3,605	2,443	81,131	1,490	31,678	1,189	...	1,758	1,17,246	32 8	25 4
	Municipal — Girls	13	45	1,125	1,170	1,000	558	29,239	413	8,858	...	4,083	114	42,707	42 11	29 4
	Aided — Boys	20	80	1,381	1,461	1,487	1,146	7,779	...	200	110	4,859	14,404	27,352	18 7	5 4
	Aided — Girls	19	120	1,222	1,342	1,354	941	11,282	...	2,000	...	...	21,752	35,034	25 14	8 5
	Unaided — Boys	4	9	840	849	828	573	...	...	...	...	2,690	11,112	13,802	16 11	...
	Unaided — Girls	4	7	302	309	297	223	...	...	...	...	...	8,564	8,564	28 13	...
	Total Primary Schools — Boys	455	3,001	32,148	35,149	33,271	21,073	5,02,827	26,990	31,878	1,299	7,549	27,274	5,97,817	4 12	2 15
	Total Primary Schools — Girls	77	312	5,127	5,439	5,159	3,237	84,035	2,178	10,858	...	4,083	30,430	1,31,584	16 12	7 13
	Total, Primary Schools	532	3,313	37,275	40,588	38,430	24,310	5,86,862	29,168	42,736	1,299	11,632	57,704	7,29,401	6 6	3 10

	Primary Schools.																	
Baroda Camp ...	Government ...	Boys ...	1	28	93	121	115	89	2,868	...	...	297	...	...	3,165	28 0	25 0
		Girls ...	1	3	40	43	45	27	1,946	...	...	...	...	...	1,946	43 0	43 0
	Aided ...	Boys ...	1	...	104	104	113	94	674	...	...	26	...	1,469	2,169	20 0	6 0
		Girls ...	1	27	160	187	181	167	838	...	...	...	...	2,973	3,811	21 0	5 0
	Total, Primary Schools .	Boys ...	2	28	197	225	228	183	3,542	...	...	323	...	1,469	5,334	23 6	15 9
		Girls ...	2	30	200	230	226	194	2,784	...	...	...	...	2,973	5,757	25 8	12 5
	Total, Primary Schools ...		4	58	397	455	454	377	6,326	...	...	323	...	4,442	11,091	24 7	13 15
	Primary Schools.																	
Deesa Camp ...	Cantonment ...	Boys ...	1	...	183	183	194	180	910	...	...	207	...	673	1,790	9 4	4 11
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided (Recognised) ...	Boys ...	2	...	122	122	112	90	512	...	...	192	...	994	1,698	15 2	4 9
		Girls ...	2	1	104	105	98	62	461	...	...	...	510	618	1,589	16 3	4 11
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	3	...	305	305	306	270	1,422	...	...	399	...	1,667	3,488	12 4	7 9
		Girls ...	2	1	104	105	98	62	461	...	...	...	510	618	1,589	16 0	4 7
	Total, Primary Schools ...		5	1	409	410	404	332	1,883	...	...	399	510	2,285	5,077	12 8	4 6

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.		Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
				Primary stage.	Primary Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2		3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Northern Division—*continued.*								Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.																
Abstract, Northern Division.	Government	Boys	4	98	416	514	527	423	14,557	...	...	328	...	925	16,210	30 12	28 6
		Girls	2	32	182	214	221	154	7,455	...	...	...	...	...	7,455	33 12	33 12
	Local Board	Boys	1,425	12,096	86,029	98,125	94,408	65,950	15,36,987	1,59,668	...	8,293	...	2,000	17,06,948	18 1	16 5
		Girls	185	863	11,518	12,381	12,201	8,223	2,17,422	19,734	...	...	...	343	2,37,499	19 7	17 13
	Municipal	Boys	156	3,475	17,883	21,358	20,124	15,017	2,52,080	11,957	1,88,044	9,535	...	4,274	4,65,890	23 2	12 8
		Girls	68	691	6,792	7,483	6,994	4,519	87,414	2,894	66,848	3	4,083	552	1,61,294	23 1	12 8
	Aided	Boys	255	543	12,363	12,906	12,209	9,258	31,398	...	640	1,980	10,621	1,25,913	1,73,552	14 3	2 12
		Girls	63	598	4,915	5,513	5,500	4,057	31,895	...	4,744	465	1,648	62,329	1,01,084	18 6	5 13
	Unaided	Boys	9	9	1,246	1,255	1,245	900	...	...	...	...	6,045	15,400	21,445	17 2	...
		Girls	4	7	302	309	297	223	...	...	...	...	...	8,564	8,564	28 15	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	1,849	16,221	117,037	134,158	123,513	91,548	18,38,422	1,71,625	1,88,684	20,133	16,666	1,48,512	23,84,045	22 7	14 5
		Girls	322	2,181	23,719	25,900	25,213	17,176	3,44,189	22,628	71,092	468	5,731	71,788	5,15,896	20 7	13 10
	Total, Primary Schools		2,171	18,402	141,656	160,058	153,726	108,724	21,82,611	1,94,253	2,59,776	20,601	22,397	2,20,300	28,99,941	18 14	14 3

	Southern Division																	
	Primary Schools.																	
Dhárwár ...	Government ...	Boys ...	5	43	686	729	669	556	15,934	...	...	162	...	...	16,146	24	2	23 14
		Girls ...	2	29	382	411	429	324	8,699	...	...	...	...	...	8,699	20	4	20 4
	Local Board ...	Boys ...	485	4,285	28,513	32,798	33,192	23,721	5,23,163	...	...	17,812	3,180	...	5,49,155	16	6	15 15
		Girls ...	69	80	3,937	4,017	3,873	2,634	...	65,934	...	...	2,361	...	68,295	17	1	...
	Municipal ...	Boys ...	51	1,286	8,101	9,387	9,258	6,843	78,403	1,477	78,053	6,876	1,169	...	1,66,978	17	15	8 7
		Girls ...	25	179	3,297	3,476	3,418	2,377	21,787	107	31,178	...	308	...	53,380	15	6	6 6
	Aided ...	Boys ...	218	316	8,610	8,923	8,500	7,319	18,700	...	...	2,560	34,053	588	55,901	6	9	2 3
		Girls ...	12	...	453	453	433	351	1,168	...	...	193	1,914	...	3,275	7	9	2 11
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	759	5,930	45,910	51,840	51,619	38,439	6,41,250	1,477	78,053	27,410	38,402	583	7,87,180	15	4	12 7
		Girls ...	108	288	8,069	8,357	8,153	5,683	31,654	66,041	31,178	193	4,533	...	1,33,649	16	8	3 15
	Total, Primary Schools ...		867	6,218	53,979	60,197	59,772	44,125	6,72,904	67,518	1,09,231	27,603	42,935	583	9,20,829	15	6	11 4
	Primary Schools.																	
Belgaum ...	Government ...	Boys ...	3	25	388	413	394	291	5,628	...	...	...	...	...	5,628	14	5	14 5
		Girls ...	1	...	28	28	28	25	283	...	...	...	...	...	288	10	5	10 5
	Local Board ...	Boys ...	376	2,638	22,771	25,409	25,104	18,976	4,02,912	29,232	...	15,896	4,337	...	4,52,427	18	0	16 0
		Girls ...	34	54	2,337	2,331	2,400	1,694	...	28,529	...	...	...	...	28,529	11	14	...
	Municipal ...	Boys ...	23	463	4,080	4,543	4,322	3,299	42,004	2,672	23,741	4,128	86	...	72,631	16	13	9 11
		Girls ...	11	30	1,293	1,323	1,293	840	1,043	...	25,652	...	...	...	26,695	20	7	0 13
	Aided ...	Boys ...	77	78	2,791	2,869	2,559	2,053	6,328	...	...	1,397	12,537	...	20,262	8	0	2 8
		Girls ...	4	20	250	270	295	203	1,541	...	...	9	4,346	...	5,896	20	0	5 4
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	484	3,204	30,030	33,234	32,379	24,619	4,56,872	31,954	23,741	21,421	16,960	...	5,50,948	17	0	14 1
		Girls ...	50	104	3,880	3,984	4,019	2,762	2,872	28,529	25,652	9	4,343	...	61,408	15	4	0 11
	Total, Primary Schools ...		534	3,308	33,910	37,218	36,398	27,381	4,59,744	60,483	49,393	21,430	21,306	...	6,12,356	16	13	12 10

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.		Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
				Upper Stage.	Lower Stage.	Total			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2		3	4	4 (a)	4 (b)	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Southern Division—*continued.*								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.																
	Government ...	Boys ...	3	...	338	368	362	290	7,750	...	...	...	...	...	7,750	21 7	21 7
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
	Local Board ...	Boys ...	378	2,306	20,078	22,384	21,712	16,696	3,87,553	...	...	7,513	1,103	...	3,96,169	18 4	17 14
		Girls ...	35	16	1,681	1,697	1,651	1,180	...	23,913	...	6,311	...	...	35,224	21 5	...
	Municipal ...	Boys ...	21	353	3,341	3,694	3,555	2,759	39,846	625	25,930	1,467	10	...	67,878	19 1	11 3
		Girls ...	14	13	1,261	1,274	1,221	935	1,888	867	20,850	...	...	...	23,605	19 5	1 8
Bijapur ...	Aided ...	Boys ...	132	178	5,407	5,585	5,302	4,643	10,868	...	3,087	3,828	23,43	...	41,220	7 10	2 0
		Girls ...	6	6	291	297	296	252	2,036	...	...	28	4,462	...	6,526	22 0	6 14
	Unaided ...	Boys ...	10	3	278	281	252	221	...	...	...	...	82?	...	825	3 4	...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools ...	Boys ...	544	2,840	29,472	32,312	31,273	24,609	4,46,017	625	29,017	12,808	25,375	...	5,13,842	16 7	14 4
		Girls ...	55	35	3,233	3,268	3,168	2,367	3,924	29,780	20,850	6,339	4,462	...	65,355	20 10	1 4
	Total, Primary Schools ...		599	2,875	32,705	35,580	34,441	26,976	4,49,941	30,405	49,867	19,147	29,837	...	5,79,197	16 8	13 1

Kánara	*Primary Schools.*																		
	Government	Boys	1	...	22	22	30	20	264	...	...	...	...	...	264	8 13	8 13
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board	Boys	242	1,071	9,413	10,484	10,226	7,286	2,21,833	...	...	1,810	...	...	2,23,643	21 14	21 11
		Girls	17	35	744	779	757	509	...	15,251	...	1,294	806	...	17,351	22 11	...
	Municipal	Boys	24	330	2,191	2,521	2,554	1,890	27,180	1,203	29,856	936	571	...	50,746	19 14	10 10
		Girls	8	37	650	687	698	484	3,524	878	6,256	6	68	...	10,732	15 6	5 1
	Aided	Boys	41	8	1,457	1,465	1,401	1,075	2,883	...	...	415	2,084	...	5,382	3 13	2 0
		Girls	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools	Boys	308	1,409	13,083	14,492	14,211	10,271	2,52,160	1,203	29,856	3,161	2,655	...	2,80,035	19 11	17 12
		Girls	25	72	1,394	1,466	1,455	993	3,524	16,129	6,256	1,300	874	...	28,083	19 5	2 7
	Total, Primary Schools		333	1,481	14,477	15,958	15,666	11,264	2,55,684	17,332	27,112	4,461	3,529	...	3,08,118	19 11	16 5
Abstract, Southern Division.	*Primary Schools.*																		
	Government	Boys	12	68	1,464	1,532	1,455	1,157	29,626	...	...	162	...	...	29,788	20 8	20 6
		Girls	3	29	410	439	457	349	8,987	...	...	...	...	...	8,987	19 11	19 11
	Local Board	Boys	1,481	10,300	80,775	91,075	90,234	66,679	15,40,461	29,262	...	43,031	8,620	...	16,21,394	18 0	17 1
		Girls	155	185	8,669	8,854	8,681	6,017	...	1,38,627	...	7,605	3,167	...	1,49,399	17 3	...
	Municipal	Boys	124	2,432	17,713	20,145	19,689	14,791	1,87,433	5,977	1,48,560	13,407	1,536	...	3,57,233	18 2	9 8
		Girls	58	259	6,503	6,762	6,633	4,536	38,242	1,852	83,936	6	376	...	1,14,412	17 4	4 4
	Aided	Boys	463	580	18,265	18,845	17,852	15,090	38,779	...	3,067	8,200	72,111	588	1,22,765	6 14	2 13
		Girls	22	26	994	1,020	1,024	806	4,745	...	...	230	10,722	...	15,697	15 5	4 10
	Unaided	Boys	10	3	278	281	252	221	...	...	...	...	825	...	825	3 4	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	2,095	13,388	118,495	131,878	129,432	97,938	17,96,299	35,259	1,51,667	64,800	83,392	588	21,92,005	16 7	13 14
		Girls	238	499	16,576	17,075	16,795	11,708	41,974	1,40,479	83,936	7,841	14,265	...	2,88,495	17 3	2 8
	Total, Primary Schools		2,333	13,862	135,071	148,953	146,277	109,646	18,38,273	1,75,738	2,35,603	72,611	97,657	588	24,20,500	16 8	12 9

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	SIND.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.															
Karáchi ...	Government ... Boys ...	1	...	84	84	80	70	2,381	...	...	30	1	...	2,412	30 8	29 12
	Girls ...	1	...	31	31	29	19	914	...	...	...	...	...	914	31 8	31 8
	Local Board ... Boys ..	81	569	3,175	3,744	3,813	3,075	83,434	8,752	...	...	51	...	92,237	24 3	21 14
	Girls ...	2	...	76	76	73	56	782	782	...	...	...	...	1,564	21 7	16 11
	Municipal ... Boys ...	33	27	3,898	3,925	3,809	3,009	65,572	702	56 631	4,528	881	...	1,28,314	33 11	17 3
	Girls ...	20	32	2,057	2,089	2,059	1,643	39,806	370	36,045	...	213	...	76,434	37 2	19 5
	Aided ... Boys ..	131	224	7,236	7,460	7,055	5,883	39,077	...	15,520	15,796	17,389	18,776	1,06,568	15 2	5 9
	Girls ..	51	124	3,041	3,165	2,970	2,188	33,670	...	7,685	1,287	15,250	16,290	74,382	25 1	11 5
	Total, Primary Schools. Boys ...	246	820	14,393	15,213	14,757	12,037	1,90,464	9,454	72,151	20,354	18,335	18,776	3,29,534	22 5	12 15
	Girls ...	74	156	5,205	5,361	5,131	3,906	75 172	1,152	43,930	1,287	15,463	16,290	1,53,294	29 14	14 10
	Total, Primary Schools ..	320	976	19,598	20,574	19,888	15,943	2,65,636	10,606	1,16,081	21,641	33,798	35,066	3,82,828	24 4	13 6

	Primary Schools.																
Hyderabad	Government	Boys	1	2	229	231	224	192	5,316	...	...	565	...	...	5,881	26 4	23 12
		Girls	1	8	117	125	125	90	5,111	...	...	...	...	...	5,111	40 14	40 14
	Local Board	Boys	114	457	4,005	4,462	4,377	3,465	85,734	42,504	...	2	227	...	1,28,467	29 6	19 9
		Girls	2	...	53	53	47	39	675	678	...	...	...	...	1,356	28 14	14 7
	Municipal	Boys	15	79	1,937	2,016	1,950	1,554	28,504	693	25,321	466	163	...	55,147	28 4	14 10
		Girls	6	8	487	495	497	368	10,551	47	5,981	...	...	...	16,579	38 6	21 4
	Aided	Boys	106	183	4,925	5,108	4,771	4,062	30,879	...	3,450	24,925	12,300	3,877	80,431	16 14	6 8
		Girls	36	77	2,145	2,222	2,103	1,717	19,778	...	2,839	5,484	4,663	9,326	42,090	20 0	9 6
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	236	721	11,096	11,817	11,322	9,273	1,50,433	43,197	28,771	25,958	12,690	8,877	2,69,926	24 13	13 5
		Girls	45	93	2,902	2,895	2,775	2,214	36,118	725	8,820	5,484	4,663	9,326	65,136	23 8	13 0
	Total, Primary Schools		281	814	13,898	14,712	14,097	11,487	1,86,551	43,922	37,591	31,442	17,353	18,203	3,35,062	23 12	13 4
	Primary Schools.																
Nawabshah	Local Board	Boys	110	738	5,491	6,229	5,994	4,833	1,47,665	31,641	...	5	392	...	1,79,708	30 0	24 10
		Girls	8	9	388	397	365	272	5,323	5,324	...	...	...	...	10,647	29 3	14 9
	Municipal	Boys	3	...	502	502	505	381	6,606	...	5,069	...	11	...	11,686	23 2	13 1
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Aided	Boys	101	37	3,224	3,261	3,045	2,493	18,223	...	350	...	15,300	...	33,873	11 2	6 10
		Girls	13	2	418	420	418	330	2,974	...	...	...	2,100	507	5,581	13 6	7 2
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	214	775	9,217	9,992	9,544	7,707	1,72,494	31,641	5,419	5	15,703	...	2,25,262	23 10	13 1
		Girls	21	11	806	817	783	602	8,297	5,324	...	...	2,100	507	16,228	20 12	10 10
	Total, Primary Schools		235	786	10,023	10,809	10,327	8,309	1,80,791	36,965	5,419	5	17,803	507	2,41,490	23 6	17 8

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	SIND—*contd.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools—contd.															
Sukkur	Government ... Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board ... Boys ...	160	1,411	7,526	8,937	8,672	7,089	1,86,607	12,348	...	...	96	...	1,99,051	22 15	21 8
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Municipal ... Boys ...	17	76	2,590	2,666	2,521	1,962	38,253	188	33,038	782	264	...	72,525	28 12	11 3
	Girls ...	10	11	1,484	1,495	1,468	823	15,423	92	12,826	23	75	...	28,439	19 6	10 8
	Aided ... Boys ...	120	322	5,440	5,762	4,772	4,192	24,134	...	3,440	4,945	18,142	5,563	56,224	11 13	5 1
	Girls ...	24	63	1,075	1,138	1,093	947	6,060	...	1,920	...	3,366	2,779	14,125	12 15	5 9
	Total, Primary Schools Boys ...	297	1,809	15,556	17,365	15,965	13,243	2,48,994	12,536	36,478	5,727	18,502	5,563	3,27,800	20 9	15 10
	Girls ...	34	74	2,559	2,633	2,561	1,770	21,483	92	14,746	23	3,441	2,779	42,564	16 10	8 6
	Total, Primary Schools ...	331	1,883	18,115	19,998	18,526	15,013	2,70,477	12,628	51,224	5,750	21,943	8,342	3,70,364	20 0	14 10

	Primary Schools.																		
Thar and Parkar.	Government	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Local Board	Boys	66	342	2,401	2,743	2,900	2,330	77,819*	...	...	..	...	...	77,819	26 13	26 13		
		Girls	5	27	494	521	496	423	7,619	7,618	...	...	...	...	15,237	30 12	15 6		
	Municipal	Boys	2	27	256	283	208	229	3,899	...	3,741	54	3	...	7,697	25 13	13 1		
		Girls	1	...	50	50	40	36	1,052	...	750	...	...	...	1,802	36 12	21 8		
	Aided	Boys	61	123	1,313	1,436	1,272	1,190	8,356	...	500	5	6,510	1,147	16,518	13 0	6 9		
		Girls	4	7	100	107	103	91	787	200	...	...	900	..	1,887	18 5	7 10		
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	129	492	3,970	4,462	4,470	3,749	90,074	...	4,241	59	6,513	1,147	1,02,034	22 13	20 2		
		Girls	13	34	644	678	648	550	9,458	7,818	750		900	...	18,926	29 3	14 10		
	Total, Primary Schools		142	526	4,614	5,140	5,118	4,299	99,532	7,818	4,991	59	7,413	1,147	1,20,960	23 10	19 7		
	Primary Schools.																		
Upper Sind Frontier.	Government	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Local Board	Boys	75	551	2,780	3,331	3,212	2,506	70,392	30,863	...	...	23	...	1,01,278	31 8	21 15		
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
	Municipal	Boys	2	9	288	297	272	215	3,268	...	3,352	...	...	...	6,615	24 5	12 0		
		Girls	2	...	164	164	151	101	1,610	...	1,437	...	6	...	3,053	20 3	10 11		
	Aided	Boys	56	124	1,348	1,472	1,339	1,102	7,644	...	...	...	5,600	...	13,244	9 14	5 11		
		Girls	6	...	110	116	98	86	399	...	...	...	600	...	999	10 3	4 1		
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	133	684	4,416	5,100	4,823	3,823	81,299	30,863	3,352	...	5,623	...	1,21,137	25 2	16 14		
		Girls	8	...	280	280	249	187	2,009	...	1,437	...	606	...	4,052	16 4	8 1		
	Total, Primary Schools		141	684	4,696	5,380	5,072	4,010	83,308	30,863	4,789	...	6,229	...	1,25,189	24 11	16 7		

* Th grant exceeds the total recurring expenditure by Rs. 23,952.

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*concluded.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Stage.	Primary Stage.				Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
			Upper	Lower	Total.											
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	SIND—*concluded.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools—contd.															
Larkana ...	Government ... Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Local Board ... Boys ...	219	1,366	9,107	10,473	10,475	8,353	2,33,157	31,298	...	1	418	...	2,64,874	25 5	22 4
	Girls ...	7	4	305	309	307	212	3,780	3,779	...	...	...	...	7,559	24 10	12 5
	Municipal ... Boys ...	7	49	1,501	1,550	1,501	1,151	19,082	671	18,980	374	27	...	39,134	26 1	12 11
	Girls ...	3	1	184	185	171	134	1,776	100	1,042	74	2	...	2,994	17 8	10 6
	Aided ... Boys ...	122	264	3,638	3,902	3,512	2,998	20,862	...	110	720	12,617	...	34,309	9 12	5 15
	Girls ...	25	51	848	899	818	708	4,545	...	500	...	2,200	1,069	8,314	10 3	5 9
	Total, Primary Schools. Boys ...	348	1,679	14,246	15,925	15,488	12,502	2,73,101	31,969	19,090	1,095	13,062	...	3,38,317	21 14	17 10
	Girls ...	35	56	1,337	1,393	1,296	1,054	10,101	3,879	1,542	74	2,202	1,069	18,867	14 9	7 13
	Total, Primary Schools ...	383	1,735	15,583	17,318	16,784	13,556	2,83,202	35,848	20,632	1,169	15,264	1,069	3,57,184	21 4	16 14

	Primary Schools.																	
Abstract, Sind Division.	Government ...	Boys ...	2	2	313	315	304	262	7,697	...	...	595	4	...	8,296	27	5	25 5
		Girls ...	2	8	148	156	154	109	6,025	...	...	...	...	...	6,025	39	2	39 2
	Local Board ...	Boys ...	825	5,434	34,485	39,919	39,449	31,651	8,84,308	1,57,406	...	8	1,207	...	10,43,429	26	7	22 7
		Girls ...	27	40	1,316	1,356	1,283	1,002	18,182	18,181	...	...	...	...	36,363	28	4	14 2
	Municipal ...	Boys ...	79	267	10,972	11,239	10,856	8,501	1,65,179	2,254	1,46,132	6,204	1,349	...	3,21,118	29	9	15 3
		Girls ...	42	52	4,426	4,478	4,395	3,105	70,218	609	58,081	97	296	...	1,29,301	29	7	16 0
	Aided ...	Boys ...	697	1,277	27,124	28,401	25,766	21,920	1,49,175	...	23,370	46,391	87,868	34,363	3,41,167	13	4	6 13
		Girls ...	159	324	7,743	8,067	7,606	6,067	68,213	200	13,144	6,771	29,079	29,971	1,47,378	19	6	8 15
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	1,603	6,980	72,894	79,874	76,369	62,334	12,06,859	1,59,860	1,69,502	53,198	90,428	34,363	17,14,010	22	7	15 13
		Girls ...	230	424	13,633	14,057	13,443	10,283	1,62,638	18,990	71,225	6,868	29,375	29,971	3,19,067	23	12	12 2
	Total, Primary Schools	...	1,833	7,404	86,527	93,931	89,812	72,617	13,69,497	1,78,850	2,40,727	60,066	1,19,803	64,334	20,33,077*	22	10	15 4
	ADEN.																	
	Primary Schools.																	
Aden	Government ...	Boys ...	3	...	439	439	377	377	139	...	5,000	384	...	...	5,523	12	0	0 5
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	Aided ...	Boys ...	14	...	723	723	613	590	4,224	...	...	2,018	788	3,321	10,351	16	14	6 14
		Girls ...	5	...	156	156	139	128	1,135	...	...	...	...	2,623	3,758	24	1	7 4
	Unaided ...	Boys ...	7	...	492	492	631	457	...	...	...	1,550	1,263	...	2,813	5	11	...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	24	...	1,654	1,654	1,621	1,424	4,363	...	5,000	3,952	2,051	3,321	18,687	17	8	2 12
		Girls ...	5	...	156	156	139	128	1,135	...	...	...	...	2,623	3,758	24	1	7 4
	Total, Primary Schools	...	29	...	1,810	1,810	1,760	1,552	5,498	...	5,000	3,952	2,051	5,944	22,445	12	12	3 2
	Grand Total Primary Schools for Boys and Girls.		12,402	67,974	738,466	806,440	785,471	582,440	99,53,171	9,73,697	29,99,423	5,19,923	9,88,553	3,31,630	1,57,14,407	20	0	12 10

* Excluding Rs. 4,484 spent on A. V. classes attached to Primary Schools.

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6.

Statistical Return of Schools for Special or Technical Training for the official year 1922-1923.

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Training Schools for Males.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Government.													
Násik ... Thána ...	District Training School, Nasik	1	45	48	45	15,003	...	...	...	...	...	15,003	312 9	312 9
	Do. do. Umbergaon.	1	30	39	36	12,613	...	...	...	...	419	13,032	334 2	323 6
Kolaba ...	Do. do. Alibag.	1	40	44	43	15,650	...	...	...	...	...	15,650	355 10	355 10
Ratnagiri ...	Do. do. Ratnagiri.	1	48	48	47	15,295	...	...	...	...	120	15,415	321 2	318 10
Poona ...	Training College for Men, Poona.	1	186	226	213	1,05,526	8,908	3,455	...	...	2,082	1,19,971	530 14	466 15
	Urdu Training Class, Poona ...	...	49	51	47									
Sátára ...	Government Training School, Satara ...	1	48	49	48	14,864	...	...	...	...	—75	14,789	301 13	303 6
Sholápur ...	Do. Sholápur ...	1	50	47	47	13,781	...	...	...	...	...	13,781	293 3	293 3
Ahmednagar ...	Do. Ahmednagar ...	1	48	48	46	13,004	...	...	...	...	...	13,004	270 15	270 15
East Khándesh ...	Do. Jalgaon ...	1	49	50	49	13,516	...	...	...	...	...	13,516	271 8	271 8
West Khándesh ...	Training College, Dhulia ...	1	160	179	167	48,855	12,305	3,001	...	...	...	64,161	358 7	245 0
Ahmedabad ...	P. B. Training College for Men, Ahmedabad ...	1	230	200	189	86,212	9,646	7,896	22	49	*3,576	1,07,401	537 0	431 1*
Kaira ...	Government Training School, Nadiad ...	1	40	46	44	15,214	...	...	...	...	...	15,214	380 0	380 0

Broach	...	Do. Broach ...	1	38	43	41	9,657	...	...	...	...	...	9,657	225 0	225 0
Surat	...	Do. Surat ...	1	43	46	44	14,051	...	...	...	...	...	14,051	305 7	305 7
Dhárwár	...	Training College for Men, Dhárwár	1	94	199	189	61,020	6,125	...	...	...	...	67,145	337 6	306 10
		Training School for Urdu Boys, Hubli	1	28	28	26	11,680	...	...	...	...	...	11,680	417 2	417 2
Hyderabad	...	Training College for Men, Hyderabad	...	197	207	194	51,275	16,154	...	...	...	60	67,489	326 1	247 11
Nawabshah	...	Training School, Navshahro ...	...	...	...	...	3,748	...	...	...	...	...	3,748	.....	.....
Sukkur	...	Do. Shikarpur ...	..	...	...	...	3,880	...	...	...	...	339	4,219	.....	.....
Larkana	...	Do. Larkana ...	...	...	...	...	5,457	...	...	...	...	592	6,049	.....	.....
		Total ...	17	1,428	1,598	1,515	5,25,281	53,138	19,352	22	49	7,183	6,04,975	378 9	333 3
		Aided.													
		Stipend to a student attending the Sanawar Training School.	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	50	.....	.....
Ahmednagar	...	Union Training School, Ahmednagar	1	44	47	44	3,854	...	...	...	...	5,173	9,027	192 4	82 0
Ahmedabad	..	I. P. Mission Training College for Men, Ahmedabad	1	15	18	17	3,392	...	...	...	3,270	...	6,662	370 2	188 7
		Total ...	2	59	65	61	7,296	...	...	...	3,270	5,173	15,739	242 2	112 4
		Unaided.													
Aden	...	Training School for Teachers of Government A.-V. School ...	1	5	5	4	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
		Total, Training Schools for Males	20	1,492	1,668	1,580	5,32,577	53,138	19,352	22	3,319	12,306	6,20,714	372 8	313 5
		TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR FEMALES. *Government.*													
Poona	...	Training College for Women, Poona	1	114	109	98	33,784	4,336	5,185	...	1,767	291	45,363	416 3	309 15
Do.	...	Training Class attached to the Central Urdu Girls' School, Poona	1	8	8	3	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....
Ahmedabad	...	Mahalaxmi Training College for Women, Ahmedabad	1	120	133	101	38,252	3,206	2,755	...	893	...	45,106	339 2	287 9
Dhárwár	...	Training College for Women, Dhárwár	1	51	82	78	43,094	379	...	...	...	...	43,473	530 3	525 9
Hyderabad	...	Training College for Women, Hyderabad	1	29	33	30	19,386	2,283	...	...	...	27	21,696	657 7	587 7
		Total ...	5	317	360	305	1,34,516	10,204	7,940	...	2,660	318	1,55,638	432 5	373 6

* Includes Rs. 3,211 as revenue of Indian States.

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Training Schools for Females—*concld.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Municipal.													
Karáchi ..	Female Normal Class, Karáchi .	1	18	17	14	3,758	...	3,160	...	...	...	6,918	406 15	221 1
	Aided.													
	For Europeans and Anglo-Indians.													
Bombay ...	Normal Class attached to the Queen Mary High School, Girgaum	1	11	13	10	2,055	...	...	1,702	...	1,703	5,460	420 0	158 1
	Convent Normal Class, Clare Road	1	23	22	19	5,436	...	...	1,335	...	4,420	11,191	508 10	247 1
Poona ...	St. Mary's Training College, Poona	1	16	14	12	6,120	...	...	1,618	...	519	8,257	589 12	437 2
	Total ...	3	50	49	41	13,651	...	...	4,655	...	6,642	24,908	508 5	277 12

		For Indians.													
Bombay	...	Vanita Vishram Normal Class.	1	79	66	38	4,869	...	5,396	161	5,886	...	46,332	247 7	74 1
Násik	...	Seva Sadan Normal Class	1	116	108	71	1,913	...	1,745	1,510	...	1,103	6,361	58 14	17 11
		Z. M. Victoria Needle Work Training Class for High Caste Hindu Ladies	1	9	10	7	50	...	..	...	...	419	469	46 14	5 0
Poona	...	Seva Sadan Training College, Poona	1	119	139	75	8,500	...	...	...	...	5,400	13,900	160 0	61 2
		U. F. C. M. Training College, Poona	1	32	28	27	3,150	...	...	1,947	...	2,646	6,743	244 6	112 8
Sholapur	...	Z. M. Urdu Training Class, Sholapur	1	10	9	8	783	...	...	...	...	2,236	3,019	335 7	87 0
		Mary B. Hardinge Kindergarten Training School, Sholapur	1	17	18	17	930	...	...	125	...	1,184	2,259	125 8	52 12
Ahmednagar	...	Sta. Monica's Normal Class, Ahmednagar	1	35	39	36	2,220	...	...	...	...	4,734	6,954	278 5	56 15
Ahmedábad	..	I. P. Mission Training College for Christian Girls, Ahmedabad.	1	32	34	33	3,190	...	...	...	...	3,848	7,038	207 0	93 10
Panch Mahals	...	Methodist Teacher's Training College for Women, Godhra ...	1	69	50	50	4,236	...	...	...	...	6,419	10,655	213 0	85 0
Karáchi	...	C. E. L. Mission Teachers College, Karachi	1	10	10	9	3,370	...	75	..	1,946	...	5,391	539 2	337 0
		Total ...	11	558	511	371	33,251	...	7,216	2,843	17,812	18,099	79,221	155 0	65 1
		Total, for Europeans and Indians (Aided) ...	14	608	560	412	46,862	...	7,216	7,498	24,464	18,099	1,04,129	185 15	83 11
		Total Training Schools for Females	20	943	937	731	1,85,136	10,204	18,316	7,498	24,772	20,759	2,66,685	284 10	197 6
		ART SCHOOLS.													
		Government.													
Bombay	..	Sir J. J. School of Art ...	1	390	393	299	1,30,501	...	...	6,329	2,454	...	1,48,284	377 5	354 15
		MEDICAL SCHOOLS.													
		For Males.													
		Government.													
Poona	...	B. J. Medical School, Poona ...	1	273	270	263	50,817	....	...	11,160	658	3,378	66,013	244 7	188 3
Ahmedabad	...	B. J. Medical School, Ahmedabad	1	214	207	196	46,785	1,099	...	10,266	...	...	58,150	280 15	226 0
Hyderabad	...	Medical School, Hyderabad ...	1	50	64	58	41,008	2,450	...	2,703	5,042	...	51,208	800 2	640 12
		Total ...	3	527	541	517	1,38,610	3,549	...	24,134	8,420	653	1,75,371	324 3	256 3

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Medical Schools—*concld.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	For Females.													
	Aided.													
Hyderabad	Midwifery School, Hyderabad ...	1	5	4	4	.....	550	...	..	...	1,316	1,866	466 8	.....
	Engineering and Surveying Schools.													
	For Males.													
	Aided.													
Karachi ...	Engineering Class attached to the D. J. Sind College, Karachi.	1	4	4	4	2,900	750	100	...	...	...	3,750	937 8	725 0
	Technical and Industrial Schools.													
	For Males.													
	Government.													
Bombay ...	Reay Art Workshop	(1)	(152)	(150)	(113)	Included in the expenditure of Sir J. J. School of Art								
Poona ...	College of Engineering Workshop, Poona	1	161	163	125	21,776	...	...	4,900	...	63	26,739	164 6	133 7

Ahmedabad	...	R. C. Technical Institute, Ahmedabad	1	107	105	79	22,872	50	15	1,893	453	70	25,353	241 7	217 13
Dharwar	...	Criminal Tribes Technical School, Gadag	1	25	20	20	540	...	...	...	...	...	540	270 0	270 0
Bijápur	...	Criminal Tribes Technical School, Bijapur	1	71	48	52	1,056	...	...	...	...	...	1,056	18 8	18 8
		Criminal Tribes Technical School, Bagalkot	1	10	4	3	120	...	...	...	...	...	120	30 0	30 0
		Total ...	5 (1)	374 (152)	350 (150)	279 (113)	46,384	50	15	6,793	453	133	53,508	107 10	92 12
		Local Board.													
Ratnágiri	...	School of Industry	1	161	151	110	8,010	5,323	...	...	...	...	13,333	88 4	58 0
		Technical School, Vankavli ...	1	123	107	73		Included in the Local Board Boys' Day Schools.							
Kolaba	...	Carpentry Class attached to Katkari Boarding School, Neral. ...	(1)	(18)	(23)	(11)	908	...	...	...	...	...	908	39 7	39 7
Sátára	...	L. B. Technical School, Sátára...	1	60	84	67	2,137	3,185	450	1,501	...	...	7,273	79 14	23 7
West Khándesh	...	Do. do. Dhulia...	1	50 (4)	65 (4)	48 (2)	3,332	6,400	500	...	714	1,993	12,939	187 8	48 4
		Total ...	4 (1)	391 (32)	407 (34)	298 (19)	14,387	14,908	950	1,501	714	1,993	34,453	78 2	32 10
		Municipal.													
Poona	..	Victoria Jubilee Municipal Technical School, Poona ...	1	37	41	36	654	...	5,007	42	...	14	5,807	141 10	16 0
Sholápur	...	Robertson School of Industry, Pandharpur	1	20	20	16	339	...	1,520	...	...	...	1,859	93 0	17 0
Surat	...	Fardunji S. Parekh School of Art, Surat	1	60	47	43	4,000	1,000	6,051	...	1,008	1,781	13,840	294 8	85 2
Dhárwár	...	Manual Training Class attached to the Lamington High School, Hubli	(1)	(279)	(237)	(195)	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...	
		Manual Training Class attached to the Vernacular Schools Nos. I and II, Hubli	(1)	(241)	(231)	(174)	Expenditure included in Schools.								
Sukkur	...	Technical School, Jacobabad ...	1	41	39	32	1,869	500	2,682	..	594	...	5,645	144 12	47 15
		Total ...	4 (3)	158 (520)	147 (468)	127 (369)	6,862	1,500	15,350	42	1,602	1,795	27,151	44 2	11 3

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Added.													
Bombay ...	Indian Educational Society's Industrial School, Dadar ...	1	75	55	46	1,110	...	...	...	...	6,067	7,177	130 7	20 2
	David Sassoon Industrial and Reformatory Institute, Matunga.	1	322	329	329	89,532	...	626	...	...	8,367	98,525	272 2	299 7
	Victoria Jubilee Technical Institute, Matunga	1	349	202	280	1,25,000	...	20,000	36,270	14,980	2,500	1,98,750	680 10	428 1
	D. N. Poor Boys' Seminary, Chikhalwadi	(1)	(14)	(18)	(12)	455	...	...	...	...	1,257	1,712	95 1	25 4
	D. C. M. Industrial School, Parel	(1)	(22)	(23)	(19)	1,146	...	...	...	...	1,696	2,842	101 8	40 14
	A. M. Sewing Class, Byculla ...	(1)	(97)	(78)	(70)	300	...	...	22	...	1,173	1,495	19 2	3 13
Bombay ...	Domestic Arts Classes, Fort ...	(1)	(57)	(33)	(19)	810	...	...	796	...	4,668	6,274	190 1	24 8
	Domestic Arts Classes, Chandanwadi	(1)	(146)	(116)	(90)	1,000	...	...	1,734	...	3,390	6,124	52 12	8 10
Poona ...	D. C. M. Tailoring Class, Poona	(1)	(29)	(29)	(10)	341	...	...	...	...	933	1,274	44 0	11 12
	Do. Carpentry Class, Poona...	(1)	(20)	(17)	(11)	...	...	...	...	...	930	930	54 11	...
	Sir D. M. Petit Industrial School, Sirur	(1)	(63)	(63)	(50)	1,709	...	...	...	...	2,831	4,539	72 1	27 2

Sátara ...	Manual Training Class of the Dravid High School, Wai ...	(1)	(174)	(152)	(139)	...	...	...	...	1,002	...	1,002	6 10	...
	Manual Training New English School, Satara	(1)	(12)	(9)	(7)	...	...	...	...	...	100	100	11 0	...
Ahmednagar ...	S. P. G. Mission Industrial School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(82)	(67)	(79)	3,255	...	...	...	...	2,678	5,933	68 3	37 7
	Sir Dinshaw Maneckji Petit Industrial School, Ahmednagar..	(1)	(31)	(36)	(28)	600	...	...	...	...	2,160	2,760	76 11	16 11
	Salvation Army Industrial School, Ahmednagar	(1)	Information not received		510	...	...	...	...	...	...	510	.....	...
Kaira ...	I. P. Mission Industrial School, Borsad	1	18	20	17	668	..	...	...	2,012	...	2,680	134 0	33 6
	M. E. Mission Industrial School, Nadiád	1	51	39	42	2,526	...	...	...	19,713	...	22,239	570 4	64 12
Surat ...	Mahajan Home Industrial School, Surat	1	93	95	80	916	...	...	...	1,682	...	2,598	27 6	9 10
Sukkur ...	V. J. Technical Institute, Sukkur	1	52	47	36	2,540	1,003	1,181	80	1,313	505	6,622	140 14	54 1
Aden ...	Industrial Carpentry School ...	1	16	16	11	1,595	...	...	...	1,405	...	3,000	187 8	93 7
	Total ...	8 (11)	976 (604)	893 (516)	841 (430)	2,32,202	1,003	21,807	86,372	42,107	31,197	3,64,688	258 13	164 13
	Unaided.													
Bombay ...	J. N. Petit Parsi Orphanage ...	1	40	42	37	..	...	...	...	4,581	...	4,581	109 1	...
Poona ...	Manual Art Society's Industrial School, Poona	1	8	8	5	...	...	...	315	...	2,614	2,929	366 2	...
	Total ...	2	48	50	42	...	...	...	315	4,581	2,614	7,510	150 3	...
	Total, Technical and Industrial Schools for Males ...	23 (17)	1,950 (1,359)	1,847 (1,167)	1,587 (927)	2,99,815	17,461	38,122	45,023	49,457	37,732	4,87,610	161 13	99 8

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Technical and Industrial Schools for Females.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs a.	Rs. a.
	Aided.													
Bombay	Domestic Arts Classes, Fort ...	(1)	(57)	(33)	(19)	810	...	...	796	...	4,668	6,274	190 1	24 8
	Domestic Arts Classes, Chandanwadi	(1)	(146)	(116)	(90)	1,000	...	...	1,734	...	3,390	6,124	52 12	8 10
	Z. B. M. and M. Embroidery Classes, Manmád	1	24	21	21	606	...	...	...	...	4,218	4,824	229 11	28 13
Poona	Workroom Classes of the Seva Sadan, Poona	1	164	164	92	3,500	...	...	...	...	7,611	11,111	67 12	21 5
Sátára	Salvation Army's Girls' Industrial School, Sátára	(1)	(61)	(47)	(42)	452	...	...	...	...	1,426	1,878	39 15	9 10
Ahmednagar	A. M. Girls' Lace School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(64)	(63)	(53)	420	...	...	...	...	1,675	2,095	33 4	6 11
Kaira	S. P. G. M. Girls' Lace School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(100)	(99)	(93)	1,000	...	...	...	...	3,375	4,375	44 8	10 2
	S. A. Mission Girls' Industrial School, Anand	1	42	58	44	619	...	...	...	1,186	...	1,805	31 2	10 9

Karáchi	Motilbai Chollaram Narishala, Karáchi	1	18	17	12	1,696	...	409	...	...	625	2,721	160 1	99 12
	C. E. Z. Widows' Industrial School, Karachi	1	18	19	16	5,192	...	112	...	4,587	...	9,891	52 9	273 4
	Lohona Technical Institute, Karachi	1	32	30	26	2,811	...	...	...	144	1,129	4,084	36 2	93 11
Hyderabad	Lakshmishalla attached to Lalvani Lane, Hyderabad	1	12	11	10	1,158	...	200	...	420	359	2,137	194 4	105 4
Sukkur	C. E. Z. Widows' Industrial School, Sukkur	1	26	26	23	2,519	...	...	...	1,128	926	4,583	178 3	96 14
	Total	8 (5)	336 (428)	346 (358)	244 (297)	21,783	...	712	2,530	7,525	29,402	61,952	88 0	30 15
	COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS FOR MALES.													
	Government.													
Broach	Jehangirji Dinshaw Vakil, Commercial School, Broach	1	19	24	19	118	...	...	408	...	1,617	2,143	89 0	5 0
	Aided.													
	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.													
Bombay	Young Men's Christian Association, Bombay	1	22	22	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	For Indians.													
Bombay	B. J. College of Commerce	1	25	30	24	1,116	...	...	828	1,703	...	3,647	121 9	37 3
	Commercial Classes of the Sir J. J. P. B. Institution	1	38	62	59	224	...	...	...	...	1,072	1,296	21 14	3 9
Poona	G. M. Pathak's Commerical School, Poona	1	118	119	76	421	...	...	767	...	193	1,381	11 10	3 9
Surat	Commercial Class attached to Sir J. J. English School, Surat	(1)	(6)	(3)	(3)	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	Commercial School, Surat	1	39	35	25	754	...	...	1,856	952	...	3,562	101 12	21 9
	Surat Commercial Institute, Surat	1	43	38	31	596	50	...	1,398	590	...	2,634	69 5	15 11
Belgaum	Shorthand and Typewriting Institute, Belgaum	1	35	35	21	250	...	...	657	...	...	907	25 15	7 2
	Total	6 (1)	303 (6)	319 (3)	236 (3)	3,361	50	...	5,506	3,245	1,265	13,427	41 11	10 7
	Total, Aided for Europeans and Indians	7 (1)	325 (6)	341 (3)	258 (3)	3,361	50	...	5,506	3,245	1,265	13,427	39 0	9 12

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Commercial Schools for Males—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Unaided.													
	Kalbadevi Shorthand and Typewriting Institution	1	411	176	62	...	...	...	...	...	4,576	4,576	26 0	...
	Script Shorthand and Typewriting Institution. ...	1	62	62	30	...	...	...	1,377	...	...	1,377	22 3	...
	Institute of Commerce ...	1	23	23	20	...	...	...	720	...	...	720	31 4	...
	Balsara Tuition Class	1	5	4	3	...	..	...	325	...	...	325	81 4	...
	Banaji's Tutorial Commercial Class	1	198	159	135	..	...	...	15,547	...	...	15,547	97 12	...
	Davar's College of Commerce ..	1	337	337	320	...	...	...	29,363	...	...	29,363	87 2	..
	Alexandra Commercial College ...	1	45	30	25	Information not supplied.				...	...	...	.....	..
	Lotin's Commercial College ...	1	40	40	35	..	...	...	2,720	...	...	2,720	68 0	...
Bombay ...	Commercial Corporation, Ltd. ...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	720	720	720 0	...
	Zoroastrian Association Continuation Class	1	39	34	32	...	...	...	23	750	63	636	18 11	..
	Reliance Commercial School ..	1	77	28	19	..	...	...	5,596	...	...	5,596	210 0	..
	Girgaum Typewriting Company .	1	166	30	13	..	...	...	4,200	...	...	4,200	140 0	...
	Accountant's College	1	7	6	6	...	...	...	395	...	...	395	65 13	...
	New Coronation Commercial College	1	15	15	10	...	...	...	425	...	...	425	28 5	...
	J. N. Petit Parsi Orphanage Commercial Classes	1	25	22	19	...	...	...	120	1,212	...	1,332	60 9	...

Poona ...	Chamber of Commerce Education Office, Junnar	1	121	...	...	...	...	...	1,600	...	...	1,600	.....	...
	New Shorthand and Typewriting Institute, Poona	1	...	Information not supplied.				...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	Deccan Institute of Commerce, Poona	1	...		Do.			...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Ahmedabad ...	Yajnik's Commercial School, Ahmedabad	1	30	30	25	...	...	...	2,217	...	..	2,217	73 14	...
	Thakóre's Commercial Institute, Ahmedabad	1	16	17	12	...	...	...	453	37	...	490	28 13	...
Dhárwár ...	Typewriting Institute, Dhárwár...	1	8	7	4	...	...	...	180	60	...	240	34 4	...
Karáchi ...	Coronation Commercial College, Kutcheri Road, Karáchi ...	1	70	65	58	...	...	...	2,269	...	...	2,269	34 15	...
	New Commercial College, near Small Causes Court, Karáchi ...	1	9	8	6	...	...	...	216	45	...	261	32 10	...
	Shri Bharat Yavak Mitra Mandal, Navakwara, Karáchi	1	81	70	60	...	...	...	...	500	...	500	7 2	...
Hyderabad ...	Sind Commercial College, Hyderabad	1	25	25	20	...	...	...	2,024	795	...	2,819	112 12	...
	Total ...	25	1,811	1,181	905	...	...	...	70,070	3,199	5,359	78,628	66 9	...
	Total, Commercial Schools for Males	33 (1)	2,155 (6)	1,546 (3)	1,182 (3)	3,479	50	...	75,984	6,414	8,241	94,198	60 13	2 4
	FOR FEMALES. *Aided.*													
Bombay ...	Young Women's Christian Association, Bombay	1	22	26	21	1,500	...	...	3,982	...	313	5,795	222 14	57 11

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Agricultural Schools for Males.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Government.													
Thana ...	Agricultural School, Jambul ...	1	20	20	20	7,900	...	...	...	...	...	7,900	395 0	395 0
Poona ...	Do. Loni ...	1	48	48	48	13,937	216	...	...	...	...	14,153	294 14	290 6
Panch Mahals ...	Vernacular Agricultural School, Ambali, Taluka Godhra ...	1	26	28	24	4,321	...	...	...	...	...	4,321	154 5	154 5
Dhárwár ...	Agricultural School, Devihosur ...	1	22	22	18	3,651	...	...	...	...	...	3,651	165 15	165 15
	Total ...	4	116	118	110	29,809	216	...	...	...	...	30,025	254 8	252 9
	Aided.													
Ahmednagar ...	Agricultural Class attached to the Union Training School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(44)	(47)	(44)	...	...	...	...	...	781	781	16 10	...
	Total, Agricultural Schools for Males	4	116	118	110	29,809	216	...	...	...	781	30,806	186 11	180 10
		(1)	(44)	(47)	(44)									

		REFORMATORY SCHOOLS FOR MALES.													
		Government.													
Poona	...	Reformatory School, Yeravda	...	1	158	151	130	18,466	...	...	...	...	5,159	23,625	156 7	122 4
		Aided.													
Bombay	...	Wellingdon Boys' Home	...	1	16	18	13	4,800	...	...	...	...	3,666	8,466	470 5	266 10
		Total	...	2	174	169	143	23,266	...	...	...	...	8,825	32,091	189 14	137 10
		SCHOOLS FOR ADULTS.													
		FOR MALES.													
		Government.													
Dharwar	...	Night Schools, Primary	...	2	184	169	137	2,172	...	...	...	...	...	2,172	12 14	12 14
Bijapur	...	Do. do.	...	3	99	105	77	404	...	...	...	...	...	404	3 14	3 14
		Total	...	5	283	274	214	2,576	...	...	...	...	...	2,576	9 6	9 6
		Local Board.													
Kolaba	...	Night Schools, Primary	...	7	52	52	23	214	52	...	...	...	...	266	5 1	4 1
Poona	...	Night Schools, ...	...	10	226	249	142	853	...	...	...	...	...	853	3 7	3 7
Satara	...	Do.	...	1	24	24	14	52	...	...	...	...	...	52	2 3	2 3
Ahmednagar	...	Do.	...	9	146	152	78	436	...	...	...	...	...	436	2 14	2 14
West Khandesh	...	Do.	...	1	20	20	10	96	..	...	...	...	...	96	4 13	4 13
		Total	...	28	468	497	267	1,651	52	...	...	...	...	1,703	3 7	3 5
		MUNICIPAL.													
		Secondary.													
Broach	...	The English Night School, Chhipwad, Broach	...	1	39	37	22	...	...	176	...	...	...	176	4 12	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District or state.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Fund.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	SCHOOLS FOR ADULTS—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	MUNICIPAL—*continued.*													
	Primary.													
Thana ...	Municipal Night Schools at Bandra and Bhiwandi	2	68	69	33	84	...	586	...	...	...	670	9 11	1 3
Bombay ...	Bombay Municipal Night Schools, Bombay	41	1,262	1,300	803	...	...	1,13,811	1,369	...	7,154	1,22,334	94 1	...
East Khandesh ...	Night Schools	3	71	84	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahmedabad ...	Do. Schools	7	165	153	88	3,223	30	2,414	47	...	4	5,753	37 10	21 2
Broach ...	Do.	1	37	35	20	...	...	106	...	...	...	106	3 0	...
Dharwar ...	Night School, Primary	1	51	51	26	309	...	346	...	...	...	655	12 13	6 0
Karachi ...	Do. do.	4	89	95	64	687	3	672	...	1	...	1,363	14 6	7 4
Hyderabad ...	Do. do.	1	34	33	21	100	...	310	...	...	...	410	12 7	3 0
Sukkur ...	Do. do.	2	37	37	28	144	3	332	...	...	...	479	12 15	3 14
Upper Sind Frontier ...	Do. do.	1	21	19	15	90	...	90	...	...	...	180	9 8	4 12
Larkana ...	Do. do.	1	22	20	11	93	37	149	...	...	...	279	13 15	4 10
	Total ...	64	1,857	1,896	1,152	4,735	73	1,18,846	1,416	1	7,158	1,32,229	69 10	2 8
	Total, Municipal (Secondary and Primary) ...	65	1,896	1,933	1,174	4,735	73	1,19,092	1,416	1	7,158	1,32,405	68 8	2 6

		AIDED.													
		Secondary.													
Bombay	...	Bradley Night High School	...	1	71	72	54	1,129	...	...	2,393	...	2,607	6,160	85 13	15 8
Poona	...	Poona Night High School	...	1	75	70	49	1,461	...	...	1,777	...	3,264	6,502	92 14	20 14
Aden	...	Danish Mission Night School	...	1	15	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	3	161	157	113	2,581	...	...	4,170	...	5,931	12,682	80 12	16 7
		Primary.														
Bombay	...	Aided Night Schools at Bombay		22	787	698	527	...	...	2,047	690	...	2,743	6,380	0 2	...
Poona	...	Night Schools	... ...	13	601	568	438	1,842	...	...	177	...	4,373	6,392	11 4	3 4
Satara	...	Do.	... ...	4	103	99	72	269	...	...	58	62	161	550	5 9	2 11
Sholapur	...	Do.	... ...	1	31	35	27	76	...	...	...	...	144	220	6 4	2 3
Ahmednagar	...	Islamiya Private Night School, Sangamner		1	50	46	38	95	...	...	...	...	164	259	5 10	2 1
Kaira	...	Night Schools, Primary	... ...	4	71	55	43	102	...	...	...	371	...	473	7 0	1 14
Dharwar	...	Do. do.	... ...	19	404	324	276	660	...	...	...	1,931	...	2,591	8 0	2 0
Bijapur	...	Do. do.	... ...	3	75	82	84	175	...	200	...	219	...	594	7 4	2 2
Karachi	...	Do. do.	... ...	5	260	256	178	897	...	520	...	...	300	1,717	6 11	3 8
Sukkur	...	Do. do.	... ...	1	30	42	22	112	...	180	...	...	362	654	15 9	2 11
Larkana	...	Do. do.	... ...	1	28	22	18	117	...	60	...	130	...	307	13 15	5 5
Larkana	...	Do. do.	... ...	1	21	19	16	63	...	...	...	...	420	483	25 7	3 5
Aden	...	Arabic Night Schools	... ...	3	85	60	50	655	...	...	...	...	...	655	10 14	10 14
		Total, Primary	...	78	2,546	2,306	1,730	5,063	...	3,007	925	2,713	8,667	20,620	8 14	2 2
		Special Schools.														
Nasik	...	Riyazul-Uloom Night School, Malegaon		1	51	47	44	46	...	...	...	30	120	196	4 2	0 15
		Ainul-Uloom Night School, Malegaon		1	89	61	56	57	...	...	...	...	184	241	3 15	0 14
		Madresa-e-Baria Night School, Yeola		1	88	70	69	121	...	...	...	...	580	701	8 13	1 8
		Chasma-e-Kampur Night School		1	66	59	44	60	...	...	...	41	90	191	3 3	1 0
		Madresa Nominia Night School, Yeola		1	131	93	74	216	...	...	...	...	755	971	10 7	2 5
		Daram Uloom Night School, Malegaon		1	67	66	61	84	...	...	...	...	162	246	3 11	1 4
		Persian and Arabic Night School, Chander		1	102	100	96	223	...	...	...	150	60	433	4 5	2 3
		Chirgul-Uloom Night School, Malegaon		1	71	51	40	88	...	...	...	...	350	438	8 9	1 11
		Total	...	8	665	556	484	895	...	...	...	221	2,301	3,417	6 2	1 9
		Total, Aided (Secondary, Primary and Special).		89	3,372	3,019	2,336	6,539	...	3,007	5,095	2,934	16,899	37,374	12 5	2 14

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District or state.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	SCHOOLS FOR ADULTS—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Unaided.													
Nasik ...	Co-operative Night Schools ...	4	70	76	62	Information not supplied.			...	...	...	...	...	...
Poona ...	Night Schools	1	20	15	10	.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	5	90	91	72	.....	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	192	6,109	5,814	4,063	17,501	125	1,23,929	6,511	2,936	24,057	1,74,058	29 15	3 0
	SPECIAL SCHOOLS FOR FEMALES.													
	Aided.													
Bombay ...	Sajani Sangit Varga	1	45	41	41	400	...	...	540	...	1,127	2,067	50 6	9 15
	Institution for married Hindu Ladies	1	70	62	31	3,000	...	500	2,675	300	2,652	9,127	147 3	49 6
	Seva Sadan Home Classes ...	1	67	69	48	1,097	...	923	218	...	651	2,889	41 14	15 14

Poona	...	Seva Sadan English and First Aid Classes, Poona	1	87	74	55	941	...	...	255	120	2,784	4,100	55 6	12 11
		Poona Seva Sadan Sewing Class, Baramati	1	24	16	9	125	...	...	...	826	306	757	47 5	7 13
East Khandesh	...	Needle work class attached to the Training School, Jalgaon ...	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	75	...	...	..	...	...	75	37 8	37 8
		Total ...	5 (1)	293 (2)	262 (2)	184 (2)	5,038	...	1,423	3,688	746	7,520	19,015	72 0	21 5
		OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES.													
		A.—Drawing Classes.													
		Government.													
Bombay	...	Elphinstone High School	(1)	(741)	(580)	(513)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thána	...	B. J. High School	(1)	(223)	(195)	(170)	150	...	...	...	...	...	150	0 13	0 13
Násik	...	Násik High School	(1)	(383)	(385)	(372)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ratnágiri	...	Ratnágiri High School	(1)	(194)	(150)	(105)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poona	...	Anglo-Urdu High School, Poona...	(1)	(109)	(90)	(77)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Training College for Men, Poona .	(1)	(186)	(226)	(213)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Urdu Training Class, Poona ...	(1)	(49)	(51)	(47)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Reformatory School, Yeravda ...	(1)	(63)	(70)	(63)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sátára	...	High School, Sátára	(1)	(256)	(241)	(233)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Training Class, Sátára	(1)	(48)	(49)	(48)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sholápur	...	Northcote High School, Sholapur.	(1)	(359)	(362)	(320)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Training School, Sholapur ...	(1)	(50)	(47)	(47)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahmednagar	...	Do. Ahmednagar ...	(1)	(48)	(48)	(46)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
East Khándesh	...	G. S. High School, Jalgaon ...	(1)	(199)	(198)	(172)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Training School, Jalgaon	(1)	(49)	(50)	(49)	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Khándesh	...	Garud High School, Dhulia ...	(1)	(323)	(323)	(299)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Training College, Dhulia	(1)	(160)	(179)	(167)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahmednabad	...	R. C. High School, Ahmedabad ...	(1)	(288)	(350)	(327)	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
		Govt. Middle School, Ahmedabad .	(1)	(291)	(255)	(235)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		P. R. Training College for Men, Ahmedabad	(1)	(230)	(200)	(189)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		School for Drawing and Design, Ahmedabad	1	28	30	20	1,408	...	...	100	...	...	1,508	50 4	46 15
Kaira	...	Govt. High School, Nadiád ...	(1)	(253)	(250)	(227)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panch Mahals	...	Telang High School, Godhra ...	(1)	(212)	(190)	(176)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broach	...	R. S. Dalal High School, Broach .	(1)	(204)	(203)	(185)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES—*continued.* A.—Drawing Classes—*continued.* *Government*—continued.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.
Surat	Sorabji J. J. High School, Surat	(1)	(139)	(141)	(135)	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Government Middle School, Surat.	(1)	(246)	(269)	(244)	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dhárwár	Dhárwár High School	(1)	(218)	(260)	(236)	...	Included in High School.				...	...	...	...
	Training College for Men, Dhárwár.	(1)	(94)	(199)	(189)	2,652	...	..	...	...	...	2,652	13 5	13 5
	Training College for Women, Dhárwár	(1)	(221)	(257)	(195)	...	Included in College.				...	...	...	...
	Clay Modelling Class Training College for Men, Dharwar	(1)	(56)	(85)	(72)	13	...	...	...	...	...	13	0 2	0 2
	Nature Study Class Training College for Men, Dharwar ...	(1)	(88)	(176)	(168)	2,055	...	...	...	...	...	2,055	11 10	11 10
	Drawing Class attached to Urdu High School, Hubli ...	(1)	(118)	(89)	(70)	...	Included in High School.			...	...	...	...	...
	Drawing Class attached to A. V. Girls' School, Dharwar	(1)	(42)	(43)	(27)	1,320	...	...	...	...	...	1,320	30 11	30 11
Belgaum ...	Sardar's High School, Belgaum...	(1)	(382)	(259)	(188)	...	Included in High School.			...	...	...	...	...
Bijápur ...	Bijápur High School	(1)	(290)	(280)	(260)	...		Do.		...	...	...	...	...
Kanara ...	Karwar High School	(1)	(190)	(140)	(120)	...		Do.		...	...	...	...	...
Karáchi ...	N. J. High School, Karáchi ...	(1)	(570)	(649)	(520)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hyderabad ...	High School, Hyderabad ...	(1)	(315)	(321)	(284)	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	.. ...	..

Sukkur	...	Do. Shikárpur	(1)	(263)	(269)	(239)	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Larkána	...	Do. Larkana	(1)	(341)	(353)	(306)	...	...	...	...	..	...	.....	...
Hyderabad	...	Training College for Men, Hyderabad	(1)	(197)	(207)	(194)	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
		Total ...	1 (40)	28 (8,693)	30 (8,683)	20 (7,726)	7,598	...	...	100	...	...	7,698	0 15	0 14
		Local Board.													
West Khándesh	...	L. B Technical School, Dhulia ...	(1)	(36)	(46)	(33)	77	...	...	...	...	...	77	1 11	1 11
Nawábshah	...	A.-V. School, Tharushah	(1)	(172)	(171)	(159)	119	...	...	...	...	...	119	0 11	0 11
		Naushábro Madressah	(1)	(152)	(158)	(157)	159	...	...	...	...	...	159	1 0	1 0
		Total ...	(3)	(360)	(375)	(329)	355	...	...	...	...	...	355	0 15	0 15
		Municipal.													
Thána	...	Municipal A.-V. School, Bandra...	(1)	(42)	(42)	(42)	56	...	...	...	...	...	56	1 5	1 5
Násik	...	Do. Yeola ...	(1)	(94)	(93)	(83)	66	...	...	...	...	...	66	0 11	0 11
		Do. Malegaon ..	(1)	(76)	(82)	(74)	89	...	...	...	...	...	89	1 1	1 1
Bombay	...	Drawing Classes attached to Municipal Schools in Bombay ...	(3)	(360)	(329)	(251)	223	...	...	...	...	...	223	0 11	0 11
Poona	...	V. J. Technical School, Poona ...	(1)	(34)	(31)	(26)	152	...	...	...	...	..	152	4 15	4 15
Sholápur	...	V. J. High School, Pandharpur ...	(1)	(242)	(221)	(183)	152	...	338	...	...	...	490	2 3	0 11
		Robertson School of Industry, Pandharpur	(1)	(20)	(20)	(16)	69	...	303	...	...	...	372	18 10	3 7
Ahmednagar	...	Sir D. M. Petit School, Sangamner	(1)	(193)	(177)	(157)	309	...	...	...	...	...	309	1 12	1 12
East Khandesh	...	D. S High School, Bhusawal ...	(1)	(187)	(174)	(145)	138	...	634	...	...	...	772	4 7	0 13
West Khandesh	...	A.-V. School, Nandurbar	(1)	(117)	(102)	(88)	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Ahmedabad	...	Birla High School, Dhandhuka ...	(1)	(128)	(124)	(112)	51	...	...	...	...	...	51	0 6	0 6
Kaira	...	Edward Memorial High School, Kaira	(1)	(174)	(163)	(146)	202	...	247	...	...	...	449	2 12	1 4
Broach	...	Municipal High School, Ankleshwar	(1)	(178)	(161)	(152)	114	...	...		...	...	114	0 11	0 11
		Municipal Anglo-Vernacular School, Jambusar	(1)	(67)	(50)	(40)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Dhárwár	...	Lamington High School, Hubli ...	(1)	(433)	(381)	(318)	295	...	...	...	...	...	295	0 12	0 12
		High School, Gadag	(1)	(469)	(402)	(328)	106	...	...	...	...	...	106	0 4	0 4
Belgaum	...	A.-V. School, Athani	(1)	(111)	(114)	(92)	123	...	...	...	...	...	123	1 1	1 1
Bijápur	...	Do. Bágalkot	(1)	(172)	(138)	(112)	155	...	...	...	...	...	155	1 1	1 1
Karáchi	...	Do. Kotri	(1)	(96)	(96)	(80)	73	...	...	...	...	...	73	0 12	0 12
Sukkur	...	High School, Sukkur	(1)	(253)	(260)	(217)	177	...	...	...	...	...	177	0 11	0 11
		Males A.-V. School, Old Sukkur...	(1)	(96)	(98)	(82)	58	...	...	...	...	...	58	0 9	0 9
		G. L. Municipal School, Sukkur...	(1)	(71)	(75)	(60)	52	...	...	...	...	...	52	0 11	0 11
		A.-V. School, Rohri	(1)	(179)	(186)	(153)	85	...	...	...	..	...	85	0 7	0 7
		Total ...	(25)	(3,787)	(3,519)	(2,957)	2,745	...	1,522	...	...	...	4,267	1 3	0 12

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	A.—Drawing Classes—*contd.*													
	Aided.													
	—*Europeans and Anglo-Indians.*													
Bombay ...	Cathedral and John Connon High School, Fort	(1)	(170)	(148)	(102)	186	...	...	...	...	...	186	1 4	1 4
	St. Mary's High School, Mazgaon	(1)	(279)	(274)	(240)	221	...	...	...	...	...	221	0 12	0 12
	St. Peter's High School, Mazgaon	(1)	(93)	(84)	(63)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	B. Education Society's Boys' High School, Byculla	(1)	(276)	(286)	(253)	537	...	...	...	...	...	537	1 14	1 14
Nasik ...	G. I. P. Railway School, Igatpuri	(1)	(44)	(36)	(31)	36	...	...	...	...	753	789	21 14	1 0
Poona ...	Bishop's High School, Poona ...	(1)	(99)	(102)	(95)	144	...	...	...	...	...	144	1 6	1 6
	G. I. P. Railway School, Lonavla	(1)	(62)	(53)	(26)	60	...	...	...	...	714	774	14 9	1 2
Sátára ...	Boys' High School, Panchgani	(1)	(88)	(89)	(55)	70	...	...	...	...	...	70	0 12	0 12
Rajputana ...	Abu High School Mt. Abu	(1)	(26)	(25)	(24)	108	...	...	...	...	...	108	4 5	4 5
Karáchi ...	Grammar School, Karáchi... ...	(1)	(150)	(155)	(130)	180	...	...	...	...	...	180	1 2	1 2
	Total ...	(10)	(1,292)	(1,252)	(1,054)	1,542	...	...	...	...	1,467	3,009	2 6	1 3

	English-teaching.													
Bombay	St. Xavier's High School, Bombay	(1)	(1,074)	(1,024)	(915)	826	...	...	...	...	...	826	0 13	0 13
	Antonio DaSilva High School, Dádar	(1)	(345)	(340)	(290)	346	...	...	...	...	...	346	0 15	0 15
	Antonio DeSouza's High School, Byculla	(1)	(407)	(420)	331)	127	...	...	...	...	...	127	0 4	0 4
	St Mary's School, Mazgaon	(1)	(233)	(237)	(207)	152	...	...	...	...	...	152	0 10	0 10
	St. Joseph's School, Umarkhadi	(1)	(96)	(99)	(83)	79	...	...	...	...	...	79	0 12	0 12
	St. Andrew's High School, Bandra	(1)	(354)	(349)	(312)	165	...	...	...	...	437	602	1 11	0 9
Thána	St. Stanislaus Institution, Bandra	(1)	(465)	(450)	(390)	381	...	...	...	...	...	381	0 13	0 13
	St. John the Baptista Boys' School, Thána	(1)	65)	(67)	(52)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Poona	St. Vincent's High School, Poona	(1)	(34?)	(298)	(331)	114	...	...	...	...	...	114	0 6	0 6
	Ornella's School, Poona	)	(131)	(133)	(109)	58	...	...	...	...	...	58	0 7	0 7
Dhárwár	St. Mary's School, Hubli	)	(134)	(123)	(105)	207	...	...	...	...	...	207	1 10	1 10
Karáchi	St. Patrick's High School, Karáchi	(1)	(325)	(383)	(315)	127	...	...	...	...	...	127	0 6	0 6
	Total	(12)	(3,974)	(3,882)	(3,440)	2,582	...	...	...	...	437	3,019	0 12	0 10
	Anglo-Vernacular.													
Bombay	Israelite High School	(1)	(27)	(125)	(109)	186	...	...	...	...	...	186	1 7	1 7
	Wilson High School	(1)	(433)	(475)	(297)	497	...	...	...	...	...	497	1 1	1 1
	Robert Money Institution	(1)	(223)	(300)	(235)	357	...	...	...	...	...	357	1 3	1 3
	Chikitsak Samuh High School	(1)	(330)	(351)	(288)	268	...	...	...	...	...	268	0 12	0 12
	Maratha High School	(1)	(256)	(208)	(172)	234	...	...	...	...	...	234	1 2	1 2
	Anjuman-i-Islam High School	(1)	(183)	(181)	(153)	211	...	...	...	...	...	211	1 3	1 3
	B. J. Parsi Charitable Institution.	(1)	(214)	(212)	(188)	173	...	...	...	874	...	1,047	4 15	0 13
	Sir J. J. Parsi Benevolent Institution	(1)	(184)	(142)	(120)	171	...	...	...	...	...	171	1 3	1 3
	Gokuldas Tejpal High School	(1)	(395)	(398)	(348)	304	...	...	...	...	...	304	0 12	0 12
	Proprietary and Fort High School.	(1)	(225)	(247)	(201)	84	...	...	...	...	...	84	0 5	0 5
	General Education Institute, Dádar	(1)	(589)	(506)	(450)	520	...	...	...	...	...	520	0 15	0 15
	King George English School, Dadar	(1)	(674)	(707)	(602)	200	...	...	...	...	...	200	0 5	0 5
	Bradley Night High School	(1)	(37)	(38)	(20)	58	...	...	...	...	...	58	1 8	1 8
	American Mission High School	(1)	90)	(106)	(84)	127	...	...	...	...	...	127	1 3	1 3
	Rammohan High School	(1)	(141)	(140)	(113)	215	...	...	...	...	...	215	1 9	1 9
	Lady Northcote Hindu Orphanage.	(1)	(25)	(24)	(24)	94	...	...	...	...	...	94	3 15	3 15
	D. C. M. Society's A.-V. High School, Parel	(1)	(36)	(43)	(33)	158	...	...	...	...	287	445	10 5	3 10
	Prebhu Seminary A.-V. School	(1)	(105)	(126)	(109)	148	...	...	...	...	...	148	1 3	1 3
	Fort and Proprietory High School, Frare Road	(1)	(161)	(175)	(116)	...	...	...	...	155	...	271	426	2 7	...
	Tutorial High School, Bombay	(1)	(499)	(525)	(424)	394	...	...	...	...	...	1,556	1,950	3 11	0 12

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	A.—Drawing Classes—*contd.*													
	Anglo-Vernacular—continued.													
Thána	N. M. Wadia High School, Nargol	(1)	(113)	(119)	(71)	152	...	...	...	...	...	152	1 4	1 4
	N. E. S. Bassein	(1)	(179)	(159)	(125)	270	...	...	...	...	...	270	1 11	1 11
	G. E. I.'s English School, Thána.	(1)	(347)	(358)	(300)	168	...	...	...	...	...	168	0 8	0 8
	Do. do. Kályan	(1)	(223)	(217)	(175)	151	...	...	...	...	...	151	0 11	0 11
	Thomas Baptista Anglo-Vernacular School, Pápdi	(1)	(69)	(70)	(59)	69	...	...	...	...	...	69	0 15	0 15
	M. M. A.-V. School, Umbergaon	(1)	(70)	(77)	(66)	104	...	...	...	...	...	104	1 6	1 6
Kolába	John Elphinstone High School, Alibág	(1)	(282)	(297)	(249)	278	...	...	...	...	607	880	2 15	0 15
	K. E. S. High School, Máhad	(1)	(142)	(131)	(108)	363	...	...	...	...	...	363	2 12	2 12
	K. E. S. High School, Panwel	(1)	(149)	(147)	(135)	217	...	...	...	...	...	217	1 7	1 7
	Private High School, Pen	(1)	(72)	(80)	(65)	168	...	...	...	...	...	168	2 2	2 2
	U. F. C., Mission A.-V. School, Revdanda	(1)	(91)	(84)	(72)	135	...	...	...	...	369	504	6 1	1 10

Ratnagiri ...	Private High School, Rajapur ...	(1)	(198)	(215)	(189)	589	...	...	165	...	43	797	3 11	2 12
	United English School, Chiplun.	(1)	(141)	(146)	(111)	301	...	...	...	...	...	301	2 1	2 1
	A. P. Mission High School, Vengurla	(1)	(54)	(58)	(46)	59	...	...	...	...	205	264	4 8	1 0
	George V English School, Vengurla	(1)	(204)	(209)	(193)	171	...	...	...	...	...	171	0 13	0 13
	A. S. Desai High School, Malvan.	(1)	(189)	(189)	(167)	287	...	...	...	...	...	287	1 8	1 8
	Bhandari Education Society's High School, Malwan	(1)	(105)	(124)	(91)	192	...	...	...	...	...	192	1 9	1 9
	Patwardhan's A.-V. School, Ratnagiri	(1)	(166)	(196)	(165)	74	...	...	...	...	...	74	0 6	0 6
Násik ...	New Education School, Nasik ...	(1)	(417)	(377)	(329)	135	...	...	...	785	...	920	2 7	0 6
Poona ...	New English School, Poona ...	(1)	(891)	(1,057)	(920)	476	...	...	...	...	1,079	1,555	1 7	0 6
	Nutan Marathi Vidyalaya Poona.	(1)	(1,102)	(1,253)	(974)	352	...	...	...	...	826	1,178	0 13	0 4
	M. E. Society's High School, Poona	(1)	(464)	(503)	(356)	188	...	...	...	...	...	188	0 6	0 6
	Sardar Dastur Hoshang Boys' High School, Poona	(1)	(99)	(102)	(90)	79	...	...	...	...	221	300	2 15	0 12
	Camp Education Society's A.-V. School, Poona	(1)	(191)	(177)	(118)	102	...	...	...	...	...	102	0 8	0 8
	M E. Society's School, Baramati	(1)	(142)	(118)	(89)	57	...	...	...	...	...	57	0 8	0 8
	B. E. Society's A.-V. School, Dhond	(1)	(73)	(66)	(56)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	Shri Shiwaji Maratha High School, Poona	(1)	(217)	(222)	(164)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	Vidya Prasarak Mandal's A.-V. School, Poona	(1)	(171)	(105)	(88)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	Mission School, Punch Howd, Poona	...	...	...	...	131	...	...	...	...	...	131	.....	...
Sátára ...	New English School, Sátára ...	(1)	(474)	(469)	(426)	448	...	...	...	...	...	448	0 15	0 15
	Dravid High School, Wái	(1)	(262)	(231)	(211)	260	...	...	...	...	...	260	1 2	1 2
Sholapur ...	H. D. High School, Sholapur ...	(1)	Information not supplied.			124	...	...	...	...	...	124	.....	...
	Private A.-V. School, Pandharpar	(1)	(117)	(109)	(88)	53	...	...	...	...	...	53	0 8	0 8
Ahmednagar ...	A. M. High School, Ahmednagar.	(1)	(342)	(297)	(234)	824	...	...	...	...	...	824	2 15	2 15
	S. P. G. M. High School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(124)	(119)	(104)	299	...	...	...	...	428	727	6 2	2 8
	Education Society's High School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(267)	(241)	(231)	1,179	...	...	...	...	...	1,179	4 13	4 13
	Union Training School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(44)	(47)	(44)	200	...	...	...	...	...	200	4 4	4 4
	Sir D. M. Petit Industrial School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(31)	(30)	(28)	80	...	...	...	...	...	80	2 4	2 4
East Khándesh	New English School, Jalgaon ...	(1)	(274)	(302)	(242)	158	...	...	...	...	...	158	0 8	0 8
	A.-V. School, Chalisgaon ...	(1)	(165)	(160)	(135)	67	...	...	...	...	...	67	0 7	0 7

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1933.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	A.—Drawing Classes—*contd.*													
	Anglo-Vernacular—continued.													
West Khandesh ...	City School, Dhulia	(1)	(253)	(213)	(211)	260	...	...	...	...	...	260	1 1	1 1
	M. J. High School, Viramgám ...	(1)	(241)	(216)	(179)	111	...	...	...	...	...	111	0 8	0 8
	Anjuman-i-Islam A.-V. School, Ahmedabad	(1)	(69)	(38)	(31)	85	...	...	...	...	...	85	2 3	2 3
Ahmedabad ...	J. L. New English School, Ahmedabad	(1)	(338)	(322)	(256)	136	...	...	...	...	...	136	0 7	0 7
	Tutorial High School, Ahmedabad	(1)	(476)	(481)	(409)	157	...	...	...	...	...	157	0 5	0 5
	Deaf and Mute School, Ahmedabad.	(1)	(31)	(31)	(23)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
	New English School, Nadiad ...	(1)	(178)	(140)	(128)	121	...	...	...	...	...	121	0 13	0 13
	Sansthan English School, Dakore	(1)	(181)	(190)	(170)	153	...	...	...	...	...	153	0 13	0 13
Kaira ...	Jubilee Institution, Umreth ...	(1)	(317)	(322)	(295)	207	...	...	...	...	...	207	0 10	0 10
	I. P. Mission A.-V. School, Anand	(1)	(74)	(79)	(67)	41	...	...	...	...	...	41	0 8	0 8
	Union High School, Broach ...	(1)	(20.)	(313)	(238)	149	...	...	...	...	...	149	0 7	0 7
	Vidya Vardhak Mandali's A.-V. School, Hánsot	(1)	(46)	(52)	(44)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Broach ...	Narmada English School, Shukaltirtha	(1)	(83)	(72)	(68)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...

Surat ...	I. P. Mission High School, Surat	(1)	(336)	(299)	(256)	145	...	...	...	498	...	643	2 2	0 9
	T. and T. V. Sarvajanik High School, Surat	(1)	(473)	(472)	(423)	269	...	...	231	1,295	...	1,795	3 13	0 11
	Union High School, Surat ...	(1)	(382)	(464)	(409)	259	...	...	...	487	...	746	1 10	0 9
	Sir J. J. English School, Surat ..	(1)	(167)	(154)	(143)	110	...	...	...	...	...	110	0 11	0 11
	Bai Avabai High School, Bulsar..	(1)	(194)	(189)	(168)	331	...	...	...	...	...	331	1 12	1 12
	Sheth R. J. J. A.-V. School, Bulsár	(1)	(357)	(324)	(252)	272	...	...	...	...	...	272	0 13	0 13
	Ahmadia Madressa English School, Rander	(1)	(183)	(168)	(148)	99	...	...	...	...	...	99	0 9	0 9
Baroda Camp ...	A.-V. School, Pardi	(1)	(169)	(134)	(105)	85	...	...	...	...	...	85	0 10	0 10
	M. E. Mission Boys' High School, Baroda Camp	(1)	(159)	(138)	(125)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Dhárwár ...	K. E. Mission High School, Dharwar	(1)	(114)	(112)	(110)	197	...	...	...	...	...	197	1 11	1 11
	New English School, Hubli ..	(1)	(263)	(241)	(185)	124	...	...	...	...	...	124	0 8	0 8
Belgaum ...	K. E. Mission High School, Hubli	(1)	(96)	(93)	(75)	180	...	...	...	...	...	180	1 14	1 14
	Beynon Smith High School, Belgaum	(1)	(352)	(301)	(294)	248	...	...	...	...	...	248	0 13	0 13
Bijapur ...	Pandurangrao Desai Jubilee High School, Bijapur	(1)	(270)	(261)	(212)	249	...	...	...	...	...	249	0 15	0 15
	New English School, Bijapur .	(1)	(187)	(182)	(146)	81	...	...	...	...	...	81	0 7	0 7
Kánara ...	Edward School, Ankola ..	(1)	(131)	(117)	(117)	132	...	...	...	...	...	132	1 2	1 2
	Hindu School, Kárwár	(1)	(230)	(224)	(204)	219	...	...	...	...	...	219	0 15	0 15
	Gibb High School, Kumta ...	(1)	(211)	(187)	(175)	419	...	...	...	...	...	419	2 3	2 3
	Private English School, Sadashivgad	(1)	(146)	(148)	(141)	135	...	...	...	...	...	135	0 14	0 14
	St. Thomas High School, Honawar	(1)	(196)	(186)	(156)	75	...	...	...	...	...	75	0 6	0 6
Karáchi ...	Sind Madressah, Karáchi	(1)	(557)	(519)	(513)	196	...	...	...	...	...	196	0 5	0 5
	Church Mission High School ..	(1)	(471)	(441)	(360)	373	...	...	...	...	...	373	0 13	0 13
	Hindu Academy	(1)	(57)	(67)	(43)	57	...	...	...	...	...	57	0 14	0 14
Hyderabad ...	Bai Virbaiji Parsi High School...	(1)	(145)	(146)	(132)	154	...	...	...	...	...	154	1 1	1 1
	N. H. Academy, Hyderabad ...	(1)	(623)	(623)	(553)	227	...	...	...	...	...	227	0 6	0 6
	Nava Vidyala High School, Hyderabad	(1)	(405)	(426)	(372)	195	...	...	...	...	...	195	0 7	0 7
	Nava Vidyalaya, Jhuramal Lane, Hyderabad	(1)	(65)	(63)	(56)	40	...	...	...	...	...	40	0 10	0 10
	Nava Vidyalaya Mica Fakir-Jo-Pir.	(1)	(79)	(79)	(73)	108	...	...	...	...	...	108	1 6	1 6

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES—*concluded.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	A.—Drawing Classes—*concld.*													
	Anglo-Vernacular—concluded.													
Nawábshah ...	K. C. Academy, Bhiria ...	(1)	(188)	(205)	(188)	219	...	...	...	...	...	219	1 1	1 1
Sukkur ...	Shikárpur Academy	(1)	(208)	(210)	(179)	133	...	...	...	...	...	133	0 10	0 10
	New Academy, Rohri	(1)	(133)	(126)	(117)	77	...	...	...	...	...	77	0 10	0 10
	Total, for Indian Schools ...	(103)	(23,670)	(23,832)	(20,053)	20,182	...	...	551	3,939	5,892	30,564	1 4	0 14
	Total, Aided ...	(125)	(28,936)	(28,966)	(24,547)	24,306	...	...	551	3,939	7,796	36,592	1 5	0 14
	Total, A.—Drawing Classes for Males	1 (193)	28 (41,776)	30 (41,543)	10 (35,559)	35,004	...	1,522	551	3,939	7,796	48,912	1 2	0 14

OTHER SCHOOLS FOR FEMALES.

A.—Drawing Classes.

Government.

Nasik	Girls' A.-V. School, Nasik	(1)	(68)	(53)	(46)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thána	Do. do. Thana	(1)	(74)	(69)	(55)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poona	High School for Indian Girls, Poona	(1)	(395)	(395)	(305)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training College for Women	(1)	(114)	(109)	(98)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Training Class of the Central Urdu Girl's School, Poona	(1)	(3)	(3)	(3)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahmednagar	A.-V. Girls' M. S., Ahmednagar	(1)	(61)	(54)	(43)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ahmedabad	Girls' High School, Ahmedabad	(1)	(160)	(175)	(128)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mahalaxmi Training College for Women, Ahmedabad	(1)	(120)	(133)	(101)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	(8)	(995)	(996)	(779)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Aided.

Europeans and Anglo-Indians.

Bombay	Cathedral and John Connon Girls' High School, Fort	(1)	(205)	(207)	(142)	275	...	...	...	...	...	275	1 5	1 5
	Convent High School, Clare Road	(1)	(293)	(273)	(236)	173	...	...	...	...	...	173	0 10	0 10
	Do. Fort	(1)	(126)	(101)	(98)	104	...	...	...	...	...	104	1 0	1 0
	Bombay Education Society's Girls' High School, Byculla	(1)	(134)	(142)	(121)	154	...	...	...	...	...	154	1 1	1 1
	Convent High School, Parel	(1)	(91)	(89)	(85)	246	...	...	...	...	...	246	2 8	2 8
Thana	St. Joseph's Convent High School, Bandra	(1)	(214)	(194)	(173)	253	...	...	...	...	...	253	1 5	1 5
Násik	Convent School, Igatpuri	(1)	(88)	(86)	(60)	223	...	...	...	...	...	223	2 9	2 9
Poona	St. Mary's High School, Poona	(1)	(127)	(131)	(124)	200	...	...	...	...	...	200	1 8	1 8
	Convent High School, Poona	(1)	(141)	(155)	(144)	170	...	...	...	...	...	170	1 1	1 1
	Anglo-Indian Home, Poona	(1)	(103)	(99)	(88)	57	...	...	...	...	...	57	0 9	0 9
Sátára	St. Peter's Girls' High School, Khandála	(1)	(75)	(56)	(52)	148	...	...	...	...	...	148	2 10	2 10
East Khandesh	Kimmins High School, Panchgani	(1)	(96)	(104)	(94)	165	...	...	...	...	...	165	1 9	1 9
	G. I. P. Ry. School, Bhusawal	(1)	(59)	(52)	(42)	94	...	...	...	...	...	94	1 12	1 12
	Total	(13)	(1,757)	(1,689)	(1,459)	2,262	...	...	...	...	...	2,262	1 5	1 5

English-teaching.

Bombay	St. Teresa's High School, Girgaum	(1)	(240)	(226)	(199)	144	...	...	...	...	...	144	0 10	0 10
	St. Joseph's School, Bhuleshwar	(1)	(103)	(103)	(99)	69	...	...	...	...	...	69	0 10	0 10
Dhárwár	Convent High School, Hubli	(1)	116)	(124)	(105)	180	...	...	...	...	...	180	1 7	1 7
	Total	(3)	(464)	(452)	(403)	393	...	...	...	...	...	393	0 13	0 13

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR FEMALES—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	A.—Drawing Classes—*contd.*													
	For Indians.													
	Alexandra Native Girls' English Institution, Bombay	(1)	(60)	(60)	(55)	226	...	...	...	...	...	226	3 12	3 12
	Young Ladies' High School ...	(1)	(138)	(128)	(95)	168	...	...	...	...	...	168	1 5	1 5
	St. Kolumba High School	(1)	(145)	(150)	(117)	192	...	...	...	...	...	192	1 3	1 3
	Emanuel Girls' High School ...	(1)	(75)	(81)	(71)	169	...	...	...	...	...	169	2 1	2 1
	Bai R. F. D. Pandya Girls' English School	(1)	(116)	(110)	(101)	81	...	...	...	...	...	81	0 11	0 11
Bombay ...	King George English Girls' School, Dadar	(1)	(82)	(77)	(60)	63	...	...	...	...	...	63	0 13	0 13
	Sir C. J. Readymoney A.-V. Girls' School, Bombay	(1)	(58)	(67)	(50)	77	...	...	...	...	...	77	1 2	1 2
	Parsi Girls' Association A.-V. School, Fort	(1)	(60)	(61)	(40)	90	...	...	...	...	...	90	1 7	1 7
	Do. Chandanwadi.	(1)	(145)	(127)	(113)	138	...	...	...	...	...	138	1 1	1 1
Násik ...	Z. B. and M. M. A.-V. School, Manmad	(1)	(33)	(33)	(22)	84	...	...	...	...	...	84	2 8	2 8
Ratnágiri ...	Kanyashala, Malvan	(1)	(40)	(39)	(33)	122	...	...	...	...	...	122	3 2	3 2

Poona	...	Sardar Dastur Noshirwan Girls' High School, Poona	(1)	Information not supplied.											
		M. E. M. Girls' School, Talegaon Dabhade	(1)	(16)	(14)	(12)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Sholapur	...	Z. M. Melborne Urdu Girls' School, Sholapur	(1)	(45)	(60)	(58)	62	...	...	...	...	...	62	1 0	1 0
Ahmednagar	...	A. M. Girls' High School, Ahmednagar	(1)	(100)	(102)	(93)	229	...	...	...	...	...	229	2 4	2 4
		A. M. A.-V. School, Rahuri ...	(1)	(15)	(16)	(14)	131	...	...	...	...	...	131	8 3	8 3
Broach	...	Motlabai Wadia Young Ladies' English School	(1)	(71)	(76)	(53)	121	...	...	...	...	...	121	1 0	1 0
Surat	...	I. P. Mission Zenana High School.	(1)	(68)	(63)	(48)	324	...	...	...	367	...	691	8 12	2 15
Panchmahals	...	Methodist Teacher's Training College for Women, Godhra ...	(1)	(69)	(56)	(50)	91	...	...	...	...	...	91	1 13	1 13
Karachi	...	Mama Parsi Girls' School ...	(1)	(120)	(127)	(107)	138	...	...	...	...	...	138	1 1	1 1
		Indian Girls' School	(1)	(100)	(93)	(75)	80	...	...	...	...	...	80	0 14	0 14
Hyderabad	...	Kundanmal Girls' School ..	(1)	(240)	(204)	(178)	128	...	...	...	...	...	128	0 10	0 10
		Nava Kanya Vidyalaya, Hyderabad	(1)	(98)	(104)	(80)	51	...	...	...	...	...	51	0 8	0 8
		Nava Vidyalaya Gidwani Girls' School	(1)	(247)	(194)	(138)	37	...	...	...	...	...	37	0 3	0 3
		Total, for Indians ...	(24)	(2,159)	(2,050)	(1,672)	2,802	...	...	...	367	...	3,69	1 9	1 6
		Total, Aided ...	(40)	(4,380)	(4,191)	(3,534)	5,457	...	...	...	367	...	5,824	1 6	1 4
		Total, A.—Drawing Classes for females	(48)	(5,375)	(5,183)	(4,313)	5,457	...	...	...	367	...	5,824	1 1	1 0
		B.—MISCELLANEOUS.													
		OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES.													
		Government.													
		Veterinary School.													
Bombay	...	Veterinary College, Bombay ...	1	62	60	54	84,783	...	2,500	2,862	...	4,490	94,635	1,577 4	1,413 0
		Sloyd Classes.													
Ahmedabad	...	Sloyd Class attached to the P. R. Training College for Men, Ahmedabad	(1)	(164)	(164)	(159)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	B.—MISCELLANEOUS—*contd.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES—*continued.*													
	—*Government*—contd.													
	Sloyd Classes—contd.													
Dhárwár	Sloyd Class attached to the Dharwar High School...	(1)	(169)	(206)	(186)	484	...	...	...	...	..	484	2 6	2 6
	Do. Training College for Men, Dharwar ...	(1)	(38)	(93)	(88)	2,813	...	...	...	...	...	2,813	30 4	30 4
	Do. Criminal Tribes School Gadag	(1)	(20)	(20)	(17)	290	...	...	...	...	...	290	14 8	14 8
Belgaum	Do. Sardars' High School, Belgaum...	(1)	(169)	(206)	(186)	711	....	...	...	...	...	711	3 7	3 7
	Do. do. Bijapur...	(1)	(382)	(259)	(192)	670	..	...	...	...	...	670	2 9	2 9
	Do. Criminal Tribes School Bagalkot ...	(1)	(10)	(5)	(4)	202	...	...	...	...	...	202	40 6	40 6
	Do. do. Bijapur ...	(1)	(42)	(40)	(37)	303	...	...	...	...	...	303	7 9	7 9
	Do. do. Indi ...	(1)	(6)	(6)	(6)	65	...	...	...	...	...	65	10 3	10 3
	Total ...	(9)	(1,006)	(999)	(875)	5,538	..	...	...	...	...	5,538	6 10	6 10

		Music Classes.												
Dhárwár	...	Singing Class attached to the Training College for Men ...	(1)	(94)	(199)	(189)	720	...	...	...	...	...	720	3 10	3 10
Bijapur	...	Singing Class attached to High School, Bijapur	(1)	(175)	(168)	(136)	150	...	...	...	300	...	450	2 11	0 14
		Total ...	(2)	(269)	(364)	(325)	870	...	...	...	300	...	1,170	3 3	2 6
		B.—Total, Government ...	1 (12)	62 (1,439)	60 (1,527)	54 (1,359)	91,191	...	2,500	2,862	300	4,490	1,01,343	63 8	57 7
		Municipal.													
		Sanskrit, Persion and Arabic, etc., Schools.													
Sholápur	...	Municipal Night School, Sholápur.	1	81	68	44	100	...	225	...	...	...	325	4 12	1 8
		Victoria Sanskrit Night School, Bársi	1	25	19	12	...	...	333	...	...	...	333	17 8	...
		Municipal Sanskrit School, Pandharpur	1	30	30	23	...	...	679	...	...	...	679	22 10	...
Hyderabad	...	Sanskrit School, Hyderabad ...	1	33	31	25	475	...	727	...	...	...	1,202	38 12	15 5
Sukkur	...	Victoria Sanskrit School, Shikarpur	1	53	53	35	652	9	486	...	...	...	1,147	21 10	12 5
		Victoria Arabic School Shikarpur	1	93	72	62	989	11	606	...	...	...	1,606	22 5	13 12
		Total ...	6	305	273	201	2,216	20	3,056	...	...	...	5,292	19 5	8 1
		Aided.													
		Music Schools or Classes.													
Násik	...	Music Class attached to Training School, Nasik	(1)	(45)	(48)	(45)	150	...	...	...	...	...	150	3 1	3 1
Kolaba	...	Do. do. Alibag ...	(1)	(40)	(44)	(33)	150	...	...	...	...	...	150	3 6	3 6
Rátnágiri	...	Do. do. Ratnagiri ..	(1)	(47)	(47)	(40)	150	...	...	...	...	...	150	3 2	3 2
		Arya Gayan Vadan School Ratnagiri	1	36	34	18	200	...	...	756	...	35	991	29 1	5 15
Poona	...	Gayan Samaj Music School ...	1	(1,490)	(1,822)	(1,342)	1,344	...	200	...	...	3,343	4,887	2 13	0 12
Sátára	...	Music Class attached to Training Class, Satara	(1)	(48)	(50)	(48)	150	...	...	...	...	...	150	3 0	3 0

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	B.—MISCELLANEOUS—*contd.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Other Schools for Males—*contd.*													
	Aided—contd.													
	Music Schools or Classes—contd.													
Sholápur	Music Class attached to the Northcote High School, Sholapur ...	(1)	(192)	(161)	(130)	150	...	...	...	...	468	618	3 15	0 14
	Do. H. D. High School Sholapur	(1)	(65)	(66)	(31)	100	...	...	...	...	242	342	5 3	1 8
	Do. Training School, Sholapur	(1)	(50)	(49)	(47)	150	...	...	...	...	210	360	7 5	3 1
Jalgaon	Music Class attached to Training School, Jalgaon	(1)	(49)	(50)	(49)	150	...	...	...	...	...	150	3 0	3 0
	Gayan Vidya Prasarak Samaj, Jalgaon ...	1	27	25	18	225	...	...	239	342	205	1,011	40 7	9 0
	Sangit Samaj, Jalgaon	1	69	64	54	275	...	...	572	...	350	1,197	18 7	4 4
Dharwar	Singing Class, Lingadhalli ...	1	21	21	20	152	...	...	...	460	...	612	29 2	7 4
	Total ...	5	153	144	110	3,346	...	200	1,567	802	4,853	10,768	4 5	1 5
		(8)	(2,026)	(2,340)	(1,765)									

		Schools for Defectives.												
Bombay	...	Victoria Memorial School for the Blind	1	41	43	39	3,414	...	2,500	...	...	2,465	8,379	194 13	79 6
		Institute for Deaf and Mutes Mazgaon	1	36	33	21	4,412	...	3,000	...	...	4,111	11,523	349 2	138 11
		Professor Date's Deaf and Mute Institution	1	31	28	16	1,783	...	1,800	...	2,350	1,502	7,435	265 8	63 10
Ratnagiri	...	Parwatibai Deaf and Dumb School, Gaokhadi	1	7	7	4	300	...	...	...	...	...	300	42 13	42 13
Ahmedabad	...	School for Deaf and Mutes, Ahmedabad	1	32	29	28	3,587	...	900	...	2,100	1,072	7,659	264 1	123 5
		Total ...	5	147	140	103	13,496	...	8,200	...	4,450	9,150	35,296	252 2	96 6
		FOR FEMALES.													
		Aided.													
Bombay	...	A. M. School for the Blind ...	1	46	42	37	4,082	...	...	...	...	12,673	16,755	398 14	97 3
		FOR MALES.													
		Aided.													
		Sanskrit, Persian and Arabic, etc., Schools.													
Bombay	...	Gokuldas Tejpal Sanskrit Pathashala	1	33	36	27	1,148	...	...	...	3,523	1,099	5,770	160 4	31 15
Násik	...	Sanskrit Pathashala, Trimbak	1	45	33	31	133	...	144	...	...	276	553	16 12	4 0
		Sanskrit Pathashala, Yeola ...	1	33	28	17	122	...	60	...	...	268	450	16 1	4 5
		Do. do. Násik ...	1	29	25	22	85	...	100	...	76	...	261	10 7	3 6
		Yajurvediya Pathashala, Nasik ...	1	112	111	104	190	...	...	...	384	201	775	6 15	1 11
		Madarsa-e-Faizul Islam School, Yeola	1	77	68	52	111	...	...	...	...	679	790	11 9	1 10
		Baitul Ulum Madressa, Málegaon.	1	64	55	55	384	100	...	...	100	754	1,338	25 8	6 15
Thana	...	Furkonia Madressa, Thana ...	1	48	52	41	87	...	...	...	...	250	337	6 7	1 10
Poona	...	Sanskrit Pathashala, Shanwar Peth, Poona	1	44	61	44	439	...	100	...	585	494	1,618	26 8	7 3
		St. Anthony's English and Tamil Teaching School, Poona ...	1	140	140	120	857	...	...	..	...	2,513	3,370	24 1	6 2
		Bene Israel Hebrew School, Rasta Peth, Poona ...	1	62	57	45	169	...	...	...	...	516	685	12 0	2 15
		Madrasai Hanafia Khatilpura, Junnar	1	19	23	14	64	...	...	...	...	116	180	7 13	2 12

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	B.—MISCELLANEOUS—*contd.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR MALES—*contd.*													
	Aided—contd.													
	Sanskrit, Persian and Arabic, etc., Schools—contd.													
Satara ...	Sanskrit Pathashala, Sátara ...	1	96	85	68	300	...	25	...	1,052	85	1,462	17 3	3 8
	Do. do. Tásgaon ...	1	21	23	21	125	...	...	...	10	316	451	19 10	5 7
Sholapur ...	Jain Pathashala, Sholápur ..	1	137	137	105	550	...	...	...	3,516	...	4,066	29 10	4 0
	Varod's Sankrit School Sholapur .	1	36	32	32	100	...	...	...	818	60	978	30 9	3 2
	L. V. Dharurkar's Sanskrit School, Pandharpur	1	36	35	17	135	...	192	...	...	177	554	15 13	5 5
	Madrasai Faize-A'm. Ganesh Peth, Sholápur	1	31	28	26	36	...	...	...	56	123	215	7 10	1 5
	Maktab-i-Madina Masjid, Sholapur	1	38	38	30	25	...	...	...	...	95	120	3 3	0 11
	Baba Kadir Masjid, Maktab Sholapur	1	30	29	25	45	...	...	...	...	95	140	4 13	1 9
	Sayed Waravda Maktab Madha ...	1	22	17	15	35	...	...	...	...	165	200	11 12	2 1

Ahmednagar	Education Society's Sanskrit School, Ahmednagar ...	1	49	40	35	119	...	224	4	...	...	347	8	10	3 0
	Anjuman-I-Islam, Sangamner ...	1	103	98	83	138	..	...	...	...	290	428	4	6	1 6
	Do. Vambori ...	1	29	26	24	75	...	...	...	...	422	49	19	2	2 14
	M. Ibrahimiya Urdu School, Hatampura, Ahmednagar ...	1	46	58	44	81	...	...	...	...	519	600	10	6	1 7
	Arabic Anjuman-I-Islam, Kharda.	1	51	46	41	100	...	...	...	...	30	130	2	13	2 8
East Khandesh	Koran Teaching Maktab, Jalgaon	1	38	43	24	82	...	...	...	...	...	82	1	15	1 15
	Do. Nasirabad ...	1	114	108	93	138	...	...	...	...	...	138	1	4	1 4
	Do, Chalisgaon...	1	92	90	60	120	...	..	...	...	...	120	1	5	1 5
	Do. Amalner ...	1	71	65	52	120	...	...	...	...	...	120	1	14	1 14
	Do. Chopda ...	1	83	81	68	100	...	...	...	...	...	100	1	4	1 4
	Do. Dharangaon ...	1	112	101	73	125	...	...	...	...	...	125	1	4	1 4
	Do. Bhusawal ...	1	26	32	21	50	...	...	...	...	...	50	1	9	1 9
	Do. Bhadgaon ...	1	42	40	35	61	...	...	...	...	...	61	1	8	1 8
	Do. Yaval ...	1	56	50	42	79	...	...	...	...	...	79	1	9	1 9
West Khandesh	Special School, Ranala	1	111	110	79	500	...	...	319	456	2,599	3,774	34	5	4 9
Ahmedabad	Shreenagar Sanskrit Pathashala...	1	43	46	30	457	...	...	...	274	1,051	1,782	38	12	9 15
Kaira	Mahalaxmi Sanskrit Pathashala .	1	26	33	13	...	...	...	75	128	78	276	11	0	...
Surat	Suryapur Sanskrit Pathashala, Surat	1	78	85	66	409	...	...	...	20	798	1,327	14	7	4 13
	Nrisinha Pathashala, Sandhjer	1	20	14	13	219	150	...	...	938	621	1,928	139	11	15 10
Dhárwár	Sanskrit School, Abbigeri ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	Do. Halkeri ...	1	35	31	27	380	...	...	...	492	500	1,372	44	4	12 4
Bijapur	Do. Talikot ...	1	16	14	12	100	...	...	...	...	...	100	7	2	7 2

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6.—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	B.—MISCELLANEOUS—*contd.*					Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Other Schools for Males—*contd.*													
	—*Aided*—contd.													
	Sanskrit, Persian and Arabic, etc., Schools.													
Kárwár	Sanskrit School Gokarn No. I	1	80	81	78	222	...	...	159	333	...	714	8 13	2 11
	Do. do. No. II	1	55	51	42	150	...	...	...	595	...	745	14 9	2 15
	Do. do. No. III	1	43	43	37	150	...	...	...	375	...	525	12 3	3 7
	Do. Kekkar	1	71	71	65	550	...	...	...	890	...	1,440	20 4	7 11
Dhárwár	Sanskrit School, Ranebennur	1	35	34	31	160	...	...	...	490	...	650	19 1	4 11
Bijápur	Do. Bijápur	1	24	22	20	100	...	60	...	600	...	760	34 8	4 8
	Do. Bagalkot	1	22	26	21	275	...	60	...	685	...	1,020	39 3	10 9
	Total	50	2,724	2,552	2,141	10,250	250	965	457	16,391	15,190	43,503	17 0	4 0

		Gymnasium.													
Bombay	...	Sir D. M. Petit Institute	1	148	169	75	210	...	...	1,812	...	1,719	3,741	22 2	1 8
		J. N. Petit Gymnasium, Khetwadi	1	23	21	13	...	...	...	...	277	...	277	13 3	...
		Total ...	2	171	190	88	210	...	...	1,812	277	1,719	4,018	21 2	1 1
		Total, Aided (B) ..	57 (8)	3,048 (2,026)	2,896 (2,340)	2,339 (1,765)	13,806	250	1,165	3,836	17,470	21,762	58,289	11 2	2 10
		Unaided.													
Sholapur	...	Madrasai Sahrai, Jumma Masjid, Sholapur	1	16	10	9	...	...	...	...	...	108	108	10 13	...
Ahmednagar	...	Anjuman-i-Islam, Pathardi ...	1	40	32	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	...
Ahmedabad	...	Shrinagar Sanskrit Pathashala Ahmedabad	1	35	30	26	...	...	...	...	450	600	1,050	35 0	...
		Total ...	3	91	72	66	...	...	...	...	450	708	1,158	16 0	...
		Total, B.—Other Schools for Males	67 (20)	3,506 (3,466)	3,291 (3,867)	2,494 (3,124)	1,07,213	270	6,721	6,698	18,220	26,760	1,66,082	23 3	15 0
		OTHER SCHOOLS FOR FEMALES.													
		Aided.													
		Music Classes.													
Poona	...	Music and Harmonium Classes of the Poona Seva Sadan ...	1	121	106	63	670	...	...	1,013	300	1,431	3,414	32 3	6 5
		Domestic Economy Classes.													
Kaira	...	Needle work and Domestic Economy Class, Nadiad	...	...	...	...	113	...	...	...	...	...	113	.....	...
Broach	..	Do. Broach	...	...	...	...	135	...	...	...	...	...	135	.....	...
		Total ..	...	...	...	...	248	...	...	...	...	...	248	.....	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.							Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowment.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	B—MISCELLANEOUS—*contd.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	OTHER SCHOOLS FOR FEMALES—*contd.*													
	Aided—contd.													
	Sanskrit, Persian and Arabic, etc., Schools.													
Poona ...	Madrasai Islamiya Urdu Girls' School, Junnar	1	56	56	50	90	...	...	...	...	230	320	5 11	1 10
Satara ...	Islamiya Girls' Maktab, Karad ...	1	35	33	28	88	...	...	...	..	143	226	6 14	2 8
East Khandesh ...	Quran Teaching Maktab Jalgaon .	1	30	30	23	60	...	...	...	...	...	60	2 0	2 0
West Khandesh ...	Arabic Urdu Girls' Maktab, Nandurbur.	1	52	46	43	109	...	...	...	...	384	493	10 11	2 6
	Do. Shahada No. I ...	1	40	37	35	52	...	...	...	...	38	90	2 7	1 6
	Do. Do. No. II ...	1	41	37	34	76	...	...	...	...	38	114	3 1	2 1
	Do. Do. No. III ...	1	35	33	29	61	...	...	...	...	38	99	3 0	1 14
	Total ...	7	289	272	242	531	...	...	...	...	871	1,402	5 1	1 15
	Total, Aided (B) ..	8	410	378	305	1,449	...	...	1,013	300	2,302	5,061	13 6	3 13

	Unaided.														
Bombay ...	Music Class of Star Primary School	1	12	14	13	...	...	...	410	384	...	794	56	11	...
Poona ..	Seva Sadan English Classes at Baramati	1	13	7	6	...	...	...	...	...	218	218	31	2	...
Satara ...	Madrasai Ahmadiya, Panchgani ...	1	19	19	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....		...
	Total ...	3	44	40	34	...	...	...	410	602		1,012	25	4	...
	Total, B.—Other Schools for Females	11	454	418	339	1,449	...	...	1,423	902	2,302	6,076	14	8	3 7
	Total, School Education, Special...	309 (286)	18,607 (52,455)	17,506 (52,170)	13,662 (44,209)	15,68,216	86,313	2,17,397	1,84,473	1,21,037	2,23,701	24,01,140	34	6	22 8

Statement showing all kinds of Public and unrecognised Institutions (for boys and girls) throughout the Indian States of the Bombay Presidency and the number of pupils attending them.

Indian States.	Area in square miles.	Number of Towns and inhabited Villages.	Estimate of Population.	Number of Schools.	Number of Pupils on rolls on 31st March 1923.	Increase or Decrease of the year.				Number of Schools not yet recognised by the Department and shown in Government of India Table No. I.	Number of Pupils in such Schools on 31st March 1923.	Percentage of Total Pupils in Columns 6 and 12 to Population.	Number of Villages with Schools.	Average number of square miles to each Village with a School.
						Schools.		Pupils.						
						Increase.	Decrease.	Increase.	Decrease.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Bombay Division.														
Sáwantwádi	926	222	206,440	137	10,538	3	...	301	...	18	424	5·01	106	8·7
Janjira	324	233	87,534	68	3,523	..	...	157	...	.....	...	3·2	42	7·7
Jawhár	310	107	49,662	20	819	5	...	152	...	.....	...	1·6	15	20·6
Surgana	360	58	14,912	1	23	...	...	...	3	.....	...	0·15	1	36·0
Total ...	1,920	620	358,548	226	14,913	8	...	610	3	18	424	4·2	164	11·7
Central Division.														
Poona	925	481	130,420	58	2,346	4	...	329	...	.....	...	1·8	58	15·9
Sátára Agency	898	144	107,816	76	3,874	...	6	...	494	.....	...	3·6	65	13·8
Sholapur	496	103	81,250	39	3,069	...	3	...	288	.....	...	3·7	39	12·7
Total ...	2,321	728	319,516	173	9,289	4	9	329	782	.....	...	2·9	162	14·3

Northern Division.														
Rewa Kántha	4,956	2,543	758,068	237	15,741	...	...	...	143	17	867	2·2	192	25·8
Cutch	7,616	943	484,647	138	7,826	...	...	...	484	321	10,545	3·9	205	39·6
Surat Agency	1,957	463	179,754	65	4,058	...	...	...	289	.....	...	2·3	55	35·6
Cambay	350	87	71,762	57	5,213	...	...	212	...	15	508	7·9	43	8·1
Mahi Kántha	3,124	1,853	450,478	141	9,145	1	...	47	...	16	718	2·2	132	23·6
Pálanpur (excluding Deesa Cantonment)	6,388	1,198	511,343	59	2,686	...	1	...	140	7	238	0·6	60	106·4
Baroda	...	...	...	7	603	...	...	29	...	.....	...	...	...	...
Total ...	24,391	7,092	2,450,947	704	45,271	1	1	288	1,056	376	12,876	2·3	687	35·5
Káthiáwár	20,911	4,343	2,538,497	1,438	119,958	28	...	1,917	...	408	23,483	5·6	1,098	19·0 4
Southern Division.														
Kolhápur	3,217	1,047	833,726	513	33,449	37	...	5,007	...	5	517	4·0	483	6·6
Southern Maratha States including Ramdurg Jath and Daflapur.	4,017	743	691,016	516	34,412	6	...	1,936	...	63	2,439	5·3	464	8·6
Sávanur	70	23	16,830	15	1,105	...	2	...	31	.....	...	6·5	10	7·0
Total ...	7,304	1,813	1,541,572	1,074	68,966	43	2	6,943	31	68	2,956	4·6	957	7·6
Sind.														
Khairpur State	6,050	130	193,131	138	5,914	9	...	463	...	.....	...	3·0	130	46·5
Grand Total (Indian States) ...	62,897	14,726	7,402,211	3,753	264,311	93	12	10,550	1,872	870	39,739	4·1	3,198	19·6

The list of Primary Schools for boys will be found in Subsidiary Form Nos. 4 and 5 for Indian States and the figures contrast with those of the previous year as under.

Division.	Managed by Indian States.				Aided.				Unaided.				Total.			
	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Bombay Division ...	162	11,013	172	11,608	19	1,014	19	979	4	100	3	114	185	12,127	194	12,701
Central Division ...	163	8,373	162	8,145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	163	8,373	162	8,145
Northern Division ...	566	34,877	556	34,093	7	617	11	647	17	1,306	12	1,003	590	36,800	579	35,743
Káthiáwár ...	1,112	82,686	1,139	84,013	38	2,786	32	2,480	...	...	...	...	1,150	85,472	1,171	86,493
Southern Division ...	857	48,841	867	53,712	43	2,759	63	3,851	...	...	...	...	900	51,600	930	57,563
Sind (Khairpur State) ...	84	3,714	90	4,011	34	996	36	1,186	...	...	...	...	118	4,710	126	5,197
Total ...	2,944	189,504	2,986	195,582	141	8,172	161	9,143	21	1,406	15	1,117	3,106	199,082	3,162	205,842

A comparative table showing Schools in Indian States of the Bombay Presidency closed on account of plague on 31st March 1923.

Class of Institutions.	Bomb ay Division.				Central Division.				Northern Division.				Káthiawár.				Southern Division.				Sind.				Total.			
	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional Colleges	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary Schools ... Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	181
Secondary Schools ... Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Primary Schools ... Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	256	...	...	...	...	3	210	4	775	8	287	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	497	9	1,031
Primary Schools ... Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	70	1	223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	70	1	223
Special Schools	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	256	...	...	...	...	4	280	6	1,179	8	287	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	567	11	1,435

The list of Primary Schools for girls will be found in Subsidiary Form Nos. 4 and 5 for Indian States and the figures contrast with those of the previous year as under.

Division.	Managed by Indian States.				Aided.				Unaided.				Total.			
	1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Bombay Division	19	988	18	935	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	988	18	935
Central Division	7	474	6	415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	474	6	415
Northern Division	70	5,212	69	5,056	4	454	5	578	2	324	1	169	76	5,990	75	5,803
Káthiáwár	136	16,418	141	16,720	6	908	6	902	...	...	...	...	142	17,326	147	17,622
Southern Division	67	4,775	65	4,858	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	148	67	4,775	69	5,006
Sind (Khairpur State)	8	274	8	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	274	8	250
Total ...	307	28,141	307	28,234	10	1,362	15	1,628	2	324	1	169	319	29,827	323	30,031

STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE PUPILS IN DIFFERENT STANDARDS OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE INDIAN STATES OF THE BOMBAY PRESIDENCY FOR 1922-23.

Statement showing the number of Male and Female pupils in Bombay Presidency

Management.	Number of Primary Schools on 31st March 1923.	Total number of Pupils in Primary Schools.	In A	
			Males.	Females.
Bombay Division.				
Indian States	190	12,543	1,911	817
Aided	19	979	139	18
Unaided	3	114	30	9
Total ...	212	13,636	2,080	844
Central Division.				
Indian States	168	8,560	1,933	361
Aided	...	...	...	...
Unaided	...	...	...	...
Total ...	168	8,560	1,933	361
Northern Division.				
Indian States	625	39,149	6,865	2,134
Aided	16	1,225	76	62
Unaided	13	1,172	312	41
Total ...	654	41,546	7,253	2,237
Kathiawar.				
Indian States	1,280	100,733	23,868	10,837
Aided	38	3,382	935	294
Unaided	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,318	104,115	24,803	11,131
Southern Division.				
Indian States	939	58,705	9,887	1,338
Aided	67	3,999	575	152
Unaided	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,006	62,704	10,462	1,490
Sind.				
Indian States	98	4,261	1,014	101
Aided	36	1,186	303	108
Unaided	...	...	...	...
Total ...	134	5,447	1,317	209
Grand Total ...	3,492	236,008	47,848	16,272

different standards of Primary Schools in the Indian States of the for 1922-23.

fant.		Lower Primary Stage.							
B		Standard I.		Standard II.		Standard III.		Standard IV.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1,907	365	1,758	492	1,712	273	1,638	160	1,039	60
289	36	133	11	144	15	89	6	80	5
22	7	18	8	18	2	...	...	...	...
2,218	402	1,909	511	1,874	290	1,727	166	1,119	65
1,219	181	1,119	189	1,102	175	883	83	744	55
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,219	181	1,119	189	1,102	175	883	83	744	55
2,673	864	6,287	1,030	5,333	986	4,539	654	3,494	418
82	70	125	99	127	127	93	83	72	58
250	42	146	28	114	25	99	14	80	12
3,005	976	6,558	1,157	5,574	1,138	4,731	751	3,646	488
10,051	3,911	9,203	2,296	8,055	1,939	7,817	1,519	6,511	1,416
556	125	335	119	285	106	119	87	105	75
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10,607	4,036	9,538	2,415	8,340	2,045	7,936	1,606	6,616	1,491
11,236	1,556	9,984	1,521	7,892	935	6,099	749	4,183	389
626	74	523	34	482	21	493	20	471	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11,862	1,630	10,507	1,555	8,374	956	6,592	769	4,654	391
891	99	513	19	427	15	359	10	316	6
324	69	101	27	76	20	68	10	36	2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,215	168	614	46	503	35	427	20	352	8
30,126	7,393	30,245	5,873	25,767	4,639	22,296	3,395	17,131	2,498

Management	Total, lower primary stage.			Standard V.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
Bombay Division.					
Indian States	9,965	2,167	12,132	213	7
Aided	874	85	959	19	1
Unaided	88	26	114	...	...
Total ...	10,927	2,278	13,205	232	8
Central Division.					
Indian States	7,000	1,044	8,044	269	17
Aided	...	...	...	...	...
Unaided	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	7,000	1,044	8,044	269	17
Northern Division.					
Indian States	29,191	6,086	35,277	1,658	304
Aided	575	499	1,074	42	55
Unaided	1,001	162	1,163	2	7
Total ...	30,767	6,747	37,514	1,702	366
Kathiawar.					
Indian States	65,505	21,918	87,423	5,851	1,216
Aided	2,335	806	3,141	96	68
Unaided	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	67,840	22,724	90,564	5,947	1,284
Southern Division.					
Indian States	49,281	6,488	55,769	1,435	137
Aided	3,170	303	3,473	243	...
Unaided	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	52,451	6,791	59,242	1,678	137
Sind.					
Indian States	3,520	250	3,770	219	...
Aided	908	236	1,144	19	3
Unaided	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	4,428	486	4,914	238	3
Grand Total ...	173,413	40,070	213,483	10,066	1,815

Upper primary stage.							Total, lower and upper primary stages.		
Standard VI.		Standard VII.		Total, upper primary stage.					
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
96	...	94	1	403	8	411	10,368	2,175	12,543
...	...	...	...	19	1	20	893	86	979
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	26	114
96	...	94	1	422	9	431	11,349	2,287	13,636
126	2	100	2	495	21	516	7,495	1,065	8,560
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126	2	100	2	495	21	516	7,495	1,065	8,560
1,081	138	691	...	3,430	442	3,872	32,621	6,528	39,149
20	24	10	...	72	79	151	647	578	1,225
...	...	...	...	2	7	9	1,003	169	1,172
1,101	162	701	...	3,504	528	4,032	34,271	7,275	41,546
4,218	397	1,628	...	11,697	1,613	13,310	77,202	23,531	100,733
38	28	11	...	145	96	241	2,480	902	3,382
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4,256	425	1,639	...	11,842	1,709	13,551	79,682	24,433	104,115
735	81	579	19	2,749	187	2,936	52,030	6,675	58,705
138	...	145	...	526	...	526	3,696	303	3,999
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
873	81	724	19	3,275	187	3,462	55,726	6,978	62,704
177	...	95	...	491	...	491	4,011	250	4,261
13	...	7	...	39	3	42	947	239	1,186
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190	...	102	...	530	3	533	4,958	489	5,447
6,642	620	3,360	22	20,068	2,457	22,525	193,481	42,527	236,008

STATEMENT SHOWING EXAMINATION RESULTS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN THE INDIAN STATES OF EACH OF THE DIVISIONS OF THE BOMBAY PRESIDENCY AND KATHIAWAR FOR THE YEAR 1922-23.

	Number of separate schools examined.	Number of pupils examined.	STANDARD I.		STANDARD II.		STANDARD III.		STANDARD IV.		STANDARD V.		STANDARD VI.		STANDARD VII.	
			Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.	Number of pupils examined.	Number of pupils passed.
Bombay Division { Boys	198	6,213	1,924	1,445	1,572	1,117	1,275	788	1,046	505	216	106	69	28	122	73
Bombay Division { Girls	6	146	49	37	39	26	29	15	29	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Bombay Division ...	204	6,359	1,973	1,482	1,611	1,143	1,304	803	1,074	522	216	106	69	28	122	73
Central Division { Boys	124	3,714	863	667	799	560	690	454	423	240	181	122	101	61	48	31
Central Division { Girls ...	4	197	63	49	49	40	34	27	14	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
Total, Central Division ...	128	3,911	926	716	848	600	724	481	437	251	187	127	101	61	48	31
Northern Division. { Boys	575	33,823	6,848	4,223	4,842	3,223	4,115	2,819	3,331	2,019	1,382	785	645	408	382	195
Northern Division. { Girls	73	4,987	925	648	813	515	508	312	341	215	331	129	16	6	...	...
Total, Northern Division ...	648	38,810	7,773	4,871	5,655	3,738	4,623	3,231	3,672	2,234	1,713	914	661	414	382	195

Káthiáwár	Boys	1,171	58,031	13,825	10,585	11,749	8,185	9,334	6,664	7,096	5,080	3,136	1,683	1,101	737	442	379
	Girls	147	9,528	2,880	2,259	2,167	1,666	2,567	2,275	864	674	402	308	141	104	...	...
	Total, Káthiáwár ...	1,318	67,559	16,705	12,844	13,916	9,852	11,901	8,939	8,960	5,754	3,538	2,191	1,242	841	442	379
Southern Division.	Boys	856	25,748	8,690	5,167	6,848	3,866	4,847	2,021	3,494	1,997	1,098	651	533	332	238	140
	Girls	65	2,464	1,027	787	674	486	489	380	189	114	57	20	28	19	...	...
	Total, Southern Division ...	921	28,212	9,717	5,954	7,522	4,352	5,336	3,301	3,683	2,111	1,155	680	561	351	238	140
Sind	Boys	126	5,197	467	353	359	312	316	272	241	200	100	83	37	31	19	14
	Girls	8	250	15	13	7	6	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	...	...
	Total, Sind ...	134	5,447	482	366	366	318	319	275	243	202	101	84	38	32	19	14
	Grand Total ...	3,353	150,298	37,576	23,233	29,916	20,002	24,207	17,080	17,669	11,074	6,910	4,102	2,662	1,727	1,201	833

The table given below shows the number and average pay of all the full-time teachers in the Indian States - Primary Schools in each Division of the Bombay Presidency and Kathiawar, for the year 1922-23.

	Number of trained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Number of untrained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Number of trained Assistants and Mistresses.	Number of untrained Assistants and Mistresses who have passed Vernacular Final Examination.	Number of untrained and unpassed Assistants and Mistresses.	Average pay of trained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Average pay of untrained Head Masters and Mistresses.	Average pay of trained Assistants and Mistresses.	Average pay of untrained but passed Assistants and Mistresses.	Average pay of untrained and unpassed Assistants and Mistresses.
Male Teachers.						Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bombay Division	83	123	29	72	72	19·4	14·3	15·6	17·3	14·2
Central Division	24	143	10	74	53	27·8	15·3	21·9	15·5	10·9
Northern Division	214	365	70	272	366	26·3	15·8	18·2	13·3	11·3
Kathiawar ... Agency	164	136	97	15	291	32·5	19·4	28·2	16·8	13·9
Kathiawar ... Private	...	9	...	...	4	...	13·0	...	...	9·0
Kathiawar ... State	394	487	125	23	1,667	30·7	15·9	21·7	14·6	11·9
Southern Division	127	778	106	355	371	23·0	14·0	20·0	15·0	12·0
Sind	27	62	6	33	23	24·1	15·0	20·8	15·2	12·2
Total ...	993	2,108	453	844	2,847	28·3	15·2	21·7	14·7	12·1

Female Teachers.												
Bombay Division	...	...	1	2	1	...	4	29·0	21·0	20	...	12·7
Central Division	...	...	2	2	2	...	4	25·0	20·0	23·5	...	13·5
Northern Division	...	...	33	42	10	25	85	27·1	17·1	21·3	13·2	11·2
Kathiawar ... Agency	...	...	37	1	24	1	42	29·1	20·0	21·6	15·0	14·9
Kathiawar ... Private	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kathiawar ... State	...	...	67	24	70	11	219	29·7	15·9	20·3	13·1	11·2
Southern Division	...	...	15	20	2	9	48	27·0	15·0	17·0	17·0	12·0
Sind	...	...	3	...	...	3	6	43·3	...	...	12·0	8·2
	Total	...	158	91	109	49	408	28·9	16·5	20·7	13·8	11·7

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 1.

Statistical Return of Colleges in the Indian States of the Bombay Presidency for the official year 1922-23.

State.	Name of Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Scholars on the rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Scholar.		Remarks.
			Reading for Degree.	Reading for First Examination.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Arts Colleges.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	Indian States.																	
Káthiáwár ...	Bahauddin College, Junágad ...	1	51	157	208	207	168	...	...	...	8,437	42,552	...	962	51,951	309	...	
Do. ...	Samaldas College, Bhávnagar	1	25	81	106	105	93	...	...	...	4,596	38,524	...	...	43,120	463	...	
	Total ...	2	76	238	314	312	261	...	...	...	13,033	81,076	...	962	95,071	364	...	
	Aided.																	
Kolhápur ...	Rajaram College, Kolhápur ...	1	44	236	280	240	226	...	...	...	15,120	26,350	380	1,059	43,809	182	109	
	Unaided.																	
Sángli ...	Willingdon College, Sángli ...	1	76	351	427	416	401	...	...	...	33,514	...	...	...	33,514	80	...	
	Total, Arts Colleges ...	4	196	825	1,021	968	888	...	...	...	61,667	1,07,426	380	2,021	1,72,394	178	111	

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2.

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2.

Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English) for Boys for the Official Year 1922-23.

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Amount of Award or fixed grant for the year.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	HIGH SCHOOLS.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ANGLO-VERNACULAR.																	
	Indian States.																	
Sávantvádi ...	Sávantvádi High School ...	1	123	77	200	220	186	...	...	...	3,329	5,380	...	31	8,740	39	24	...
Janjira ...	Sir Siddi Ahmedkhan High School Murud.	1	88	139	227	234	197	...	...	...	694	10,867	...	...	11,561	49	46	...
Poona ...	Bhor High School	1	52	112	164	183	144	...	2,876	...	1,230	...	...	...	4,106	22	...	...
Sátára ...	S. S. High School, Aundh...	1	99	....	99	75	55	...	...	...	...	5,005	...	...	5,005	68	68	...
	Mudhoji High School, Phaltan.	1	70	178	248	193	160	...	...	...	2,191	6,960	...	...	9,151	47	35	...
Sholápur ...	Akalkot, High School ...	1	86	88	174	178	150	...	...	...	4,803	5,390	...	...	10,193	57	30	...
Pálanpur ...	High School, Palanpur ...	1	52	92	144	154	123	...	...	...	...	Not supplied. 7,653	...	...	7,653	49	...	...
	High School, Rádhanpur ...																	
Cambay ...	Do. Cambay ...	1	134	261	395	358	321	...	...	...	4,813	8,784	...	...	13,597	34	...	...

Surat Agency.	Maháraná Shri Mohandevji High School, Dharampur.	1	66	58	124	141	97	...	...	...	...	7,973	...	...	7,973	57	...	...
	Shree Pratapsinhji High School, Bansada.	1	70	...	70	98	81	...	...	...	...	9,080	...	...	9,080	93	...	...
Cutch ...	Alfred High School, Bhuj...	1	172	...	172	141	115	...	...	...	1,466	3,997	...	...	5,463	39	...	...
Rewá Kántha.	High School, Nandod ...	1	231	205	436	457	380	...	...	...	3,246	13,098	...	...	16,344	36	...	...
	Devgadh Baria High School.	1	55	99	154	123	98	...	...	...	...	10,173	...	...	10,173	83	...	...
	S. K. High School Lunawada	1	63	121	184	167	141	...	...	...	2,241	3,246	...	...	5,487	33	...	...
Káthiáwád ...	Babádurkhanji High School, Junágadh.	1	371	514	885	945	838	...	...	...	1,491	29,841	...	...	31,335	38	...	...
	Jamnágar High School ...	1	412	...	412	394	369	...	...	...	98	22,350	...	978	23,426	63	...	...
	Jodiya High School ...	1	55	86	141	151	137	...	...	...	10	5,698	...	...	5,708	42	...	...
	Alfred High School, Bhavnagar.	1	494	...	494	408	399	...	...	...	7,725	12,569	...	...	20,294	51	...	...
	Muni High School Sihore...	1	86	101	187	206	178	...	...	...	1,961	5,412	1,065	...	8,438	47	...	...
	Bhavsinhji High School, Porbandar.	1	204	403	607	558	485	...	...	...	5,353	18,255	...	...	23,608	49	...	...
	Ajitsinhji High School, Dhrangadhra.	1	210	322	532	557	480	...	...	...	...	13,697	...	...	13,697	28	...	...
	Vakhtuba Charitable High School, Morvi.	1	177	251	428	366	320	...	...	...	...	9,414	...	...	9,414	29	...	...
	Sagramji High School, Gondal.	1	122	297	419	436	376	...	...	...	6,476	955	68	18	7,517	20	...	...
	Vankáner High School ...	1	123	202	415	368	323	...	...	...	1,162	9,712	100	139	11,113	34	...	...
	Harris High School, Palitana.	1	87	130	217	175	138	...	...	...	..	6,874	...	...	6,874	50	...	...
	Jasvatsinhji High School, Limbdi.	1	201	282	483	513	451	...	...	...	687	13,802	...	393	14,882	33	...	...
	Alfred High School, Rájkot.	1	828	...	828	745	656	...	...	...	15,267	20,079	78	108	35,532	54	...	...
	Daji Raj High School, Wadhwan.	1	327	185	512	543	423	...	...	...	45	12,918	...	...	12,963	31	...	...
	Coronation High School, Mangrol.	1	47	111	158	167	149	...	...	...	1,900	9,569	...	...	11,469	77	...	...
	Kamariba High School Jetpur.	1	96	193	289	305	268	...	...	...	3,800	15,305	...	...	19,105	71	...	...
	Rajkumar College, Rájkot.	1	13	38	51	52	45	24,966	...	...	48,307	...	...	...	73,273	1,606	...	...
	Girassia College, Gondal ...	1	15	29	44	49	40	...	...	...	13,081	11,502	...	127	24,710	618	...	...
Southern Maratha Country.	P. B. High School, Jamkhandi.	1	247	212	459	429	359	...	...	...	...	12,069	...	...	12,069	28	28	...
	High School, Sangli ...	1	282	159	441	501	420	...	...	...	...	16,003	...	...	16,003	31	31	...
	High School, Miraj ...	1	129	88	217	231	191	...	...	...	2,807	3,822	...	...	6,629	28	16	...
	High School, Savanur ...	1	66	45	111	123	103	...	...	1,600	3,268	669	...	...	4,937	40	5	..
	High School, Mudhol ...	1	102	116	218	208	176	...	3,835	...	1,086	355	...	...	5,276	25	1	...
	Chintamanrao High School, Shahapur.	1	144	133	277	236	167	...	...	...	...	9,836	...	...	9,836	41	41	...
Khairpur State.	High School, Khairpur ...	1	124	194	318	266	340	...	...	...	1,137	19,789	...	...	20,926	79	74	...
	Total, Indian State High Schools	39	6,353	5,611	11,964	11,653	10,082	24,966	6,711	1,600	1,39,677	3,78,191	1,311	1,794	5,58,650	48	32	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Award or fixed grant for the year.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	HIGH SCHOOLS.																	
	Anglo-Vernacular.																	
	Aided (Recognised.)																	
	Private English High School, Kolhápur.	1	200	82	282	289	243	...	...	...	4,132	3,370	380	...	7,882	27	11	...
	City High School, Kolhapur	1	220	43	263	239	163	...	...	...	7,497	...	...	...	7,497	31	...	...
Kolhapur ...	City High School, Sangli ...	1	223	148	371	362	294	...	...	...	5,403	6,110	797	164	12,474	34	16	...
	Rajaram High School, Kolhapur.	1	241	102	343	470	400	...	...	...	...	23,400	...	...	23,400	49	49	...
	New English High School Kolhapur.	1	339	158	497	528	436	...	...	...	10,228	2,570	338	...	13,136	24	4	...
Káthiáwád ...	Sanatan Dharm High School, Bhavnagar.	1	299	399	698	775	641	...	...	...	...	19,302	...	...	19,302	3	...	...
	Total, Aided High Schools...	6	1,522	932	2,454	2,663	2,177	...	...	...	27,260	54,752	1,515	164	83,691	31	21	...

		Unaided (Recognized).																
Kathiawad	...	Saurashtra High School, Rajkot	1	113	84	197	186	153	...	...	...	3,866	...	...	2,760	6,626	43	...	...
Cutch	...	Gokuldas Tejpal High School, Mandvi	1	114	151	265	238	210	...	...	...	3,699	...	6,792	...	10,491	44	....	...
Kolhapur	...	Irwin Christian High School, Kolhapur ...	1	29	62	91	102	85	...	...	...	...	...	11,011	...	11,011	107	...	...
		Total, Unaided (Recognised) High Schools	3	256	297	553	526	448	...	...	...	7,565	...	17,803	2,760	28,123	53	...	...
		Grand Total, High Schools...	49	8,131	6,849	14,971	14,842	12,707	24,966	6,711	1,000	1,74,502	4,82,943	20,629	4,718	6,65,469	45	29	...
		MIDDLE SCHOOLS.																	
		ANGLO-VERNACULAR.																	
		Indian States.																	
Savantwádi	...	A.-V. School, Kudal ...	1	79	96	175	160	114	...	...	...	2,000	1,766	...	7	3,773	23	11	..
		Do. Aranda ...	1	42	61	103	118	94	...	...	...	1,661	1,352	...	.	3,013	25	11	...
		Middle School, Banda ...	1	..	25	25	24	23	...	...	...	187	90	...	...	277	11	8	...
		Do. Ajgaon ...	1	10	38	48	49	42	...	...	...	541	429	...	...	973	20	9	...
		Do. Tulsi ...	1	5	40	45	45	32	...	...	...	185	163	...	...	353	8	4	...
		A.-V. School, Valawal ...	1	...	85	85	80	64	...	...	...	305	1,033	..	...	1,388	17	13	...
		Middle School, Madura ...	1	...	40	40	32	26	...	...	...	140	164	...	...	304	9	4	...
Janjira	...	Do. Shriwardhan	1	4	56	60	60	51	...	...	..	111	1,485	...	..	1,596	26	24	...
Rewa Kántha.		Bálásinor A.-V. School ...	1	36	108	144	121	108	...	...	...	1,002	1,822	...	...	2,824	23	...	...
		Chhota Udepur do. ...	1	21	48	69	66	53	...	...	...	...	2,916	...	...	2,916	44	...	...
		Virpur do. ...	1	11	40	51	45	41	...	...	...	315	900	...	...	1,215	27	...	...
		Sunth Rámpur do. ...	1	33	43	66	60	50	...	...	...	157	1,308	...	...	1,465	24	...	...
		Mandva English School ...	1	10	33	43	50	42	...	...	...	869	1,761	...	...	2,630	53	...	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Award or fixed grant for the year.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS - *continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ANGLO-VERNACULAR— *continued.*																	
	Indian States—contd.																	
Mahi Kántha.	Idar A.-V. School	1	25	48	73	80	68	...	...	...	29	3,187	...	...	3,216	40	...	...
	Sadar Bazár Sádra School ..	1	11	30	41	43	39	...	...	...	706	1,679	...	...	2,385	52	...	...
	Scott College, Sádra ...	1	6	13	19	19	15	...	...	...	3,206	12,041	2,636	...	17,883	940	...	...
	Mansa A.-V. School	1	5	59	64	55	50	...	...	...	...	804	...	...	804	15	...	...
Pálanpur ..	Gulbibái A.-V. School, Tharád	1	11	24	35	35	28	...	...	...	561	900	745	...	2,006	57	...	...
Cambay State ...	A.-V. School, Tárápur ...	1	25	35	60	42	38	...	...	...	521	1,388	...	...	1,909	32	...	...
Cutch ...	A.-V. School, Mándvi ...	1	...	89	89	82	72	...	...	...	384	499	46	...	929	11	...	...
	Do. Bhuj	1	...	244	244	262	184	...	...	...	1,257	786	...	...	2,043	8	...	...
	Do. Anjar... ...	1	...	35	35	32	22	...	...	...	121	159	...	...	280	9	...	...
	Second Grade A.-V. School, Terá	1	...	13	13	14	9	...	...	...	8	102	8	...	118	8	...	...

Káthiáwád ...	Talukdari Girássia School, Wadhwán Camp ...	1	11	60	71	70	57	...	...	...	24,082	...	...	...	24,082	422	...	...
	Wadhwán Civil Station Middle School	1	76	105	181	174	153	...	...	5,580	1,879	1,973	...	247	9,679	63	...	...
	Sir J. Middle School, Lakhtar	1	25	69	94	96	89	...	...	...	55	3,207	...	101	3,363	37	...	...
	Middle School Muli ...	1	14	61	75	75	61	..	...	...	264	1,872	...	140	2,276	37	...	...
	Do. Kántharia ...	1	...	17	17	17	14	...	...	...	40	520	...	30	590	46	...	...
	Do. Than ...	1	...	34	34	32	29	...	...	...	18	657	...	...	675	23	...	...
	Do. Sayala ...	1	...	47	47	35	46	...	...	...	...	925	...	...	925	20	...	...
	Do. Bajana ...	1	3	25	28	28	24	...	...	...	...	1,202	...	37	1,239	51	...	...
	Do. Jhinjhuwada...	1	...	31	31	31	28	...	...	...	25	105	...	...	130	4	...	...
	Do. Dhraffá ...	1	...	25	25	27	27	...	...	...	115	336	...	3	454	16	...	...
	Do. Maliya ...	1	...	36	36	30	23	...	...	...	...	300	...	...	300	13	...	...
	Do. Lodhika ...	1	...	23	23	22	20	...	...	...	13)	623	...	2	760	38	...	...
	Do. Jalia Dewani ...	1	...	21	21	17	15	...	...	...	84	1,056	...	22	1,162	77	...	...
	Do. Kotdasangani.	1	...	34	34	31	24	...	...	...	212	437	...	...	649	27	...	...
	Do. Bilkha ...	1	9	41	50	60	49	...	...	...	248	876	...	...	1,124	22	...	...
	Do. Mendarda ...	1	...	36	36	38	32	...	...	...	145	518	...	...	663	20	...	...
	Do. Chitul ...	1	...	38	38	28	23	...	...	...	102	768	...	2	962	41	...	...
	Do. Dedan ...	1	...	13	13	15	14	...	...	...	40	480	...	...	520	37	...	...
	Do. Bagasra ...	1	13	82	95	100	81	...	...	...	660	2,440	..	...	3,100	38	...	...
	Do. Dhasa ...	1	...	6	6	6	2	...	...	...	...	345	...	...	345	172	...	...
	Middle School, Bantwa ...	1	11	50	61	60	50	...	...	...	151	870	...	...	1,021	20	...	...
	Do. Sardárgadh ...	1	...	16	16	13	13	...	...	...	...	244	...	12	356	27	...	...
	Do. Vadiyá ...	1	...	33	33	23	18	...	...	...	...	617	...	...	617	34	...	...
	Do. Kotdapitha ...	1	...	24	24	24	19	...	...	...	195	128	...	...	323	17	...	...
	Do. Bhadli ...	1	...	12	12	13	12	...	...	...	80	228	...	...	308	25	...	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Award or fixed grant for the year.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	ANGLO-VERNACULAR—*continued.*																	
	Indian States—contd.																	
	Middle School, Babra ...	1	22	60	82	84	75	...	...	...	1,164	...	...	3,034	4,198	55	...	...
	Do. Songadh ...	1	...	25	25	26	22	...	...	753	184	...	...	...	937	42	...	...
	Do. Vala ...	1	11	32	43	48	36	...	...	...	...	1,629	...	...	1,639	45	...	...
	Do. Lathi ...	1	15	51	66	64	52	...	...	...	180	1,984	...	8	2,172	41	...	...
	Junagadha Mohabat Madressa.	1	18	106	124	144	112	...	...	...	...	9,974	...	...	9,974	89	...	...
	Do. Charvad ...	1	...	20	20	24	20	...	...	...	..	1,310	...	...	1,310	65	...	...
	Do. Patan ...	1	7	71	78	91	69	...	...	...	..	2,056	...	...	2,056	29	...	...
	Do. Vanthali ...	1	...	36	36	40	28	...	...	...	1	1,325	...	...	1,326	47	...	...
	Do. Delwada ...	1	...	42	42	47	33	...	...	...	1	1,116	...	...	1,117	33	...	...
	Do. Kutiana ...	1	8	78	86	94	69	...	...	...	...	1,969	...	...	1,969	28	...	...

Káthiáwád ...	Do.	Veraval ...	1	17	122	139	159	125	...	...	...	3	4,749	...	...	4,752	38	...	...
	Do.	Una ...	1	18	63	84	93	72	...	...	...	1	3,894	...	...	3,595	54	...	...
	Bhavnagar	Middle School ...	1	...	376	376	400	335	...	...	...	3,322	3,375	...	...	6,697	17	...	...
	Do.	Máhuva ...	1	127	316	443	462	345	...	...	...	3,354	5,991	...	...	9,345	27	...	...
	Do.	Kundla ...	1	37	127	164	166	141	...	...	...	1,240	1,973	...	...	3,213	22	...	...
	Do.	Botad ..	1	26	68	94	114	97	...	...	...	902	2,258	...	...	3,160	33	...	...
	Do.	Liliya ...	1	...	12	12	13	11	...	...	...	42	240	...	...	282	25	...	...
	Rajula	English Class ...	1	...	58	58	62	54	...	...	...	309	300	...	...	609	11	...	...
	Do.	Talaja ...	1	14	39	53	56	40	...	...	...	388	2,129	...	...	2,517	62	...	...
	Trapaj	English Class ...	1	...	27	27	31	16	...	...	...	110	240	...	...	350	21	...	...
	Do.	Umaráia ...	1	...	33	38	28	33	...	...	...	141	240	...	...	381	11	...	...
	Do.	Godhada ...	1	...	62	62	49	39	...	...	...	266	360	...	...	626	16	...	...
	(Jamnagar)	Khambhalia Middle School	1	31	138	169	157	148	...	...	...	13	3,168	...	...	3,181	21	...	...
	Do.	Balambha ..	1	...	71	71	64	66	...	...	...	1	752	...	...	753	11	...	...
	Do.	Kandorna ..	1	11	34	45	43	35	...	...	...	9	671	...	322	1,002	28	...	...
	Do.	Kalávad ..	1	...	38	38	40	33	...	...	...	376	...	...	512	888	26	...	...
	Do.	Padadhari ..	1	7	37	44	42	38	...	...	...	...	154	...	506	660	17	...	...
	Do.	Salaya ...	1	...	72	72	66	54	...	...	...	4	882	...	189	1,055	19	...	...
	Do.	Lalpur ..	1	...	33	38	31	27	...	...	...	389	160	...	381	930	34	...	...
	Do.	Jamjodhpur...	1	4	56	60	42	39	...	...	...	652	1,016	..	117	1,785	33	...	...
	Do.	Atkot ..	1	...	19	19	17	14	...	...	...	272	102	...	...	374	26	...	...
	Do.	Hadiana ...	1	...	35	35	31	28	...	...	...	311	102	...	468	881	31	...	...
	Do.	Bhodala ...	1	...	20	20	20	19	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Do.	Verad ...	1	..	21	21	10	8	...	...	...	136	...	...	385	521	65	...	...
	Do.	Gunda ...	1	....	12	12	14	13	...	...	...	61	68	...	281	410	31	...	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Year for the figures are fixed
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
	ANGLO-VERNACULAR—*continued.*																	
	Indian State—contd.																	
Káthiáwár	Jamnagar, Jambuda	1	...	24	24	20	17	...	...	...	208	14	..	...	222	13	...	...
	Do. Amran	1	...	18	18	18	14	...	...	...	216	18	...	238	532	38	...	...
	Do. Bhánvad	1	...	63	63	60	52	...	...	...	589	260	...	...	849	16	...	...
	(Porbandar) Ranav&v	1	..	40	40	39	38	...	...	...	100	500	...	...	600	15	...	...
	Do. Ranakandarna	1	...	60	60	58	45	...	...	...	200	500	...	...	700	15	...	...
	Madhavpur	1	...	58	58	59	47	...	...	...	221	591	...	...	812	17	...	...
	Dhrangadhra Halvad	1	80	148	228	200	193	...	..	...	...	5,070	...	...	5,070	26	...	...
	Do. Sretápur	1	9	37	46	45	38	...	...	...	...	1,702	...	...	1,702	44	...	...
	Do. Tikkar	1	6	35	41	33	28	...	...	...	...	1,030	...	...	1,030	36	...	...
	Do. Charadwa	1	...	15	15	16	12	...	...	...	...	352	...	...	352	29	...	...

	(Morvi) Tankara ...	1	...	21	21	20	17	...	...	...	...	320	...	...	320	18	...	...
	(Gondal) A.-V. School, Jotalsargaum.	1	...	83	83	78	64	...	...	...	174	870	...	...	1,044	16	...	...
	Do. Dhoráji ...	1	32	171	203	188	155	...	...	...	2,262	1,040	24	155	3,481	22	...	...
	(Palitana) Gariadhar ...	1	..	32	32	31	28	...	...	...	120	300	...	...	420	15	...	...
	Dhrol Middle School ...	1	22	91	113	104	90	...	...	...	24	1,638	...	...	1,662	18	...	...
Káthiáwád—*continued.*	Rájkot, Karansinhji Middle School	1	...	673	673	679	573	...	...	...	6,788	8,180	8	183	15,159	26	...	...
	Do. do. No. II ...	1	...	209	209	193	167	...	...	...	1,952	3,520	...	69	5,514	33	...	...
	Do. do. Sardhar ...	1	...	31	31	28	24	...	...	...	73	757	...	...	830	34	...	...
	Do. do. Kuvádwa.	1	...	11	11	9	9	...	...	...	53	571	...	...	624	71	...	...
	(Wadhwan) Nagnesh Middle School ...	1	2	28	30	25	23	...	...	...	...	652	...	...	652	29	...	...
	Middle School, Jáfrábad ...	1	...	42	42	50	41	...	...	...	81	710	...	...	791	19	...	...
	Do. Manavadar ...	1	9	37	46	49	38	...	...	...	...	2,983	...	...	2,983	78	...	...
	Do. Jasdan ...	1	10	49	59	60	33	...	...	...	572	1,200	...	...	1,772	53	...	...
	Do. Vinchhia ...	1	2	30	32	47	25	...	...	...	300	700	...	...	1,000	40	...	...
Bijapur Agency....	A.-V. School, Ramdurg ...	1	35	79	114	112	92	...	...	...	740	2,204	...	...	2,944	26	19	...
	Do. Ichalkaranji ...	1	24	11	35	36	31	...	...	...	...	3,967	...	...	3,967	110	110	...
	Do. Kagal ...	1	18	64	82	68	60	...	...	...	228	1,620	8	...	1,856	27	23	...
Kolhapur Agency.	Second Grade, A.-V. Schools, Kolhapur ...	14	14	295	309	308	230	...	...	...	593	7,308	...	...	7,901	25	23	...
	A.-V. School, Vishalgad ...	1	...	41	41	29	25	...	...	...	...	375	...	...	375	12	12	...
	Do. Kurandwad Senior State ...	4	39	98	137	142	120	...	...	...	640	4,282	...	...	4,922	34	30	...
	Do. Jamkhandi.	3	40	206	246	221	186	...	...	...	170	3,092	...	...	3,262	14	13	...
	Do. Jath ...	1	17	88	105	101	86	...	1,544	...	...	1,544	...	...	3,088	30	15	...
Southern Maratha Agency.	Second Grade, A.-V. Schools, Sangli ...	5	...	107	107	126	95	...	...	891	1,067	1,629	...	...	3,587	28	12	...
	Do Miraj, Junior State ...	3	7	75	82	85	68	...	...	...	153	2,230	...	...	2,383	28	26	...
Sind ...	Faiz A.-V. School ...	1	...	26	26	25	17	...	...	...	...	546	...	...	546	22	22	...
	Total, Indian State Middle Schools	142	1,225	7,760	8,985	8,880	7,367	...	1,544	7,224	74,013	1,61,972	12,115	10,892	2,67,760	30	19	...
	AIDED (RECOGNIZED).																	
Baroda Agency ...	R. J. J. A.-V. School, Navsari	1	27	131	158	160	137	1,260	...	...	3,076	17,053	461	367	22,237	56	3	...
Káthiáwád	Jámnagar New English School	1	...	461	461	428	380	...	...	...	4,790	1,050	...	742	6,582	17	...	...
	Jamnagar Vibhaji School ...	1	...	98	98	74	64	...	...	...	928	350	...	891	2,169	20	...	...
Southern Maratha Agency.	Second Grade A.-V. School, Sureban, (Ramdurg) ...	1	...	36	36	32	27	...	...	...	148	75	27	...	250	7	2	...
	Total, Aided Middle Schools.	4	27	726	753	694	608	1,260	...	...	8,942	18,528	508	2,000	31,238	45	27	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 2—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.		Award or fixed grant for the year.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenue.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*concluded.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	UNAIDED (RECOGNIZED).																	
Sávantvádi ...	George Middle School ...	1	33	109	142	137	110	...	...	...	1,467	...	...	384	1,851	13	...	...
	Middle School, Math ...	1	...	30	30	30	25	...	...	...	100	...	...	140	240	8	...	...
Mahi Kántha Agency.	A.-V. School, Pethapur ...	1	12	64	76	73	64	...	...	...	517	...	1,155	...	1,672	23	...	...
	Do. Nalia ...	1	...	35	35	33	25	...	...	...	292	...	...	330	632	19	...	...
	Pvarli A.-V. School, Kera .	1	6	26	32	30	17	...	...	...		...	...	395	395	13	...	...
	Ladakbai do. do. ...	1	...	8	8	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	194	194	21	...	...
Cutch ...	Pirbhai do. Bharipur ...	1	...	7	7	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	165	23	...	...
	G. T. T. G. do. Kothari ...	1	...	15	15	14	8	...	...	...	119	...	27	395	541	39	...	...
	A. G. T. do. Jakhuv...	1	...	22	22	22	16	...	...	...	190	...	48	124	362	16	...	...
	Do. do. Vinjhan ...	1	...	23	22	22	17	...	...	...	45	...	65	298	408	18	...	...
	Derji Vasanji English School, Sháhpur ...	1	...	28	28	24	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	676	676	30	...	...
Káthiáwád ...	Latipat English School ...	1	...	24	24	23	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	240	240	12	...	...
Kolhápur ...	Sanatan Dharma Middle School, Chuda ...	1	18	82	100	102	79	...	...	...	1,022	...	...	1,000	2,022	76	...	...
	Second Grade, A.-V. Schools, Kolhapur ..	3	54	267	321	259	227	...	...	...	3,946	...	3,222	...	7,168	27	12	...
	Total, unaided Middle Schools ...	16	123	739	862	785	638	...	...	...	7,698	...	6,483	2,425	16,556	21	...	...
	Grand Total, Middle Schools.	162	1,375	9,225	10,600	10,359	8,613	1,260	1,544	7,224	90,053	1,80,500	19,056	15,317	3,15,554	30	17	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 3.

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 3.

Statistical Return of High and Middle Schools (English) for Girls for the official year 1922-1923.

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.		Award or fixed grant for the year.
			In High Stage.	In Middle Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	HIGH SCHOOLS.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	INDIAN STATES.																	
	Anglo-Vernacular.																	
Káthiáwád	Monghiba Girls' High School, Gondal	1	5	312	317	307	193	...	...	...	...	8,699	306	...	9,005	46	...	.....
	Majiráj Girls' High School, Bhavnagar	1	21	66	87	92	71	...	...	...	...	6,131	115	89	6,335	89	...	.....
	Total, Indian State High Schools	2	26	378	404	399	264	...	...	...	...	14,830	421	89	15,340	58	...	.....
	MIDDLE SCHOOLS.																	
	INDIAN STATES.																	
	Anglo-Vernacular.																	
Káthiáwád	Bawajiraj (Bai Saheb Ba) Girls' Middle School, Rajkot.	1	6	41	47	55	39	...	...	...	...	2,942	...	25	2,967	16	...	.....
	Jamnagar Girls' Middle School	1	...	47	47	36	28	...	...	...	...	861	...	...	861	30	...	.....

Sávantvádi ...	A.-V. Girls' Middle School ...	1	16	58	76	76	41	...	...	...	...	2,120	3	...	2,129	28	28	.....
	Total, Indian State Middle Schools	3	24	146	170	167	108	...	...	...	...	5,929	3	25	5,957	35	35	.....
	AIDED (RECOGNISED).																		
Káthiáwád ...	Rájkot Mission Girls' Middle School	1	6	11	17	16	19	300	...	...	299	...	...	2,287	2,886	240	25	.....
	Grand Total, Middle Schools .	4	30	157	187	183	120	300	..	...	299	5,929	3	2,312	8,843	49	32	.....

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5.

Statistical Return of Primary Schools (Vernacular) for Boys and Girls for the official year 1922-1923.

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Fund.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost	Cost to State.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Bombay Division. *Primary Schools.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Savantwadi ...	Indian States ... Boys ...	102	292	7,828	8,120	7,209	5,453	...	...	...	4,331	44,415	...	50	48,846	6 13	6 2
	Girls ...	5	...	474	474	450	203	...	...	...	...	3,783	...	5	3,788	8 6	8 6
	Aided ... Boys ...	18	20	934	954	827	651	...	...	...	1,230	694	...	...	1,924	2 5	0 13
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools. Boys ...	120	312	8,762	9,074	8,036	6,104	...	...	...	5,611	45,109	...	50	50,770	6 5	5 8
	Girls ...	5	...	474	474	450	203	...	...	...	...	3,783	...	5	3,788	8 7	8 7
	Total, Primary Schools ...	125	312	9,236	9,548	8,486	6,307	...	...	...	5,611	48,892	...	55	54,559	6 7	5 12

Janjira ...	Indian States ...	Boys ...	50	83	2,596	2,679	2,340	1,805	...	3,667	...	336	15,978	...	...	19,981	8 9	6 13
		Girls ...	12	...	418	418	417	256	...	746	...	...	3,503	...	...	4,249	10 3	8 6
	Aided	Boys ...	1	...	25	25	23	13	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	15	0 10	0 10
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided	Boys ...	3	...	114	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	54	83	2,735	2,818	2,363	1,818	...	3,667	...	336	15,993	...	...	19,996	8 7	6 12
		Girls ...	12	...	418	418	417	256	...	746	..	...	3,503	...	...	4,249	10 3	8 6
	Total, Primary Schools ...		66	83	3,153	3,236	2,780	2,074	...	4,413	...	336	19,496	...	...	24,245	8 11	7 0
Jawhár ...	Indian States ...	Boys ...	19	33	753	786	804	453	...	...	...	...	9,071	...	...	9,071	11 4	11 4
		Girls ...	1	3	40	43	40	21	...	...	...	...	732	...	...	732	18 6	18 6
	Total, Primary Schools ...		20	33	793	829	844	474	...	...	...	..	9,803	...	...	9,803	11 10	11 10
Surgána ...	Indian States ...	Boys ...	1	...	23	23	26	16	...	...	...	...	263	...	...	263	10 2	10 2
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools ...		1	...	23	23	26	16	...	...	...	...	263	...	...	263	10 2	10 2

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Fund.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	BOMBAY DIVISION—*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools—contd.																
Abstract, Bombay Division.	Indian States... Boys ..	172	408	11,200	11,608	10,379	7,727	...	3,667	...	4,717	69,727	...	50	78,161	7 8	6 11
	Girls ..	18	3	932	935	907	490	...	746	...	...	8,018	...	5	8,769	9 11	8 13
	Aided ... ... Boys ...	19	20	959	979	850	664	...	...	...	1,230	709	...	...	1,939	2 4	0 13
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Unaided ... Boys ..	3	...	114	114	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools. Boys ..	194	428	12,273	12,701	11,229	8,391	...	3,667	...	5,947	70,436	...	50	80,100	7 2	6 4
	Girls ..	18	3	932	935	907	490	...	746	...	...	8,018	...	5	8,769	9 11	8 13
	Total, Primary Schools ...	212	431	13,205	13,636	12,136	8,881	...	4,413	...	5,947	78,454	...	55	88,869	7 5	6 7

	CENTRAL DIVISION.																	
	Primary Schools.																	
Poona ..	Indian States ..	Boys ...	56	53	2,030	2,083	2,005	1,434	...	11,694	...	...	...	...	...	11,694	5 13	...
		Girls ..	1	...	69	69	61	44	...	562	...	...	...	...	...	562	9 3	...
Sátára .	Indian States .	Boys ...	69	253	3,053	3,305	3,317	2,498	...	38,284	...	...	...	...	...	38,284	11 9	...
		Girls ...	4	7	201	208	185	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sholápur .	Indian States .	Boys ...	37	197	2,560	2,757	2,812	2,319	15,343	4,941	...	3,432	...	...	...	23,719	8 7	5 7
		Girls ..	1	7	131	138	141	96	...	1,161	...	...	...	...	50	1,211	8 9	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ..	162	502	7,643	8,145	8,134	6,239	15,343	54,922	...	3,432	...	...	...	73,697	9 1	1 14
		Girls ...	6	14	401	415	387	256	...	1,723	...	...	...	...	50	1,773	4 7	...
	Total, Primary Schools ...		168	516	8,044	8,560	8,521	6,495	15,343	56,645	...	3,432	...	...	50	75,470	8 13	1 12
	NORTHERN DIVISION.																	
	Primary Schools.																	
	Indian States .	Boys ...	200	1,372	11,157	12,529	9,356	8,195	1,18,055	...	...	1,109	...	...	...	1,19,164	13 0	...
		Girls ..	19	170	1,578	1,748	1,820	1,271	15,772	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,772	9 0	...
Rewa Kántha ...	Aided ...	Boys ..	2	...	73	73	72	61	109	...	...	84	...	...	...	193	3 0	...
		Girls ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Unaided ...	Boys ...	3	...	72	72	75	61	...	...	...	...	456	...	...	456	6 0	...
		Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	205	1,372	11,302	12,674	9,503	8,317	1,18,164	...	...	1,193	456	...	...	1,19,813	13 0	...
		Girls ...	19	170	1,578	1,748	1,820	1,271	15,772	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,772	9 0	...
	Total, Primary Schools.		224	1,542	12,880	14,422	11,323	9,588	1,33,936	...	...	1,193	456	...	...	1,35,585	12 0	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary														
			Upper Stage.	Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Fund.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Northern Division—*continued.* *Primary Schools*—contd.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
Mahi Kántha ...	Indian States. { Boys ...	121	885	7,113	7,998	7,629	5,920	51,425	...	...	1,386	30	...	...	53,841	7 11	...
	Girls ...	15	31	843	874	824	568	7,124	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,124	8 10	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	136	916	7,956	8,872	8,453	6,488	64,549	...	...	1,386	30	...	...	65,965	7 12	...
Pálanpur Agency.	Indian States { Boys ...	50	275	1,936	2,211	2,145	1,588	22,630	...	...	152	...	...	330	23,112	10 12	...
	Girls ...	7	8	288	296	282	172	3,431	...	...	...	...	...	82	3,513	12 7	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	57	283	2,224	2,507	2,427	1,767	26,061	...	...	152	...	...	412	26,625	10 15	...

Baroda Agency ...	Aided ...	Boys ...	3	...	216	216	234	178	1,470	...	...	...	...	1,000	1,849	4,319	19	4	6	9
		Girls ...	3	35	194	229	225	173	1,923	...	...	...	...	2,340	1,849	6,112	27	2	8	9
	Total, Primary Schools.		6	35	410	445	449	351	3,393	...	...	...	...	3,340	3,698	10,431	23	3	7	9
Surat Agency ...	Indian States.	Boys ...	56	323	3,047	3,370	3,483	2,206	...	...	...	63	30,468	...	...	30,531	8	12	...	
		Girls ...	7	29	465	494	506	296	...	...	...	...	6,199	...	...	6,199	12	4	...	
	Total, Primary Schools.		63	352	3,512	3,864	3,989	2,502	...	...	...	63	36,667	...	...	36,730	9	3	...	
Cambay ...	Indian States	Boys ...	40	520	2,993	3,513	3,503	2,648	...	...	...	...	38,767	...	...	38,767	11	0	...	
		Girls ...	9	67	841	911	890	625	...	...	...	...	10,624	...	...	10,624	12	0	...	
	Aided ...	Boys ...	5	72	124	196	172	108	...	...	...	...	504	...	3,166	3,670	19	0	...	
		Girls ...	1	32	105	137	125	94	...	...	...	...	500	..	1,527	2,027	15	0	...	
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys ...	45	592	3,117	3,709	3,675	2,756	...	...	...	...	39,271	...	3,166	42,437	11	0	...	
		Girls ...	10	99	949	1,048	1,015	719	...	...	...	...	11,124	...	1,527	12,651	12	0	...	
	Total, Primary Schools ...		55	691	4,066	4,757	4,690	3,475	...	...	...	...	50,395	...	4,693	55,088	12	0	...	

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Fund.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to Government.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Northern Division—*continued.*								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools—contd.																
Cutch	Indian State ... Boys ...	89	169	4,303	4,472	4,683	3,034	...	491	...	4,069	22,010	...	1,212	27,802	5 15	...
	Girls ...	12	23	710	733	760	398	...	326	...	...	4,451	...	889	5,616	7 6	...
	Aided ... Boys ...	1	...	162	162	210	128	...	...	...	196	101	216	25	538	2 8	...
	Girls ...	1	12	200	212	201	119	...	...	...	...	391	350	42	793	3 14	...
	Unaided ... Boys ...	9	2	929	931	941	674	...	...	...	855	...	5,953	917	7,725	8 3	...
	Girls ...	1	7	162	169	175	94	...	...	...	...	...	753	...	753	4 4	...
	Total, Primary Schools. Boys ...	99	171	5,394	5,565	5,834	3,836	...	491	...	5,140	22,111	6,169	2,154	36,065	6 2	...
	Girls ...	14	42	1,072	1,114	1,136	611	...	326	...	...	4,842	1,103	881	7,152	6 4	...
	Total, Primary Schools ...	113	213	6,466	6,679	6,970	4,447	...	817	...	5,140	26,953	7,272	3,035	43,217	6 3	...

	Primary Schools.																		
Abstract, Northern Division.	Indian State Schools.	Boys	556	3,544	30,549	34,093	30,799	23,891	...	491	...	6,799	2,59,355	330	1,242	2,98,217	9 10	...	
		Girls	69	328	4,723	5,056	5,052	3,337	...	326	...	...	47,601	82	839	48,848	9 9	...	
	Aided	Boys	11	72	575	647	678	475	1,470	...	...	280	714	1,216	5,040	8,720	12 13	2 2	
		Girls	5	79	499	578	551	336	1,923	...	...	...	891	2,690	3,418	8,922	13 3	3 8	
	Unaided	Boys	12	2	1,001	1,003	1,016	735	...	...	...	855	...	5,953	1,373	8,181	8 0	...	
		Girls	1	7	162	169	175	94	...	...	...	...	...	753	...	753	4 4	...	
	Total, Day Schools.	Boys	579	3,618	32,125	35,743	32,493	24,801	1,470	491	...	7,934	2,90,069	7,499	7,655	3,15,118	9 11	...	
		Girls	75	414	5,339	5,803	5,808	3,517	1,923	326	...	...	48,492	3,525	4,257	58,533	10 1	0 5	
	Total, Primary Schools		654	4,032	37,514	41,546	38,301	28,618	3,393	817	...	7,934	3,38,561	11,024	11,912	3,73,641	9 12	0 1	
	Primary Schools.																		
Káthiáwád	Agency	Boys	278	1,494	16,107	17,591	17,472	13,474	...	...	8,320	6,484	1,59,353	25	2,997	1,77,179	13 2	...	
		Girls	36	124	2,969	3,093	2,805	1,889	...	...	6,524	...	22,490	...	808	29,822	15 13	...	
	Private	Boys	22	190	1,922	2,112	2,066	1,506	...	...	720	220	180	17,763	4,675	23,558	15 10	...	
		Girls	5	5	527	532	541	377	...	...	...	.	187	3,991	528	4,706	12 8	...	
	State	Boys	835	10,107	54,118	64,225	62,674	46,558	...	...	...	16,177	5,43,048	950	6,663	5,66,838	12 1	...	
		Girls	100	1,397	11,698	13,095	12,518	8,454	...	...	...	30	1,16,035	58	1,927	1,18,050	13 15	...	
	Police	Boys	2	3	70	73	60	38	748	...	...	...	60	...	...	808	21 4	19 11	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Aided	Boys	32	145	2,335	2,480	2,478	2,055	670	...	251	1,266	7,482	...	4,753	14,422	7 0	0 5	
		Girls	6	96	806	902	869	616	150	...	250	...	1,476	...	2,721	4,597	7 7	0 4	
	Unaided	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	1,169	11,929	74,552	86,431	84,750	63,931	1,418	...	9,291	24,147	7,10,123	18,738	19,088	7,82,805	12 4	...	
		Girls	147	1,622	16,000	17,622	16,733	11,336	150	...	6,774	30	1,40,188	4,049	5,984	1,57,175	13 14	...	
	Total, Primary Schools...		1,316	13,551	90,552	104,103	101,483	75,267	1,568	...	16,065	24,177	8,50,311	22,787	25,072	9,39,980	9 4	8 0	

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.
1	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Southern Division. —*Primary Schools.*																
Kolhápur ...	State Schools ... Boys ..	431	707	24,757	25,464	25,035	18,865	...	...	...	1,097	1,19,904	13	...	1,21,014	4 13	4 12
	State Schools ... Girls ...	28	72	1,672	1,744	1,671	1,188	...	...	...	...	13,843	...	...	13,843	8 1	8 1
	Aided Schools ... Boys ..	45	517	2,824	3,341	3,193	2,543	...	...	36	11,892	1,114	...	4,643	17,685	5 9	0 5
	Aided Schools ... Girls ...	4	...	148	148	142	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	864	864	6 1	...
	Total, Day Schools. Boys ...	476	1,224	27,581	28,805	28,171	21,408	...	...	36	12,989	1,21,018	13	4,643	1,38,699	4 15	4 3
	Total, Day Schools. Girls ...	32	72	1,820	1,892	1,813	1,288	...	...	...	...	13,843	...	864	14,707	8 1	7 9
	Total ...	508	1,296	29,401	30,697	29,984	22,696	...	...	36	12,989	1,34,861	13	5,507	1,53,406	5 2	4 8

	Primary Schools.																		
Kolhapur (Vishalgad.)	State Schools	Boys	6	20	338	358	350	267	...	...	...	...	2,985	...	...	2,985	8 8	8 8
		Girls	1	...	52	52	57	42	...	...	...	...	618	...	...	618	10 12	10 12
	Aided Schools	Boys	1	...	21	21	21	20	...	...	...	...	96	...	...	96	4 8	4 8
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Day Schools	Boys	7	20	359	379	371	287	...	...	...	...	3,081		...	3,081	8 5	8 5
		Girls	1	...	52	52	57	42	...	...	...	...	618	...	...	618	10 12	10 12
	Total		8	20	411	431	428	329	...	...	...	...	3,699	...	...	3,699	...	...
	Primary Schools.																		
Kolhapur (Ichalkaranji.)	State Schools	Boys	15	71	992	1,063	1,041	819	...	...	...	...	8,407	...	...	8,407	8 0	8 0
		Girls	2	1	113	114	111	78	...	...	...	...	1,138	...	...	1,138	10 3	10 3
	Aided Schools	Boys	11	...	302	302	303	258	...	...	...	...	1,196	...	...	1,196	3 14	3 14
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	26	71	1,294	1,365	1,346	1,077	...	...	...	...	9,603	...	...	9,603	4 2	4 2
		Girls	2	1	113	114	111	78	...	...	...	...	1,138	...	...	1,138	10 3	10 3
	Total, Primary Schools		28	72	1,407	1,479	1,457	1,155	..	...	...	...	10,741	...	...	10,741	7 5	7 5
	Primary Schools.																		
Mudhol (S.M.C.)	State Schools	Boys	28	19	1,262	1,281	1,047	979	...	5,326	...	68	1,211	...	...	6,605	6 5	1 2
		Girls	2	...	122	122	118	71	...	673	...	...	150	...	...	823	6 15	1 3
	Aided Schools	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	28	19	1,262	1,281	1,047	979	...	5,326	...	68	1,211	...	...	6,605	6 5	1 2
		Girls	2	...	122	122	118	71	...	673	...	...	150	...	...	823	6 15	1 3
	Total, Primary Schools		30	19	1,384	1,403	1,165	1,050	...	5,999	...	68	1,361	...	...	7,428	6 5	1 2

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*continued.*

State.	Name or Class of Institution.		Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
				Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.
1	2		3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	SOUTHERN DIVISION—*continued.*								Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.																	
Jamakhandi (S.M.C.).	State Schools	Boys	75	271	4,586	4,857	4,631	3,543	...	...	..	...	41,425	...	...	41,425	8 12	8 12
		Girls	4	17	364	381	391	299	...	...	..	...	3,600	...	...	3,600	9 3	9 3
	Aided Schools	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools	Boys	75	271	4,586	4,857	4,631	3,543	...	...	...	...	41,425	...	...	41,425	8 12	8 12
		Girls	4	17	364	381	391	299	...	...	...	...	3,600	...	...	3,600	9 3	9 3
	Total, Primary Schools		79	288	4,950	5,238	5,022	3,842	...	...	..	...	45,025	...	...	45,025	8 15	8 15
	Primary Schools.																	
Sangli Southern Maratha Country (Sangli).	State Schools*	Boys	143	689	9,382	10,071	10,388	7,314	...	19,818	810	...	44,085	...	...	64,713	6 4	...
		Girls	10	53	1,238	1,291	1,901	800	...	...	396	...	12,196	...	...	12,592	9 11	...
	Aided Schools	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools	Boys	143	689	9,382	10,071	10,388	7,314	...	19,818	810	...	44,085	...	...	64,713	6 4	...
		Girls	10	53	1,238	1,291	1,301	800	...	...	396	...	12,196	...	...	12,592	9 10	...
	Total, Primary Schools		153	742	10,620	11,362	11,689	8,114	...	19,818	1,206	...	56,281	...	...	77,305	6 10	...

	Primary Schools.																		
Savanur (Dharwar Agency).	State Schools	Boys	12	58	746	804	792	690	...	...	...	476	4,375	...	...	4,851	6	2	...
		Girls	2	5	185	190	190	146	...	...	...	...	1,025	...	...	1,025	5	6	...
	Aided Schools	Boys	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	Total, Primary Schools	Boys	12	58	746	804	792	690	...	...	...	476	4,375	...	...	4,851	6	2	...
		Girls	2	5	185	190	190	146	...	...	...	...	1,025	...	...	1,025	5	6	...
	Total, Primary Schools		14	63	931	994	982	836	...	...	...	476	5,400	...	...	5,876	6	0	...
	Primary Schools.																		
Jath and Dafiapur (Bijapur Agency).	State Schools	Boys	30	97	1,443	1,540	1,453	1,147	...	6,045	...	...	6,045	...	...	12,090	8	5	...
		Girls	1	2	79	81	73	53	...	210	...	...	210	...	...	420	5	2	...
	Aided Schools	Boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	State Schools	Boys	30	97	1,443	1,540	1,453	1,147	...	6,045	...	...	6,045	...	...	12,090	8	5	...
		Girls	1	2	79	81	73	53	...	210	...	...	210	...	...	420	5	2	...
	Total, Primary Schools		31	99	1,522	1,621	1,526	1,200	...	6,255	...	...	6,255	...	...	12,510	8	3	...
	Primary Schools.																		
Ramdurg (Bijapur Agency).	State Schools	Boys	27	268	1,569	1,837	1,802	1,347	...	5,000	3,100	...	1,616	...	...	9,716	5	6	...
		Girls	2	5	181	186	186	137	...	798	600	...	158	...	...	1,556	8	6	...
	Aided Schools	Boys	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
	Total, Primary Schools	Boys	27	268	1,569	1,837	1,802	1,347	...	5,000	3,100	...	1,616	...	...	9,716	5	6	...
		Girls	2	5	181	186	186	137	...	798	600	...	158	...	...	1,556	8	6	...
	Total, Primary Schools		29	273	1,750	2,023	1,988	1,484	...	5,798	3,700	...	1,774	..	...	11,272	5	11	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM Nos. 4 AND 5—*concluded.*

State.	Name or Class of Institution.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.			Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of educating each Pupil.	
			Primary Upper Stage.	Primary Lower Stage.	Total.			Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and all other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.
	2	3	4	4a	4b	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Southern Division —*continued.*							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	Primary Schools.																
Miraj, Senior and Junior (Southern Maratha Country).	State Schools ... Boys ...	65	429	3,806	4,235	4,124	3,203	...	3,675	...	1,716	25,097	...	...	30,488	7 6	...
	State Schools ... Girls ...	10	17	523	540	542	418	...	625	...	...	2,925	...	...	3,550	6 9	...
	Aided Schools ... Boys ...	3	9	75	84	77	67	...	...	...	...	98	...	...	98	1 4	...
	Aided Schools ... Girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools. Boys ..	68	438	3,881	4,319	4,201	3,270	...	3,675	...	1,716	25,195	...	...	30,586	7 4	...
	Total, Primary Schools. Girls ...	10	17	523	540	542	418	...	625	...	...	2,925	...	...	3,550	6 9	...
	Total, Primary Schools ...	78	455	4,404	4,859	4,743	3,688	...	4,300	...	1,716	28,120	...	...	34,136	7 3	...

	Primary Schools.																	
Kurundwad, Junior and Senior. (Southern Maratha Country).	State Schools	Boys	35	129	2,073	2,202	2,159	1,560	...	...	...	71	13,132	...	...	13,203	6 2	...
		Girls	3	6	121	127	151	114	...	...	...	...	1,111	...	....	1,111	7 6	...
	Aided Schools	Boys	3	...	103	103	63	63	...	...	...	...	271	...	...	271	4 5	...
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	38	129	2,176	2,305	2,222	1,623	...	...	...	71	13,403	...	...	13,474	6 6	...
		Girls	3	6	121	127	151	114	..	...	...	...	1,111	...	...	1,111	7 6	...
	Total, Primary Schools		41	135	2,297	2,432	2,373	1,737	...	...	...	71	14,514	...	...	14,585	6 2	...
	Primary Schools.																	
Abstract, Southern Division.	State Schools	Boys	867	2,758	50,074	53,712	52,822	39,734	..	39,864	3,910	3,428	2,69,282	13	...	3,15,497	5 14	5 2
		Girls	65	178	4,680	4,858	4,701	3,346	...	2,306	996	...	36,974	...	...	40,276	8 6	7 11
	Aided Schools	Boys	63	526	3,325	3,851	3,602	2,951	...	...	36	11,892	2,775	...	4,643	19,346	5 6	0 12
		Girls	4	...	143	148	142	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	864	864	6 1	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	930	3,284	54,279	57,563	56,424	42,685	...	39,864	3,946	15,320	2,71,057	13	4,643	3,34,843	5 15	4 12
		Girls	69	178	4,823	5,006	4,933	3,446	...	2,306	996	...	36,974	...	864	41,140	8 5	7 8
	Total, Primary Schools		999	3,462	59,107	62,569	61,357	46,131	...	42,170	4,942	15,320	3,08,031	13	5,507	3,75,983	6 2	5 0
	SIND.																	
	Primary Schools.																	
Sind (Khairpur State.)	State Schools	Boys	90	533	3,478	4,011	2,670	1,840	...	...	...	...	35,959	...	...	35,959	13 7	13 7
		Girls	8	...	250	250	237	171	...	...	...	...	2,333	...	...	2,333	9 14	9 14
	Aided Schools	Boys	36	...	1,186	1,186	1,008	826	...	...	...	...	1,961	...	...	1,961	1 15	1 15
		Girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total, Primary Schools.	Boys	126	533	4,664	5,197	3,678	2,666	..	...	...	...	37,920	...	...	37,920	10 5	10 5
		Girls	8	...	250	250	237	171	...	...	...	...	2,333	...	...	2,333	1 15	1 15
	Total, Primary Schools		134	533	4,914	5,447	3,915	2,837	...	...	...	...	40,253	...	...	40,253	10 5	10 5
	Grand Total, Primary Schools for Boys and Girls		3,483	22,525	213,336	235,861	225,713	168,229	4,961	1,04,045	21,007	56,810	16,30,953	33,824	42,596	18,94,196	8 6	7 3

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6.

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR MALES.					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	INDIAN STATES.														
Kolhapur ...	Training School ...	1	22	19	17	...	...	..	...	1,699	...	...	1,699	89 7	89 7
Kathiawad ...	Hunter Male Training College ...	1	77	68	71	...	...	...	85	19,557	285	101	20,028	282 1	...
	Total ...	2	99	87	88	...	...	...	85	21,256	285	101	21,727	249 12	244 5
	TRAINING COLLEGE FOR MISTRESSES.														
	INDIAN STATES.														
Kathiawad ...	Barton Female Training College, Rajkot.	1	72	70	66	...	...	...	1	12,547	1,847	80	14,475	219 5	...
	TECHNICAL AND INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS FOR MALES.														
	INDIAN STATES.														
Savantvadi ...	Technical School ...	1	21	17	10	...	...	...	842	182	...	...	1,024	60 3	10 11
Cutch ...	Industrial School, Bhuj ...	1	18	14	8	...	...	...	...	913	...	...	913	65 3	65 3

Kolhapur ...	Technical School, Kolhapur ...	1	52	49	34	...	...	...	...	4,606	...	...	4,606	94 0	94 0
Do. ...	Delhi Darbar Memorial Patil School, Kolhapur.	1	7	16	9	...	...	...	41	1,011	...	...	1,052	65 12	63 3
Do. ...	Satyashodhak School, Kolhapur ...	1	13	16	7	...	...	...	...	480	...	...	480	30 0	30 0
Ichalkaranji (Kolhapur).	Carpentry School, Ichalkaranji ...	1	42	39	36	...	...	...	...	178	...	...	178	4 9	4 9
Khairpur State ...	Industrial School ...	1	120	124	74	...	...	...	...	9,166	...	...	9,166	73 15	73 15
	Total ...	7	273	275	178	...	...	...	883	16,536	...	...	17,419	63 4	60 2
	COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS OR CLASSES FOR MALES.														
Kathiawad ...	Commercial Class, Jamnagar ...	1	27	15	12	...	...	...	...	660	...	180	840	70 0	51 0
	Commercial Class, Rajkot ...	(1)	18 (86)	15 (71)	13 (66)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambay ...	Cambay High School ...	(1)	(9)	(9)	(9)	...	...	...	...	499	...	...	499	55 7	55 7
	Total ...	1 (2)	45 (95)	30 (80)	25 (75)	...	...	...	...	1,159	...	180	1,339	12 8	10 8
	SCHOOLS FOR ADULTS.														
Satara ...	Night School ...	1	14	30	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Revakantha ...	Night Schools ...	1	23	21	13	...	...	...	...	185	...	...	185	8 15	8 15
Cutch ...	Do. ...	9	122	118	69	...	...	...	123	651	...	7	781	6 9	5 13
Kathiawad ...	Do. ...	2	12	13	8	...	...	...	...	63	...	...	63	4 14	4 14
Kolhapur ...	Do. ...	5	94	92	68	...	...	...	...	289	...	...	289	3 1	3 1
Ichalkaranji ...	Do. ...	1	10	10	5	...	...	...	...	66	...	...	66	6 7	6 7
Sangli ...	Do. ...	1	31	31	10	...	...	...	...	92	...	...	92	2 15	2 15
	Total ...	20	306	315	177	...	...	...	123	1,346	...	7	1,476	4 10	4 4
	OTHER SCHOOLS.														
	A.—DRAWING CLASSES.														
Satara ...	Mudhoji High School, Phaltan ...	(1)	(222)	(161)	(134)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

SUBSIDIARY FORM No. 6—*continued.*

District or State.	Name or Class of Institutions.	Number of Institutions.	Number of pupils on the Rolls on 31st March 1923.	Average monthly number.	Average daily attendance.	Expenditure.								Annual Cost of Educating each Pupil.	
						Provincial Revenues.	Local Cess.	Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Revenue of Indian States.	Endowments.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Total Cost.	Cost to State.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	OTHER SCHOOLS—*continued.*					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs. a.
	A.—Drawing Classes—*contd.*														
Cambay	Cambay High School ...	(1)	(345)	(309)	(275)	...	...	...	...	846	...	...	846	2 11	...
Surat Agency	Dharampur High School ...	(1)	(92)	(107)	(72)	...	...	...	...	542	...	...	542	5 0	...
	Shri Pratapsinhji High School, Bansda.	(1)	(70)	(98)	(81)	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	130	1 0	...
Rewakantha	Nanded High School ...	(1)	(400)	(414)	(340)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baroda Agency	R. J. J. A.-V. School, Navsari ...	(1)	(158)	(160)	(137)	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	174	1 0	1 0
Palanpur	Palanpur High School ...			Not supplied.											
	Alfred High School, Rajkot ...	(1)	(39)	(20)	(18)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	H. M. Tr. College, Rajkot ...	(1)	(77)	(68)	(71)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	B. F. Tr. College, Rajkot ...	(1)	(72)	(70)	(66)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Jamnagar High School ...	(1)	(47)	(30)	(25)	...	...	...	...	1,510	...	172	1,682	67 4	...
Kathiawar	Gondal Drawing and Modelling Class.	1	38	38	23	...	...	...	85	1,075	37	...	1,197	52 1	...
	Ajitsinhji Drawing Class High School, Dhrangadhra.	(1)	(503)	(517)	(462)	...	...	...	...	540	...	...	540	1 3	...
	Drawing class attached to the Halwad Middle School.	(1)	(226)	(220)	(193)	...	...	...	...	120	...	...	120	0 10	...
	Total A.—Drawing Classes ...	1 (12)	38 (2,253)	38 (2,194)	23 (1,864)	174	...	...	85	4,763	37	172	5,231	2 5	2 1

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on 22 July, 2017

B.—MISCELLANEOUS.

SANSKRIT, ARABIC, ETC., SCHOOLS.

INDIAN STATES.

Rewakantha	Nandod Sanskrit Path Shala	...	1	50	46	36		...	...	...	494	...	...	494	10 6	10 6
	Lunawada do.	...	1	20	20	18	...	...	...	...	938	...		938	46 14	46 14
Cutch	Bhuj do.	...	1	21	20	18	...	...	...	...	892	...	53	945	47 4	44 12
Sangli	Sanskrit Schools	...	5	98	97	76	...	...	...	...	2,009	...	...	2,009	20 11	20 11
Ichalkaranji	Do.	...	1	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	153	...	153	25 8	...
Miraj	Senior Pathashala Vedashala	...	2	14	13	10	...	...	...	...	302	...	...	302	23 3	23 3
Kolhapur	Shri Shivaji Kshatrya Vaidik School.		1	34	34	34	...	...	...	...	4,000	...	...	4,000	117 10	117 10
	Arabi School	...	1	62	62	52	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	154	2 8	2 5
Khairpur State, Sind	Arabic School	...	1	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	722	...	...	732	240 11	240 11
	Total	...	14	317	301	252	...	...	...	...	9,511	153	53	9,717	32 4	31 9
	MUSIC SCHOOLS.															
Sawantwadi	Music School	...	(1)	(34)	(31)	(18)	...	...	...	90	...	...	...	90	2 14	2 14
	Total B.—Indian States	...	14 (1)	317 (34)	301 (31)	252 (18)	...	...	...	90	9,511	153	53	9,807	29 9	28 11
	Aided.															
Cutch	Mahomedan School, Bhuj	...	1	27	34	18	...	...	...	...	162	396	11	569	16 11	4 12
Miraj (Junior)	Haripur Sanskrit Schools	...	1	20	20	17	...	...	...	...	75	...	...	75	3 9	3 9
	Total	...	2	47	54	35	...	...	...	...	237	396	11	644	11 4	4 6
	Unaided															
Rewakantha	Chandod Sanskrit Pathshala	...	2	70	64	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	260	4 7	...
	Total, Other Schools A and B	...	19 (13)	472 (2,287)	457 (2,225)	368 (1,882)	174	...	...	175	14,511	586	496	15,942	5 14	5 6
	Total School Education Special	...	50 (15)	1,267 (2,382)	1,234 (2,305)	902 (1,957)	174	...	...	1,267	67,355	2,718	864	72,378	20 7	19 1

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